

Once we finished....., S V2
→ After We had finished the meal, we watched TV
1. S had V3 S V2

2. Once past tense ile kullanımında "bir zamanlar" anlamı da katabilir.

1. The researchers have found that Durrington Walls situated close to Stonehenge was once surrounded by 60 three-metre-tall posts

the rich

V2

2. What had once been accessible only to the powerful became accessible to all.

şey V2 mi V3 mi? S V2

3. Once regarded as the best and the richest player, ----.

A) the old champion now lives in poverty. ✓ currently

B) the player had scored three goals.

~~had V3~~

S V2

ed
V3

3. I go to the opera
once a week.
bir kez

Of ten people
my friends

✓ of
angora
in English
✓ out of

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4- **Of all the things I have lost, ---.** Kaybettigim seyler (den) / içinden/arasından

✓ A) I miss my mind most

✓ B) my watch can be listed as the most expensive item

C) I am looking for them now

among!

✓
ürün leye
thip

Kayıp uyumu

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

Choose the best

angora
inEnglish

income

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5- **Regardless of your age, occupation, religion, nationality or gender, ----.**

A) you can join this international competition

B) you are expected to help such poor people there

c) 3

d) 2

e) 3

angora
inEnglish

angora
enEnglish

angora
inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

İşlevi ne?

10- In addition to its high cost, ----.

A) the internet also offers fast communication

✓ B) the internet can be dangerous as well

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inSilizce

angora
enSilizce

no
never

düralt me

pekistime

11-Peace does **not** just mean lack of war, in fact / instead/ actually **indeed**

in fact

A) **rather**, it is **the will** to keep everyone safe from any kind of insecurity

irade

B) so, it is urgently needed in the Middle East

ingilizcesi
işlevi
uydur mu?
kavramı?

or else ✓
or ??

12- -----, **otherwise**, all Eurozone will be **affected negatively**. —

✓ A) Greece **must abide by** the new **bailout program**

B) Greece will ~~not abide by~~ the new **bailout** program, thus

uymak
conform to
comply with
adhere to
obey

so
hence
as a result

=

yani in other words / namely

angora
in English

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13- ----, that is, Greece has to sign the new treaty before receiving any loan.

A) Creditors demand concrete steps and contracts from Greece before lending any money ✓

B) Greece refuses to take concrete steps and sign contracts before lending any money ✗

reddetmek

angora
in English

angora
in English

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in English

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in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

+ through

14-Although women are supported via credits, ----.

A) their place in business life is satisfactory +

B) their place in business life is far from satisfactory -

uzak
= 'not'

angora
inSilizce

angora
enSilizce

15- ---. Indeed, this building attracts more tourists than all others combined.

A) Mevlana Museum is ~~not~~ one of the most popular spots for visitors

B) Mevlana Museum is one of the most popular spots for visitors

+
petisistime
+++
+
angora
inSilizce+
angora
inSilizce

before
until

angora
inSilizce

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16- **During the Vietnam War, as the war became more devastating and fiercer, ----.**

A) many soldiers ~~had~~ lost their lives

B) many soldiers lost their lives

v2

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inSilizce

angora
enGlish

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

Considering

göz önüne alındığında / beklenen sonuç

angora
inSilizce

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17- Given the long drought in Africa, ----.

- A) more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation ✓
- B) ~~more wells should not be drilled for drinking water and irrigation~~

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inSilizce

angora
enSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

mk → As opposed to (Unlike)

18- **Contrary to the common misconception, ---.**

A) Canadians descend from the Scots ~~not the British~~ X = not from the British but the Scots

B) Canada occupies a large but sparsely populated area.

has
lie in

rather than
(instead of
in place of)

isgal eden

angora
inSilizce

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S V U

19-Occupying the largest area on earth, ----.

A) Asia hosts the majority of the population as well

B) ~~most~~ tourists have been to Asia and Africa

Örne ref

ayumu

angora
inSilizce

angora
enlish

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

(-miş) fethetmek
fethetmiş olan
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20- Having **conquered** the city of Istanbul, ----.

- ✓ A) Mehmet II brought peace to all residents
B) ~~peace~~ was brought to all residents by Mehmet II

Conquering
fethetmek

Cümle tamamlama test 1

merhum

1- **The late** Sakıp Sabancı **used to be** one of the most **well-known** and **richest** businessmen in Turkey, ----A) **still**, he **was** not an extravagant personB) **besides**, he earned so much from his investments2- **Even though it is sometimes underestimated**, ----.A) history is, in fact, **redundant** for usB) **history is, in fact**, **crucial** for usvital
important

3- **In spite of** **incredible improvements**, especially in the field of health, since 1950, ----.

A) there are a number of **challenges** —

B) there are a number of benefits +

Although
4- **Much as** the Cold War ended decades ago, ----.

A) military spending has significantly decreased in some nations +

B) military spending has **not necessarily** decreased in some nations

As / Because

mk

5- Obesity **is a known** risk factor for many cancers including colon cancer, ----.

A) **so** a large number of people **suffer from these diseases**

✓ B) **yet** the **link** between the two have often **remained unclear**

is "

6- ----, **the crisis is likely to affect** most economies in the region.

A) **Even if** precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

B) **If** precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

+, +

7- **Western Anatolia** has a **mild** climate, -----.

A) **whereas eastern** Anatolia has a **harsh one** -----

B) **just as eastern** Anatolia **boasts** a rich history

oyss
mk
iken / olmazken
tiptki = nas

8- Mandarin Chinese is **one of the most widely spoken** languages in the world -----.

A) If a third of China's population **is able** to speak it.

B) a third of China's population is, **though**, **unable to speak** it.

gine de
susk.
susk.

rather,



9- ----; on the contrary, he has enjoyed working there a lot, but he has other reasons.

A) The manager is leaving the company as he is quite unhappy there

✓ B) The manager is not leaving the company as he is unhappy there

10- The residents of the coastal cities had received some warning of the tornado;----

A) even so, nobody got injured.

✓ B) hence, nobody got injured.

so

thus

11- **Despite vast distances and great difficulties in transportation, ----.**

- A) there was a remarkable amount of trade in the ancient world
- B) there was a negligible amount of trade in the ancient world

12- The police are determined to find the culprits ----

- A) **although** it may take a long while to do so
- B) **but** it may take a long time to do so
- C) **yet** it may take a short time to do so
- D) **however long** it may take to trace them.

13 -----; however, they prefer to stay at small family-run guesthouses.

- A) It was not a big deal for them to stay at the best hotel
- B) It was out of question for them to stay at the best hotel

14.-----, they will always find a way to steal your information.

- A) **As long as** you can protect yourself from hackers
- B) **No matter what** you do to protect yourself from hackers

ÖZEL NOTLAR 1 to + v1**Adjective + to verb**

1. Armstrong was **the first man to set foot** on the moon.
2. Armstrong was not **the second/ third / last/ only man to set foot** on the moon
3. Armstrong was **the youngest/ most knowledgeable man to set foot** on the moon

“modal” yerine to + V1

We have a lot of work that we must do.

We have a lot of work to do.

Amaç anlatmak için**CÜMLE BAŞINDA GELEN “To+ v1”**

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one should/ must/has to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, it is necessary / important to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one needs/ requires discipline.

-e göre / kaynak göstermek

According to / To many, a balanced diet is necessary to keep fit.

İsim cümlesi yerine

I do not know **what to do/ where to go/ how to solve this problem.**

PASSIVE + TO Verb

1. Tarkan **is believed to earn a lot.**

(Tarkan'ın çok kazandığına inanılmaktadır)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It is known that Tarkan earns a lot.**

Ana fiil Past da olabilir.

2. Michael Jackson **was known to earn a lot.**

(Michael Jackson'ın çok kazandığı biliniyordu.)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It was known that Michael Jackson earned a lot.**

2. Tarkan is said **to be earning a lot these days.** / nowadays./ at present. / currently

(Tarkan'ın bugünlerde çok kazanmakta olduğu söylenmektedir.)

be v3 + to be Ving -yor olduğuna/...yapmakta olduğuna

= **It is said that Tarkan is earning a lot these days.** / nowadays. / at present. / currently

3. Tarkan is known **to have earned a lot last year.** / in 2019.

(Tarkan'ın geçen yıl çok kazanmış olduğu bilinmektedir.)

(Be v3 + to have V3) -miş olduğu

= **It is known that Tarkan earned a lot last year.** / in 2019.

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