

vogue (n) = moda

explicit X implicit

implicit criticism

distinct = ayrı, farklı

demand = talepetmek

tough guy

tough shot

trick = Numara, aldatma

complex issue

infertile = verimsiz

unproductive = verimsiz

prolific artist = üretkenressam

solid evidence = geçerli, somutkanııt

official language

unofficial = gayriresmi

If you tear this label, your warranty will be void.

weakness = zayıflık

delicate balance of nature

fragile ecosystem

tend to = meyilli olmak, eğiliminde olmak

collective bargaining = toplu iş görüşmeleri

public sector = kamu sektörü

community = topluluk

joint effort = ortak çaba

Inhabitants of the island voted unanimously against the separation from the main island.

share = paylaşmak

shareholder = hissedar

mutual friend

mutual interest = ortak çıkar

enthusiasm = heves, istek

passion = tutku

dedicated mother = kendini adanmış anne

comprehensive testing

favourable = istenen, beğenilen

desire = arzu, istek

intend = niyetetmek

pleasant = hoş

innate traits

hereditary diseases = kalıtsal hastalıklar

native language = ana dil

intuition = sezgi

mental disorders

cognitive development

rare species = nadir türler

short of money

devoid of family affection

deficient in vitamin

sporadic attempts

sparsely populated = seyrek nüfuslu

## SEBEP SONUÇ BAĞLAÇLARI(PARALELLİK VERİR= +/+ -/-)

---BAĞLAÇ---1.CÜMLE, 2.CÜMLE

1.CÜMLE ---BAĞLAÇ--- 2.CÜMLE

For me, learning a foreign language is a must.

isimalanbağlaç + the fact that = cümlealanbağlacadönüşür

Due to the fact that global warming is a serious problem, we need to take necessary precautions to reduce or stop it.

We need to take necessary precautions to reduce or stop it due to the fact that global warming is a serious problem.

Thanks to the developments in medicine, previously deadly diseases have been eradicated.

**\*\*İKİ CÜMLE ARASINDA KULLANILMASI GEREKEN BAĞLAÇLAR, İKİNCİ CÜMLENİN İÇERİSİNDE YA DA İKİNCİ CÜMLENİN SONUNDA KULLANILABİLİR.**

He got the half of the white voters' support, thus became the first Mayor from another African country.

They worked very hard to meet the deadline to submit their project, and –thus ---- they managed to get the award from the agency.

Ving sadeleştirmesi = active fiilgösterir

V3 sadeleştirmesi = passive fiilgösterir

We went to the concert hall early **to buy our tickets.**

We went to the concert hall early **in order to buy our tickets.**

We went to the concert hall early **so as to buy our tickets.**

We went to the concert hall early **so that we could buy our ticket.**

We went to the concert hall early **in order that we could buy our ticket.**

**so that / in order that + may, might, can, could, will, would**

Since I was born, PERFECT TENSE	}	-den beri
Since 1990, PERFECT TENSE		
Since Plato, PERFECT TENSE		

**if + past tense >>> would, could, might**

**if + past perf >>> would have v3, could have v3, might have v3**

**unless (if ... not)+pozitifcümle>>negative cümle**

contrary to popular belief = yaygın inanışın aksine

\*\*\*even after, even before, even when....=zıtlık verir