

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.

1. açık

A) explicit

B) lasting

last (✓)

2. rastgele

A) logical

arbitrary

random

3. katkı

A) development

contribution

contribute

4. yaklaşım

A) explanation

approach

5. bel bağlamak

rely on

B) emphasize

underline highlight

6. devam eden

lasting

B) fundamental

7. gelişme

A) knowledge

development

The philosophers of Miletus were known for their explicit and straightforward teachings. They did not rely on random or arbitrary explanations but sought to provide clear and rational accounts of the natural world. These philosophers, such as Thales, Anaximander, and Anaximenes, emphasized observation and logical reasoning to understand the fundamental elements of the universe. Their contributions laid the groundwork for the development of Western philosophy and influenced later thinkers in their pursuit of knowledge and understanding. The philosophers of Miletus left a lasting impact with their explicit and systematic approach to philosophical inquiry.

1. What could be the best title of the passage?

A) The Mystical Teachings of the Philosophers of Miletus

B) The Arbitrary Explanations of the Philosophers of Miletus

C) The Explicit and Rational Teachings of the Philosophers of Miletus

2. What can be inferred about the philosophers of Miletus from the passage?

A) They relied heavily on random explanations in their teachings.

B) They prioritized clarity and rationality in their teachings.

C) They rejected observation and logical reasoning in understanding the natural world.

Artificial intelligence (AI) has become a unique and reasonable topic of study in relation to Jungian world theory. The integration of AI with this theory allows for new insights into the human psyche and the potential for understanding the collective unconscious on a deeper level.

What is the main idea of this passage?

- AI and Jungian world theory offer unique perspectives on human psyche.
- B) The integration of AI and Jungian theory enhances understanding of collective unconscious.
- C) The study of AI has become reasonable and important in psychology.

The devastating tsunami in Japan and the Chernobyl disaster were implicit (ambiguous, vague, unclear) reminders of the destructive (damaging) power of natural and man-made calamities. However, amidst the tragedy, efforts were made to rebuild (neden to verb: pasif + to verb) and restore the affected areas, leading to productive outcomes and lessons learned in disaster preparedness and mitigation. (azaltma)

What is one thing that cannot be inferred from the passage?

- A) The devastating tsunami occurred in Japan.
- B) Efforts were made to rebuild and restore the affected areas.
- The destructive power of natural calamities is evident.