

PASSIVE

EXERCISE 1

Choose the correct answer.

1. Americans **throw / are thrown** 20 billion disposable diapers in the garbage every year.
2. Many animals lose their homes when a forest **is cutting down / is cut down**.
3. My son's hockey team **is collecting / is being collected** empty bottles this weekend to raise money for their tournaments.
4. Your blood sample **has sent / has been sent** to the laboratory for analysis
5. I **have been applied / have applied** for 20 different jobs, but haven't even had a single interview yet.
6. O. J. Simpson **was not found / didn't find** guilty by the jury because the police hadn't treated him fairly.
7. I was loading the film into my camera when I accidentally **was dropped / dropped** it into the water.
8. He went to the embassy because his passport **had been stolen / has been stolen**.
9. The world's first civilizations **was appeared / appeared** around 5,000 B.C. near rivers.
10. Approximately 91 million kilograms of tea **is imported / was being imported** into the United States every year.

EXERCISE 2

Choose the correct answer.

1. He knows the definition of lots of words, but he **can't be used / can't use** many of them in a sentence.
2. The child **had eaten / had been eaten** some lead paint and was very sick.
3. Our newest product line **will be launched / will launch** officially at a huge party at company headquarters tomorrow.
4. The doctor examined me and **couldn't find / couldn't be found** anything wrong.
5. More and more people are moving into urban centers and genuine rural folk traditions **had been forgotten / are being forgotten**.
6. The accident was easily foreseeable, and **could have prevented / could have been prevented**.
7. We're going to load up the truck tonight, and then **move / be moved** everything to our new place in the morning.
8. We **had to adapt / had to be adapted** our plans to fit Jack's timetable.
9. Over 800 people **have killed / have been killed** in the guerrilla war this year.
10. When you are driving, your mind and senses **should have been focused / should be focused** only on driving.

EXERCISE 3

Choose the correct answer.

1. When my inheritance comes, I **will be hired / will hire** a private chef, and never cook again.
2. You **had better iron / had better be ironed** your shirt before you go out; it's all wrinkled.
3. Private automobiles **have been forbidden / were forbidden** on the island of Bermuda until 1948.
4. An elderly man had a heart attack on the bus this morning, and **had to be taken / had to take** to the hospital.
5. By the end of the next decade scientists **will have discovered / will have been discovered** a cure for influenza.
6. Make sure you knock loudly when you come to the door; I **might not be heard / might not hear** it.
7. The old woman fainted when she heard the news. Her husband **has been hit / had been hit** by a car.
8. The apartment blocks **must have built / must have been built** badly because they are starting to fall down already.
9. Over one million dollars **donated / has been donated** by an anonymous businessman a new cancer research facility.
10. You **must wear / must be worn** a mask over your mouth and nose when working with these chemicals.

EXERCISE 4

Choose the correct answer.

1. He **has done / has been done** research in physics for a number of different institutions throughout the country.
2. The patient is bleeding internally, and **needs to be operated / needs to operate** on immediately.
3. Our tent **was invaded / has been invaded** by ants while we were camping last weekend.
4. You **should double-check / should be double-checked** the facts in your essay before you hand it in.
5. He has really led a good life since he **won / was won** the lottery.
6. Our daughter **had to be taken / had to take** to a clinic after she felt sick at school.
7. He **was given / gave** a beautiful sweater for his 50th birthday by his fellow workers at the office.
8. She **was able to be raised / was able to raise** over \$200 in a single day for the Cancer Society.
9. He **was inherited / inherited** the family farm when his grandfather passed away.
10. His homework **couldn't be sent / couldn't send** by e-mail because there was no internet access.

EXERCISE 5

Choose the correct answer.

1. The hikers **had been lost / had lost** in the bush for three days, and they had completely run out of food.
2. We **should be able to be completed / should be able to complete** the report by Monday, excluding any unanticipated problems.
3. According to research, a 15-year-old tuna **has been travelled / has travelled** one million miles in its lifetime.
4. The memo **should be distributed / should distribute** to everyone in the office before 3:00.
5. I don't know where John is. He **may have missed / may have been missed** the train.

6. She was extremely sad because her cat **was being run / had been run** over by a passing car.
7. Every employee's work performance **will evaluate / will be evaluated** on a yearly basis from now on.
8. I **won't be forgiven / won't forgive** him for cheating on me with my best friend.
9. The salmon fish in the area **may affect / may be affected** by the temperature.
10. Everything **is being boxed / was boxed** right now and the truck is going to be loaded up tonight.

EXERCISE 6

Choose the correct answer.

1. Alcohol **can cause / can be caused** a variety of health problems.
2. Hopefully, a safe source of energy **will find / will be found** soon and replace oil and nuclear power.
3. Nectar from four million flowers **must / mustn't** be collected by bees for a kilo of honey.
4. You **shouldn't try / shouldn't be tried** to mask your feelings; it's better to be honest and open.
5. A number of joint projects **are to set up / are to be set up** by Great Britain and China in the region.
6. We will definitely be at your wedding. We **wouldn't miss / wouldn't be missed** it for the world.
7. Some industries pollute the environment and in my opinion, something **should do / should be done** by the government soon.
8. There are no rivers or lakes on the islands of Bermuda, so the inhabitants **must use / must be used** rain for water.
9. Many of these soldiers **must have killed / must have been killed** as a result of friendly-fire.
10. There is something wrong with the car. We **had better be taken / had better take** it to a mechanic.

PASSIVE - TEST 1

1. **Most of the financial decisions in our family ---- by my mother.**
 - A) made
 - B) make
 - C) are made
 - D) be made

2. **I've afraid you ----. Mr. Harris no longer works for us.**
 - A) misinformed
 - B) have been misinformed
 - C) will be misinformed
 - D) are misinforming

3. **A bomb ---- by a passenger on a crowded bus, but luckily it failed to explode.**
 - A) was discovered
 - B) has been discovered
 - C) discovered
 - D) will discover

4. **The bride was wearing a beautiful lace wedding gown. The same gown ---- by her grandmother when she ----.**
 - A) has been worn / got married
 - B) was worn /has married
 - C) wore / married
 - D) had been worn / got married

5. **Kate is only 7 years old, but she is very mature for her age, and people often ---- her for a 10-year-old.**
 - A) mistake
 - B) are mistaken
 - C) were mistaken
 - D) mistook

6. **Wild rice is expensive because it ---- by hand.**
 - A) has to harvest
 - B) can be harvested
 - C) must be harvested
 - D) had to be harvested

7. **The beautiful forests of this country are part of our national heritage and ----.**
 - A) had to protect
 - B) must be protected
 - C) would have been protected
 - D) are able to protect

8. **In this job, you ----to do some occasional overtime when you start.**
 - A) will be expected
 - B) were expected
 - C) expected
 - D) have expected

9. **The groans of the dying man ---- in the next room while he ----.**
 - A) could hear / was tortured
 - B) had heard / had been tortured
 - C) could be heard / was being tortured
 - D) has been heard / has tortured

10. **X-ray machines ---- radiation, so exposure ----.**
 - A) are emitted / must be limited
 - B) emitted / will be limited
 - C) emit / should be limited
 - D) emit / had better limit

11. Seafood from those factories ----, and ----.

- A) may have polluted / shouldn't have eaten
- B) may be polluted/should not be eaten
- C) needs to be polluted / haven't been eaten
- D) used to pollute / had better not eat

12. The game ----but their best player ----his ankle.

- A) could have won /was hurt
- B) could win / hurt
- C) could be won / is hurt
- D) could have been won/hurt

13. When rockets ----, they ----enormous quantities of fuel.

- A) launched / are used
- B) are launched/use
- C) are being launched / are using
- D) were launched / were used

14. Many jobs in the industrialized world ----by machines now.

- A) have been done
- B) are being done
- C) do
- D) are doing

15. Cucumbers ----in western Asia for about 3,000 years.

- A) had been cultivated
- B) will have cultivated
- C) have been cultivated
- D) are cultivated

16. Galileo ----for ten years because of his theories regarding the universe.

- A) was imprisoned
- B) imprisoned
- C) have been imprisoned
- D) had imprisoned

17. The Brazilian team ----from the World Cup competition if they ----tomorrow's game.

- A) will be eliminated/lose
- B) are eliminated / are lost
- C) were eliminated / had lost
- D) will eliminate / lose

18. In Nepal, they ----you to jail for 20 years for ----a cow.

- A) can be sent / being killed
- B) send / having been killed
- C) can send/ killing
- D) sent / having killed

19. Every apartment ----with a smoke detector in the halls and kitchens.

- A) furnish
- B) furnished
- C) is furnishing
- D) should be furnished

20. Her brother is mentally-handicapped, and ----24 hours a day.

- A) must take care of
- B) takes care of
- C) was taken care of
- D) must be taken care of

PASSIVE - TEST 2

1. **One-fifth of the Earth's land surface ---- with deserts.**
 - A) covers
 - B) covered
 - C) is covered
 - D) is being covered

2. **We ----billions of dollars on cancer research in the last forty years, yet the incidence of cancer ---- to increase.**
 - A) have spent/continues
 - B) have been spent / has been continued
 - C) are spending / is continuing
 - D) will be spent / had been continued

3. **The first standardized system of measurement --- in Mesopotamia around 4,700 years ago.**
 - A) had been developed
 - B) has developed
 - C) was developed
 - D) will develop

4. **The house ---- just two days before a fire ---- it.**
 - A) had been completed/destroyed
 - B) has been completed / destroys
 - C) had completed / was destroyed
 - D) has completed / is destroyed

5. **Hopefully, the planned restoration of these heritage buildings ---- in time for the tourist season.**
 - A) has been completed
 - B) will be completed
 - C) had completed
 - D) completes

6. **The intellectual development of children ---- by poor nutrition.**
 - A) can damage
 - B) can be damaged
 - C) must be damaged
 - D) is to be damaged

7. **In traditional African communities, cattle ---- a measure of wealth and prestige.**
 - A) consider
 - B) had been considered
 - C) have considered
 - D) are considered

8. **The ethnic riots in India have escalated out of control, and people ---- daily.**
 - A) kill
 - B) killed
 - C) are being killed
 - D) had been killed

9. **My application for a grant ----.**
 - A) has approved
 - B) had approved
 - C) had been approved
 - D) has been approved

10. **We ---- your PC yet. Would you like us ---- that now?**
 - A) haven't been formatted / to be done
 - B) haven't formatted / to do
 - C) weren't formatted / to do
 - D) hadn't formatted / to be done

11. The firing mechanism of the rifle ---- when the soldier ---- it.

- A) was damaged / dropped
- B) damaged / was dropped
- C) had been damaged / dropped
- D) has damaged / will drop

12. Scotland's William Wallace ---- by the English army in 1298, and later ---- in London.

- A) defeated / was executed
- B) was defeated/executed
- C) had defeated / executed
- D) had been defeated / had been executed

13. The smell of smoke lingered in the air for hours after the fire ----.

- A) has been put out
- B) had been put out
- C) has put out
- D) had put out

14. The wine ---- a couple of years to mature in a cool, dark place.

- A) should give
- B) gives
- C) should be given
- D) must give

15. Some diseases are detectable at birth, and ----right away.

- A) can deal with
- B) should have dealt with
- C) should have been dealt with
- D) can be dealt with

16. More than 5 percent of the land on Earth ---- by fire every year.

- A) burned
- B) burns
- C) had been burned
- D) is burned

17. In Asia, elephants ---- for over 4,000 years, and they often ---- as work animals.

- A) have domesticated / are served
- B) are domesticated / serve
- C) had domesticated / served
- D) have been domesticated/ serve

18. About 3,000 medals ---- at the Athens Olympics.

- A) were awarded
- B) awarded
- C) are awarded
- D) award

19. The practice of meditation ---- by the Buddha 2,500 years ago.

- A) was taught
- B) taught
- C) had taught
- D) had been taught

20. When the police ---- her stolen purse, it ---- of all its contents.

- A) finds / will have emptied
- B) was found / had emptied
- C) found/ had been emptied
- D) is found / empties

PASSIVE - TEST 3

1. **A decision ---- later this week after we ---- a look at all the reports.**
 - A) was made / have
 - B) will be made/ have
 - C) has been made /
 - D) will make / have had
2. **In the U.S. a couple of hundred years ago, slaves ---- and ---- by their masters without penalty.**
 - A) could beat / torture
 - B) were beaten / torture
 - C) could be beaten /tortured
 - D) beat / torture
3. **Industrial output in many factories all over the world ---- by the intelligent use of robots.**
 - A) should have increased
 - B) will have been increased
 - C) had been increased
 - D) can be increased
4. **Damage to the rocket is minimal, and no immediate repairs ----.**
 - A) require
 - B) required
 - C) are required
 - D) were required
5. **An American oil executive ----, and ---- by members of a terrorist group for a huge ransom.**
 - A) has been kidnapped/is being held
 - B) has kidnapped / is holding
 - C) was kidnapped / had been held
 - D) had kidnapped / has been held
6. **Terrorism ---- as the deliberate targeting of civilians in order to create a climate of terror.**
 - A) is defined
 - B) will be defined
 - C) defined
 - D) defines
7. **Currently, thousands of cars ----due to a defect in the steering system.**
 - A) are recalling
 - B) are being recalled
 - C) have recalled
 - D) have been recalled
8. **Jamaica ---- its budget deficit considerably in recent years.**
 - A) has been reduced
 - B) reduced
 - C) was reduced
 - D) has reduced
9. **He ---- from school a number of times so far.**
 - A) has suspended
 - B) has been suspended
 - C) was suspended
 - D) is suspended
10. **Paul ---- the deadline of March 11th to finish the report by the professor.**
 - A) gave
 - B) will give
 - C) was being given
 - D) has been given

11. **Many of the beautiful Mayan manuscripts ---- by Spanish missionaries.**
 A) will be burnt
 B) had burnt
 C) were burnt
 D) had been burnt
12. **Most of the people at the protest were well-behaved, but the police ---- one demonstrator for breaking a store window.**
 A) arrested
 B) was arrested
 C) has been arrested
 D) had arrested
13. **The shoestring ---- in England in 1790; before this, all shoes were fastened with buckles.**
 A) was invented /were fastened
 B) had been invented / had been fastened
 C) had invented / were fastened
 D) was being invented / had been fastened
14. **The marriage of Princess Diana and Charles ----by millions of viewers throughout the world.**
 A) watched
 B) was watched
 C) is watched
 D) is being watched
15. **Within hours of the launch of Microsoft's Office '97, illegal copies ---- in a market in Russia.**
 A) had been sold
 B) have been sold
 C) were being sold
 D) have sold
16. **Around 250 million automobile tires ---- in the United States each year.**
 A) were discarded
 B) discard
 C) discarded
 D) are discarded
17. **Currently, a suspect ---- by police for questioning in the murder of a local woman.**
 A) is detaining
 B) has detained
 C) is being detained
 D) has been detained
18. **So far, a total of 60 minerals ---- in the body, and 22 are essential to health.**
 A) have discovered
 B) have been discovered
 C) are discovered
 D) will be discovering
19. **When the Olympics ---- in France in 1900, the winners ---- a valuable piece of art instead of a medal.**
 A) were held / were given
 B) held / gave
 C) have been held / had given
 D) have held / have been given
20. **The Italian flag ----- designed by Napoleon Bonaparte.**
 A) is designed
 B) had been designed
 C) has been designed
 D) was designed

PASSIVE - TEST 4

1. **The lease on our apartment ---- next year, and probably the owner ---- the rate when we re-negotiate.**
 - A) will finish/ will be raised
 - B) is finished / raises
 - C) will be finished /will raise
 - D) will have been finished / had raised

2. **The President's affair with a White House official is a private matter, and ---- in the press.**
 - A) shouldn't discuss
 - B) should not be discussed
 - C) hadn't been discussed
 - D) hadn't discussed

3. **American Airlines ---- \$40,000 in 1987 by ---- one olive from each salad in first-class.**
 - A) saved /eliminating
 - B) was saved /eliminated
 - C) has saved / being eliminated
 - D) had been saved / having been eliminated

4. **Roughly 25 percent of all prescription medicines in the United States ---- from plants.**
 - A) derived
 - B) had been derived
 - C) have derived
 - D) are derived

5. **In this company, we ---- decisions democratically with an open vote.**
 - A) make
 - B) are made
 - C) made
 - D) were made

6. **Many animals are in danger of going extinct because humans ---- their habitat.**
 - A) destroy
 - B) are destroyed
 - C) were destroyed
 - D) are being destroyed

7. **Lately, a number of political prisoners ----through the mediation of the American President.**
 - A) were released
 - B) have released
 - C) have been released
 - D) release

8. **Police had very little time to evacuate the airport after a bomb threat ----.**
 - A) has been received
 - B) was received
 - C) received
 - D) had received

9. **The elevator ---- manually to the main floor after the electricity went off.**
 - A) must be lowered
 - B) had to be lowered
 - C) should be lowering
 - D) may lower

10. **In some parts of the world, dried shark brain ----to prevent tooth decay.**
 - A) uses
 - B) used
 - C) will be using
 - D) is used

11. The decriminalization of marijuana ---- in political circles these days.

- A) is discussing
- B) has been discussing
- C) has been discussed
- D) is being discussed

12. The Earth's shorelines ---- continually by the forces of ocean waves and currents.

- A) are modifying
- B) will be modifying
- C) had been modified
- D) are being modified

13. The Magna Carta ---- one of the most important and notable political documents in history.

- A) has called
- B) had been called
- C) has been called
- D) calls

14. Last week, I ---- to mediate in a conflict between the boss and one of my co-workers.

- A) was asked
- B) have asked
- C) have been asked
- D) had asked

15. In January of 1981, 52 American hostages ---- in their embassy in Tehran for 444 days by the time they ----.

- A) had kept / had released
- B) had been kept/were released
- C) kept / released
- D) were kept / had been released

16. Countless marine organisms ---- by any change in the ocean's temperature due to global warming in the future.

- A) will affect
- B) are affected
- C) will be affected
- D) affect

17. The application ---- if it ---- completely.

- A) mustn't be submitted /has not been filled out
- B) mustn't submit/ has not filled out
- C) mustn't be submitted / has not filled out
- D) mustn't submit/has not been filled out

18. Their daughter ---- from cats because her body ---- to them.

- A) has to keep away / is reacted
- B) has to be kept away / reacts
- C) had to keep away / was reacted
- D) should have been kept away / will react

19. The neighborhood grocery store ---- groceries to its customers' homes for free.

- A) is delivered
- B) was delivered
- C) delivers
- D) will be delivered

20. Presently, the list of endangered species in this country ---- almost daily.

- A) is being grown
- B) grew
- C) was grown
- D) is growing

PASSIVE - TEST 5

1. **During cold weather, up to 90% of a person's energy intake ---- to keep the body warm.**
 - A) was used
 - B) used
 - C) uses
 - D) is used

2. **According to research, the seafloors are constantly moving, and continually ---- and ----.**
 - A) being created /destroyed
 - B) were created / destroyed
 - C) creating / destroying
 - D) created / destroying

3. **In November 2001, Nelson Mandela ---- an honorary citizen of Canada.**
 - A) has been made
 - B) made
 - C) was made
 - D) had made

4. **Identical twins ---- from the equal division of a fertilized egg.**
 - A) are developed
 - B) develop
 - C) are developing
 - D) will have been developed

5. **He was upset and full of doubt because his girlfriend ---- with another guy.**
 - A) saw
 - B) has seen
 - C) has been seen
 - D) was seen

6. **The weight of a human fetus ---- about 2.4 billion times in nine months.**
 - A) increases
 - B) is increasing
 - C) was increased
 - D) will be increasing

7. **Scientists are developing a new fuel. It ----energy without ---- the air.**
 - A) has produced / being polluted
 - B) will produce /polluting
 - C) will be produced / polluting
 - D) has been produced / polluted

8. **According to the law regarding firearms, guns and ammunition must ---- separately.**
 - A) store
 - B) have stored
 - C) be stored
 - D) be storing

9. **Some children ---- as inferiors by their classmates just because their family is poor.**
 - A) were treated
 - B) treated
 - C) are treated
 - D) treat

10. **The plane crash ---- to mechanical failure, rather than human error.**
 - A) has attributed
 - B) has been attributed
 - C) will attribute
 - D) will be attributed

11. The old man ---- angrily at the young boys because they ---- apples from his tree.

- A) was shouted /had been stolen
- B) was shouting /had stolen
- C) shouted / have been stolen
- D) had shouted / stole

12. Our oil and gas reserves ----, so we ---- alternative energy sources.

- A) are limited/develop
- B) are limiting/ are developed
- C) were limited / were developed
- D) have been limited / have been developed

13. The stolen money ---- in a paper bag in the freezer in the robber's apartment.

- A) was discovered
- B) discovered
- C) will discover
- D) were being discovered

14. In rare instances, wounded or provoked lions ---- human beings.

- A) might be attacked
- B) may have been attacked
- C) may attack
- D) might be attacking

15. When I got in the car this morning, the engine ----. We ---- a mechanic.

- A) wouldn't be started / had better be phoned
- B) wouldn't start / had better be phoned
- C) wouldn't start/had better phone
- D) wouldn't be started/had better phone

16. Life in some form ---- on the planet Mars and this ---- the interest in the planet

- A) could have been evolved / has been increased
- B) might have evolved / has been increased
- C) may be evolving / is interesting
- D) may have evolved /has increased

17. Many of the casualties in the battle ---- by their fellow soldiers accidentally.

- A) seem to have shot
- B) were to have shot
- C) were supposed to shoot
- D) appear to have been shot

18. A number of joint enterprises ---- by Great Britain and China.

- A) must set up
- B) are to be set up
- C) will set up
- D) will have set up

19. In 2001, approximately 21,200 Canadians ----with lung cancer, and about 18,000 ---- because of the disease.

- A) diagnosed / were killed
- B) had been diagnosed / killed
- C) were diagnosed/were killed
- D) have been diagnosed / killed

20. Their entire family ---- by the death of their beloved family pet.

- A) was devastated
- B) devastated
- C) has devastated
- D) will devastate

PASSIVE - TEST 6

1. **In all natural processes, energy ----, but ---- from one form into another.**
 - A) doesn't create or destroy / transforms
 - B) wasn't created or destroyed / transformed
 - C) isn't created or destroyed/is transformed
 - D) didn't create or destroy / was transformed
2. **A number of social programs ---- or eliminated by the government in an effort to save money.**
 - A) are being cut back
 - B) are cutting back
 - C) cut back
 - D) will cut back
3. **Fiber-optic cables ---- the transmission of computer data along phone lines significantly.**
 - A) have been improved
 - B) have improved
 - C) were improved
 - D) will be improved
4. **Even in the 19th century, the psychiatric patients ---- for walks in a park near the institute when the weather was nice.**
 - A) are often taken
 - B) often took
 - C) had often taken
 - D) were often taken
5. **Broken glass ---- into the top of the wall before people ---- to climb over it.**
 - A) cemented / were tried
 - B) had been cemented / tried
 - C) were cemented / had tried
 - D) has been cemented / had been tried
6. **One ---- the liquid inside young coconuts as a substitute for blood plasma in an emergency.**
 - A) can use
 - B) could be used
 - C) has to use
 - D) has to be used
7. **His mother had serious emotional problems, and ---- for an extended period.**
 - A) had to institutionalize
 - B) must institutionalize
 - C) had to be institutionalized
 - D) would have institutionalized
8. **Mimicry is relatively common in insects, and ---- primarily for defense.**
 - A) is used
 - B) was used
 - C) uses
 - D) used
9. **Accusations of intimidation by police against the demonstrators ----.**
 - A) are investigating
 - B) have been investigating
 - C) had been investigated
 - D) are being investigated
10. **The hypothesis ---- empirically on a number of occasions, and therefore ---- as fact.**
 - A) has verified / has accepted
 - B) has been verified /has been accepted
 - C) had been verified / will be accepted
 - D) is verified / accepts

- 11. In February of 1972, the British Embassy in Dublin, Ireland ---- down after demonstrations ----.**
- A) had been burned / erupted
 - B) burned / has been erupted
 - C) was burned /erupted
 - D) has been burned / had erupted
- 12. Until recently, people with disabilities, the very old, animals, street vendors and even pregnant women ---- in the North Korean capital P'yongyang.**
- A) have never seen
 - B) had never seen
 - C) have never been seen
 - D) were never seen
- 13. Since the emergence of fully human culture, our entire world ----, and people ---- into about 5000 different groups.**
- A) has occupied / have diversified
 - B) were occupied / were diversified
 - C) had been occupied / had been diversified
 - D) has been occupied/have been diversified
- 14. In many developing countries, societies ---- girls and ---- their access to a quality education.**
- A) are marginalized / limited
 - B) marginalize / limit
 - C) have marginalized / are limited
 - D) will marginalize / will be limited
- 15. Children's interpretation of media content ---- by the opinions of parents, teachers, and friends.**
- A) molds
 - B) molded
 - C) is molded
 - D) was molding
- 16. Filipinos first ---- here in late 1980s and employers in this country ---- Filipino domestics ever since.**
- A) were arrived / exploited
 - B) had arrived / had been exploited
 - C) have been arrived / have been exploited
 - D) arrived / have exploited
- 17. During the seventh and eighth centuries, control of western Europe ---- among the Lombards, Franks, and Goths.**
- A) distributed
 - B) was distributed
 - C) had distributed
 - D) has been distributed
- 18. A number of people from China ---- to enter Canada illegally last year, but most of them ----back to their country since then.**
- A) were tried / have deported
 - B) tried /have been deported
 - C) have tried /have been deported
 - D) had been tried / deported
- 19. In Somalia, almost all families ---- camels and most of the time, a family's status in the community ---- their number.**
- A) are owned / measures
 - B) owned / measured
 - C) own /is measured
 - D) have owned / were being measured
- 20. All the old houses on the street ---- as a single entity for commercial development of the land.**
- A) are being sold
 - B) sell
 - C) are selling
 - D) will have been sold

CAUSATIVE Ettirgen yapılar

Have/ make sb do sth

Get sb to do sth

Have/get something done (v3)

1. This hot weather **makes / gets** me feel really tired and lazy. I think I'll go lie down for a while.
2. We're having a hot tub **install / installed** in our basement. You'll have to come for a visit when it's ready.
3. I **had / got** the electrician look at my broken light.
4. I'm sorry to hassle you again, but I'm having trouble **having / getting** my computer to work, and I was wondering if you could help me.
5. Your car is leaking oil; you'd better get it **looked / to look** at.
6. If you feel dizzy after giving blood, please let the nurse **know / to know**.
7. The young boy helped the elderly woman **crossed / cross** the street.
8. How can we get all the employees **arrive / to arrive** on time?
9. I don't allow my kids **to watch / watch** violent movies.
10. He insulted her, telling her she was fat, and **made / got** her cry.
11. You should have your cholesterol level **to check / checked** from time to time.
12. I'll **have / get** my assistant call you to reschedule the appointment.
13. In my opinion, the government should reduce the fare for city buses to get more people **to use / use** mass transit.
14. Water was leaking through the roof, so we had to **get / make** it repaired.
15. Mary's father won't **let / make** her adopt a puppy because he's allergic to dogs.
16. Reading before bed **helps / gets** me to relax.
17. My husband hates housework; I can never **make / get** him to wash the dishes!
18. The school requires the students **to wear / wear** uniforms.
19. The children stared in wonder when the magician made the rabbit **to disappear / disappear**.
20. Could you have these flowers **deliver / delivered** to this address at 3:00 tomorrow?
21. The businessman had his secretary **make / made** copies of the report.
22. Our son fell off his bike, and split his head open, so we had to take him to emergency to get it **to stitch / stitched** up.
23. She **let / made** me read the first few chapters of the manuscript for her new novel before everyone else. Such an honour!
24. I was nervous about eating sushi, but my brother **got / had** me to try it at a Japanese restaurant.
25. Could you ask John **to mail / mailed** those letters tomorrow?

CAUSATIVE - TEST 1

1. **My classmate used to make us ---- by mimicking the teacher.**
 - A) laughed
 - B) laughing
 - C) laugh
 - D) to laugh

2. **My neighbors just ---- their front yard landscaped by a professional, and it looks beautiful.**
 - A) made
 - B) had
 - C) let
 - D) help

3. **The doctor will have the nurse ---- the patients.**
 - A) call
 - B) to call
 - C) called
 - D) to be called

4. **The boss was obliged to intervene in the dispute between the secretary and the receptionist because they weren't ---- any work done.**
 - A) making
 - B) letting
 - C) helping
 - D) getting

5. **A good interviewer is able to ---- his subject ----much more than he or she wants or intends to.**
 - A) get / to say
 - B) get / said
 - C) have / to say
 - D) have / said

6. **I ---- my salary ---- automatically to my bank account.**
 - A) make / deposit
 - B) get / deposited
 - C) get / to deposit
 - D) ask / to deposit

7. **You need to be more decisive, instead of ---- other people ---- you what to do.**
 - A) asking / tell
 - B) letting / tell
 - C) having / to tell
 - D) getting / tell

8. **Marc always tries to inject a bit of humor into our meetings at work to ----everyone ----.**
 - A) get / relaxed
 - B) help / relax
 - C) get / relax
 - D) make / relaxed

9. **The non-profit organization---- a professional photographer ---- photos at the event for free.**
 - A) had / to take
 - B) made / take
 - C) got / to take
 - D) had / taken

10. **Our boss doesn't ---- us ---- lunch at our desks.**
 - A) permit / to eat
 - B) allow / take
 - C) have / to eat
 - D) get / eaten

11. Her idealism ---- her ---- to try to change the world.
- A) has / wanted
 - B) gets / wanted
 - C) makes / want
 - D) enables / want
12. We ---- over 1000 leaflets ---- advertising the new textbook to distribute to students and institutions.
- A) got / to produce
 - B) had / produce
 - C) made / produced
 - D) had / produced
13. I need to ---- the gears ---- on my bicycle because they're not shifting properly.
- A) make / adjusted
 - B) have / adjust
 - C) get / to adjust
 - D) have / adjusted
14. The teacher ---- the students ---- the answers on the whiteboard.
- A) made / to write
 - B) got / write
 - C) asked / write
 - D) had / write
15. We ---- some old photos of my parents' wedding ---- for them as a 50th anniversary present.
- A) got / enlarged
 - B) had / enlarge
 - C) got / to enlarge
 - D) made / enlarge
16. We do not have sufficient empirical evidence to ---- us ---- any specific conclusions.
- A) have / to draw
 - B) get / draw
 - C) let / draw
 - D) make / to draw
17. The teacher designed an individualized program for the student to ---- him ---- his specific goals.
- A) make / to reach
 - B) help / reach
 - C) get / reach
 - D) have / to reach
18. The hijacker ---- the pilots ---- the plane in a different direction.
- A) made / to take
 - B) got / taken
 - C) forced / to take
 - D) had / taken
19. A citizen's group ---- the municipal government ---- a wooded area turned into a public park.
- A) got / to have
 - B) had / had
 - C) had / to have
 - D) got / have
20. Flowers with a strong fragrance ---- me ----.
- A) got / sneeze
 - B) have / sneezed
 - C) got / sneezed
 - D) make / sneeze

CAUSATIVE - TEST 2

1. **He ---- the house ---- before making an offer on it.**
 - A) had / evaluate
 - B) got / to evaluate
 - C) had / evaluated
 - D) made / evaluate
2. **We had to pay more to ---- our books ---- to a different address than ours.**
 - A) get / to deliver
 - B) have / delivered
 - C) make / deliver
 - D) have / to deliver
3. **She ---- an interior decorator help them ---- their home.**
 - A) had / remodel
 - B) made / remodelled
 - C) asked / to remodel
 - D) got / to remodel
4. **There's a strange knocking sound coming from your car engine; you'd better ---- it ---- out.**
 - A) have / check
 - B) get / to check
 - C) make / check
 - D) get / checked
5. **You shouldn't ---- others ---- what action you take; you need to make your own decisions.**
 - A) make / dictated
 - B) let / dictate
 - C) have / dictated
 - D) get / dictated
6. **Roberto needs a fiscal expert to ---- him ---- his budget.**
 - A) help / balance
 - B) make / balanced
 - C) get / balance
 - D) have / to balance
7. **When I heard Martha talking about her illness, I ignorantly made a little joke to try to cheer her up, but instead it just ---- her ----.**
 - A) let / cry
 - B) allowed / to cry
 - C) made / cry
 - D) got / cried
8. **In Greece, if you are dirty or dressed poorly while driving on the public roads of Athens, you may---- your license ---- away.**
 - A) have / taken
 - B) get / to take
 - C) have / take
 - D) make / taken
9. **Our boss doesn't ---- us eat lunch at our desks; we have to eat in the cafeteria.**
 - A) make
 - B) require
 - C) let
 - D) get
10. **Regular practice of yoga can help ---- stress.**
 - A) eliminated
 - B) eliminating
 - C) to be eliminated
 - D) to eliminate

11. **The immense task of cleaning up our environment ---- it ---- almost impossible.**
- A) has / to seem
 - B) makes/ seem
 - C) gets / seem
 - D) has / seemed
12. **Our daughter did a lovely painting in art class, so we ---- it ----, and hung it on our living room wall.**
- A) got / to frame
 - B) made / frame
 - C) had / framed
 - D) helped / frame
13. **Don't ---- the advertising expenses ---- \$1000.**
- A) have / surpassed
 - B) get / surpassed
 - C) make / surpassed
 - D) let / surpass
14. **His brilliant historical fiction has ---- the past ---- alive for millions of readers.**
- A) made / come
 - B) had / to come
 - C) got / come
 - D) enabled / come
15. **They had to pay \$50 to ---- all the old wood and bricks ---- to the dump.**
- A) get / to move
 - B) have / moved
 - C) get / move
 - D) have / move
16. **Side effects of medications, stress, anxiety, or drinking alcohol may sometimes ---- you ---- dizzy.**
- A) cause / to feel
 - B) make / to feel
 - C) get / felt
 - D) have / felt
17. **Employees can ---- their parking permit fee ---- from their paycheck.**
- A) get / to deduct
 - B) have / to deduct
 - C) get / deducted
 - D) have / deduct
18. **Nowadays, many people with poor eyesight can ---- their vision ---- through corrective lens surgery using a laser beam.**
- A) get/ correct
 - B) have / corrected
 - C) get / to correct
 - D) make / correct
19. **Peter ---- his phone ---- last night.**
- A) got / to steal
 - B) got / steal
 - C) had / to steal
 - D) had / stolen
20. **You can ---- people remember certain memories in people if you ---- them listen to certain sounds.**
- A) get / make
 - B) make / have
 - C) have / get
 - D) let / get

CAUSATIVE - TEST 3

1. **You could enhance the value of your house considerably by ---- it ----.**
 - A) getting / to repaint
 - B) having / repainted
 - C) having / repaint
 - D) making / repainted

2. **You should ---- the pollution control devices in your car ---- on a regular basis to ensure they are working properly.**
 - A) get / checked
 - B) have / check
 - C) have / to check
 - D) get / to check

3. **Clothing made of synthetic fibers makes me ---- a lot because it let the air ---- as well as natural fibers.**
 - A) sweated / penetrated
 - B) to sweat / penetrate
 - C) sweat / penetrate
 - D) sweat / to penetrate

4. **Our dog is very old, and has lost control of his bodily functions, so we're going to have to ---- him ---- to sleep.**
 - A) get / to put
 - B) make / put
 - C) have / to put
 - D) have / put

5. **You should ---- an estimate ---- before proceeding with repairs.**
 - A) have / done
 - B) get / to do
 - C) have / do
 - D) make / done

6. **We ---- fresh fruit and vegetables ---- to our house once a week.**
 - A) have / deliver
 - B) get / delivered
 - C) get / to deliver
 - D) make / deliver

7. **She always distorts everything I say in order to ---- me ---- bad.**
 - A) make / look
 - B) get / to look
 - C) have / looked
 - D) get / looked

8. **After Billy broke the neighbor's window, his parents ---- him ---- for it.**
 - A) made / to pay
 - B) get / pay
 - C) asked / to pay
 - D) had / paid

9. **His son is very dramatic, and ---- any little problem ---- like a major crisis.**
 - A) gets / seem
 - B) has / to seem
 - C) has / seemed
 - D) makes/ seem

10. **Where can I ---- my watch ----?**
 - A) get / to fix
 - B) have / fixed
 - C) get / fix
 - D) have / fix

11. Bob ---- his teeth ----; his smile looks great!

- A) had / whiten
- B) got / to whiten
- C) got / whitened
- D) led / to whiten

12. My ex-boyfriend loved sci-fi and ---- me ---- every episode of his favorite show.

- A) got / watch
- B) had / to watch
- C) got / watched
- D) made / watch

13. In old China, capitalists exploited the poor terribly. They ---- to work for almost nothing.

- A) made
- B) were made
- C) helped
- D) got

14. Jane is at the hairdresser at the moment. She's ---- her hair ----.

- A) having / done
- B) getting / to do
- C) having / do
- D) making / do

15. The students ---- to rewrite their papers by their teacher, because the first drafts were not acceptable.

- A) were made
- B) made
- C) got
- D) had

16. We're ---- our house ---- this weekend.

- A) getting / to paint
- B) having / paint
- C) having / painted
- D) getting / paint

17. My washing machine is broken; I need to ---- it ----.

- A) have / repair
- B) get / to repair
- C) make / repair
- D) get / repaired

18. Authorities strongly advise the citizens ---- medical insurance when visiting China.

- A) taken out
- B) take out
- C) to take out
- D) to be taken out

19. The production manager ---- the technicians --- - the electrical outlets.

- A) got / modify
- B) had / modify
- C) had / to modify
- D) got / modified

20. We've ---- the new protocol ---- and certified.

- A) got / to check
- B) had / check
- C) made / checked
- D) had / checked

PASSIVE

EX.1		EX.2		EX.3	
1	throw	1	can't use	1	will hire
2	is cut down	2	had eaten	2	had better iron
3	is collecting	3	will be launched	3	were forbidden
4	has been sent	4	couldn't find	4	had to be taken
5	have applied	5	are being forgotten	5	will have discovered
6	was not found	6	could have been prevented	6	might not hear
7	dropped	7	move	7	had been hit
8	had been stolen	8	had to adapt	8	must have been built
9	appeared	9	have been killed	9	has been donated
10	is imported	10	should be focused	10	must wear
EX.4		EX.5		EX.6	
1	has done	1	had been lost	1	can cause
2	needs to be operated	2	should be able to complete	2	will be found
3	was invaded	3	has travelled	3	must
4	should double-check	4	should be distributed	4	shouldn't try
5	won	5	may have missed	5	are to be set up
6	had to be taken	6	had been run	6	wouldn't miss
7	was given	7	will be evaluated	7	should be done
8	was able to raise	8	won't forgive	8	must use
9	inherited	9	may be affected	9	must have been killed
10	couldn't be sent	10	is being boxed	10	had better take

TEST 1				TEST 2				TEST 3				TEST 4				TEST 5				TEST 6			
1	C	11	B	1	C	11	A	1	B	11	C	1	C	11	D	1	D	11	B	1	C	11	C
2	B	12	D	2	A	12	B	2	C	12	A	2	B	12	D	2	A	12	A	2	A	12	D
3	A	13	B	3	C	13	B	3	D	13	A	3	A	13	C	3	C	13	A	3	B	13	D
4	D	14	B	4	A	14	C	4	C	14	B	4	D	14	A	4	B	14	C	4	D	14	B
5	A	15	C	5	B	15	D	5	A	15	C	5	A	15	B	5	D	15	C	5	B	15	C
6	C	16	A	6	B	16	D	6	A	16	D	6	A	16	C	6	A	16	D	6	A	16	D
7	B	17	A	7	D	17	D	7	B	17	C	7	C	17	A	7	B	17	D	7	C	17	B
8	A	18	C	8	C	18	A	8	D	18	B	8	B	18	B	8	C	18	B	8	A	18	B
9	C	19	D	9	D	19	A	9	B	19	A	9	B	19	C	9	C	19	C	9	D	19	C
10	C	20	D	10	B	20	C	10	D	20	D	10	D	20	D	10	B	20	A	10	B	20	A

CAUSATIVE

EX.1					TEST 1				TEST 2				TEST 3				
1	makes	11	checked	21	make	1	C	11	C	1	C	11	B	1	B	11	C
2	installed	12	have	22	stitched	2	B	12	D	2	B	12	C	2	A	12	D
3	had	13	to use	23	let	3	A	13	D	3	A	13	D	3	C	13	B
4	getting	14	get	24	got	4	D	14	D	4	D	14	A	4	D	14	A
5	looked	15	let	25	to mail	5	A	15	A	5	B	15	B	5	A	15	A
6	know	16	helps			6	B	16	C	6	A	16	A	6	B	16	C
7	cross	17	get			7	B	17	B	7	C	17	C	7	A	17	D
8	to arrive	18	to wear			8	B	18	C	8	A	18	B	8	C	18	C
9	to watch	19	disappear			9	C	19	A	9	C	19	D	9	D	19	B
10	made	20	delivered			10	A	20	D	10	D	20	B	10	B	20	D

