

1. ---- their entertainment value, appropriatelydesigned video games have been seen to

provide value in education across several ages

and comprehension levels.

A) Unlike

C) In case of

E) Despite

B) As from 2000, they,

B) Besides April 760 m/

As well 25



2. Ancient Romans borrowed heavily from Greek

wrestling; ----, they eliminated much of its

brutality through implementing different rules.

ردسه روط left/put aside

A) namely

B) thus

C) for instance

D) moreover

however





3. Isometric exercises are often used as part of physiotherapy and sports therapy rehabilitation programmes for people recovering from musculoskeletal injuries, ---- they can be performed with limited mobility and where pain may be a limiting factor.

A) whereas

B) since

C) unless

D) just as





4. Leprosy was once feared as a highly

contagious and devastating disease, ---- now it

is known that it does not spread easily and

treatment is very effective.

A) however

B) therefore

C) otherwise

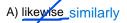
D) that is

E) furthermore





5. Pollution is often caused by an exposure to chemicals in large enough concentrations to poison at least some organisms; ----, it can also be caused by non-toxic exposures, such as the excessive fertilization of a waterbody, a release of waste heat into the environment.



B) therefore

C) otherwise

D) that is





6. Renewable energy projects are typically large-

scale, ---- they are suited to rural and remote areas and developing countries as well.

A) whereas

B) yet

C) unless

D) **So**

E) because

angora in Gilizce





full of/ teem with/ stuffed with/
7. ---- they look packed with stars, galaxies are mostly empty space and if anyone made a scale model of the Milky Way with a grain of sand for each star, the nearest star to the Sun would be 4 miles away.







intrugued/ interested
8. Stars and planets have fascinated people

since ancient times, ---- it was not until the 20th century that exploring space became possible.

20.yyla kadar mümkün olmamistir

A) before

B) since

ancak 20yyda mümkün oldu



D) whereas

E) just as







9. Telescopes come in many different styles and designs, ----, basically all do the same thing: collect electromagnetic radiation from space and focus it to create an image.

A) that is B) therefore

C) otherwise D) furthermore

b) however





10. Many of the worlds steppes have been converted to cropland and pasture ---- short grasses that grow naturally on steppes provide grazing for cattle, goats, horses, camels, and sheep.



E) whereas





11. ---- the Internet was widely used by academia

in the 1980s, subsequent commercialization is

what incorporated its services and technologies

into virtually every aspect of modern life.

A) While

B) Because

C) After

D) Unless

E) Just as





12. Many parents choose to enable Internet

filtering or supervise their children's online activities ---- protect their children from inappropriate material on the Internet.

in order to

A) in an attempt to

B) despite

C) as opposed to

D) instead of

E) because of









e-YDS KAMPI - İsmail Turasan

13.Cyberbullying has become increasingly common, especially among teenagers and adolescents, ---- the communication technology advancements and young people's ncreased use of such technologies.

A) on behalf of B) contrary to

C) besides D) in spite of

E) due to yüzünden/ den dolayi

with ile birlikte



14.Cyberbullying campaigns are sometimes ---damaging ---- victims have committed suicide and there are at least four examples in the United States in which cyberbullying has been linked to the suicide of a teenager.

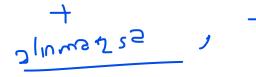
A) just as / so B) both / and

so / that C) whether / or





15.---- preventive actions are taken against cyberbullying, younger children in addition to teenagers will feel more lonely and depressed.



C) After



IJ Unless



E) Because





with (n)

16.Due mainly to the popularity of the Internet, many newspapers are now digital with their news presented online ---- in printed format, and thus there is a decline in sales of paper copies of newspapers.



rather than instead of not

B) in case of

C) such as

D) despite

1:ka

E) as a result of





17.Television became available in crude experimental forms in the late 1920s; ----, only after several years of further development was the new technology marketed to consumers.

A) otherwise B) therefore

C) nevertheless D) furthermore

E) for example







18. Color, made up of hue, saturation, and value, dispersed over a surface is the essence of painting, ---- pitch and rhythm are the essence of music.

A) provided B) even if

C) until D) just as

E) when





- 19. Sculpture ---- central in religious devotion in many cultures, and until recent centuries, large sculptures, too expensive for private individuals to create, ---- as an expression of religion or politics.
- A) was / had been used
- B) had been / are used
- C) will be / are being used
- D) has been / were used
- E) is / have been used





20. Research indicates that dancers do have greater difficulty controlling their eating habits -- -- a large quantity strive for the art-form's ideal body mass.

A) as B) though

C) before D) in case

E) unless







21. ---- cocoa originated in the Americas, West African countries, particularly Ghana, are the leading producers of cocoa in the 21st century, accounting for some 60% of the world cocoa supply.

A) Whereas B) Although

C) Just as D) Given that

E) When







22. Small doses of stress help people meet deadlines, be prepared for presentations, be productive and arrive on time for important events; ----, long-term stress can become harmful.

A) nonetheless B) hence

C) likewise D) instead

E) that is to say







23. There is no known cure for asthma; ----, it can be controlled and symptoms can be prevented by avoiding triggers, such as allergens and respiratory irritants, and suppressed with the use of inhaled corticosteroids.

A) on the contrary B) therefore

C) namely D) however

E) moreover







24. Vaccination provides active immunity ---- our immune systems have had the time to recognize the invading germ and then to begin production of specific antibodies for the germ.

A) since B) whereas

C) just as D) before

E) although







25. The medical practice of immunization began at the end of the eighteenth century, ---- English physician Edward Jenner successfully used extracts of body fluid from a dairymaid infected with cowpox to inoculate a young boy against smallpox.

A) on which B) where

C) with which D) which

E) when the control of the control o





26. Vaccines are made from either weakened live or killed microorganisms, and ---- introduced into the body, they stimulate the production of antibodies, providing active immunity against bacterial and viral diseases.

A) as though B) unless

C) whereas D) when

E) although







27.Religiously, birth is not regarded as merely a physiological process, or even a ritualized physiological event; ----, it is associated with the evolution and transcendence of spiritual powers or the soul.

A) rather B) therefore

C) likewise D) namely

E) otherwise





28.---- childbirth is a universal fact of human physiology, the social nature of birth and its importance for survival ensure that this biological and intensely personal process carries heavy cultural overlay, resulting in wide variation in childbirth practices.

A) While B) Because

C) Just as D) When







29.Blood pressure is considered a vital sign and is important to overall health because of its direct relationship to heart function, the functioning of arteries and other blood vessels, and maintaining blood flow ---- all limbs and organs receive oxygen carried in the blood.

A) just as B) in order that

C) whereas D) even if







30.---- it is not identified or treated, high blood pressure can damage the arteries and organs causing serious medical problems over time.

A) As long as B) Unless

C) In that D) Though

E) As if







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31.--- temperature is measured with a thermometer, blood pressure is measured with a sphygmomanometer, preferably a mercury sphygmo-manometer, though aneroid and electronic devices are sometimes used.

A) Provided B) Though

C) In case D) Unless

E) Whereas







32. Hypertension is not a nervous disorder or an anxiety state, ---- a disease of the blood vessels that increases blood vessel constriction of the small arteries.

A) nor B) so

C) but rather D) for

E) thus



