

## 2. Present Continuous (Şimdiki Zaman)

Önce örnek cümlelerimizi görelim.

- Mike **is driving** his car and he **is talking to** his wife (now /at the moment). They **are planning** to visit Belgium.

- Mike arabasını **kullanıyor** ve eşikle **konuşuyor**. Onlar Belçika'yı ziyaret etmeyi **planlıyor**.

Örneklerde de görüleceği gibi, şimdiki zaman dizilimi aşağıda ki şekilde olmuştur.

I	am	driving
he / she / it	is	working
we / you / they	are	playing

## Özne + be fiili + Ving

Present Continuous Tense kullanım yerleri;

1- Şu andan bahsederken

(My brother **is having** a shower now / at the moment)

Kardeşim **şu anda duş alıyor**

2- Değişen durumlardan bahsederken

(The population of the world **is increasing** day by day / gradually)

Dünya nüfusu her geçen gün / kademeli olarak **artıyor**.

## Negative

Özne + am /is /are + not + Ving şeklinde yapılır

I	am not 'm not	driving
he / she / it	is not 's not isn't	working
we / you / they	are not 're not aren't	playing

1.I am not watching TV **right now**. Tam şu anda I am learning English

2.You are not doing your homework.

3.He is not playing football today.

4.She is not **talking on the phone**.

5. They are not eating **lunch** at the moment.

**QUESTION**

'am / is / are + özne +Ving' soru yapmak

için kullanılır.

Am	I	driving?
Is	he / she / it	working?
Are	we / you / they	playing?

**Kısa cevaplar:**

Yes, I am.

No I'm not

Yes, he is.

No, he isn't.

Yes, we are.

No, we aren't.

**Örnek Cümleler:**

1. Are you reading a book right now?
2. Is she cooking dinner?
3. Are they playing basketball?
4. Is he listening to music?
5. Are we going to the park today?

A1-level sentences in the present continuous tense for each pronoun:

1. **I:** I am eating lunch right now.
2. **You (singular):** You are reading a book.
3. **He:** He is watching TV.
4. **She:** She is writing a letter.
5. **It:** It is raining outside.
6. **We:** We are playing soccer.
7. **You (plural):** You are studying together.
8. **They:** They are cooking dinner.
9. I am drinking coffee now.
10. You (singular): You are listening to music.
11. He: He is riding his bike.
12. She: She is painting a picture. resim yapıyor
13. It: It is snowing in the mountains.
14. We: We are dancing at the party.
15. You (plural): You are cleaning the house.

**Reading Text:**

It's a sunny Saturday afternoon, and everyone in the park is busy. Emma is sitting on a bench and talking to her friend on the phone. She is wearing a yellow dress and smiling. ve gülümsüyor

Across/In the park, Tom and Sarah are playing frisbee with their dog, Max.

Max is running quickly to catch the frisbee, and he/it is having a lot of fun. Have fun: eğlenmek

Some children are riding their bikes near the playground, while their parents are watching them.

A few people are having a picnic under the big tree, and they are laughing and enjoying the warm weather.

Birkaç kişi büyükağacınaltında piknik yapıyorlar ve onlar gülüp ( gülüyorlar ve) sıcak havanın tadını çıkarıyorlar

Everyone in the park is doing something interesting! **Something + sıfat!!!**

Parktaki herkes ilginç birşeyler yapıyor

**Questions:**

1. What is Emma doing in the park?
2. Are Tom and Sarah playing frisbee with their dog, Max?
3. Is Max running quickly to catch the frisbee?
4. Are the children riding their bikes near the playground?
5. Are the people having a picnic under the big tree laughing and enjoying the weather?

**Answers:**

1. Emma is sitting on a bench and talking to her friend on the phone.
2. Yes, Tom and Sarah are playing frisbee with their dog, Max.
3. Yes, Max is running quickly to catch the frisbee.
4. Yes, the children are riding their bikes near the playground.
5. Yes, the people having a picnic under the big tree are laughing and enjoying the weather.

## Reading Text 2

It's a rainy evening, and everyone in the house is staying inside. John is sitting on the couch and watching a movie. He is eating popcorn and enjoying the film. In the kitchen, his sister, Anna, is baking a cake. She is mixing the ingredients in a big bowl, and the kitchen smells delicious. Their parents are reading books in the living room. Their dad is sitting in his favorite chair, and their mom is lying on the sofa. The cat, Milo, is sleeping next to the fireplace, and the dog, Rex, is playing with his toys on the floor. Everyone is relaxed and cozy at home.

## Questions:

1. What is John doing in the living room?
2. Is Anna baking a cake in the kitchen?
3. Are John's parents reading books in the living room?
4. Is the cat sleeping next to the fireplace?
5. Is Rex playing with his toys on the floor?

## Answers:

1. John is sitting on the couch and watching a movie.
2. Yes, Anna is baking a cake in the kitchen.
3. Yes, John's parents are reading books in the living room.
4. Yes, the cat is sleeping next to the fireplace.
5. Yes, Rex is playing with his toys on the floor.

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