

ADJECTIVES TABLE 8

A. GERÇEK, ASIL & ÖZGÜN	B. ENDIŞELİ	C. ÖNYARGILI	D. TEHLİKELİ	E. MANTIKLI & MAKUL
1. Real	1. Concerned	1. Un Prejudiced	1. Dangerous	1. Reasonable
2. Actual	2. Worried	2. Bi Biased	2. Risky	2. Logical
3. Factual	3. Nervous	3. Par Partial*	3. Unsafe	3. Rational
4. True	4. Anxious	4. Discriminatory*	4. Perilous	4. Acceptable
5. Genuine	5. Apprehensive	5. Narrow-minded*	5. Precarious	5. Plausible
6. Authentic	6. Fearful		6. Insecure	6. Sensible
7. Original	7. Distressed			7. Practical*
8. Unique*	8. Uneasy (about)			8. Sound*
	9. Upset			9. Handy*
	10. Bothered			10. Suitable*

1. --- leather / gold / laughter / support
A) genuine B) nervous *keşif*
2. --- attitudes / comments / ideas
A) upset B) biased
3. --- views about / against something
A) prejudiced B) true
4. --- substance / neighbourhood / chemical / situation
A) dangerous B) concerned
5. --- price / suggestion / question
A) reasonable B) anxious
logical
6. --- opportunity / feature / characteristic / trait
A) worried B) unique
endişeli *tesis*
7. a/an --- child / glance / look
A) original B) fearful
authentic *koraklı*
8. --- report / against sb / in favour of sth
A) biased B) risky
prejudiced *perilous*
9. --- behaviour / investments
A) distressed B) risky
invest (in) sistemin yapmak
10. a --- excuse / explanation / theory
A) plausible B) perilous
11. the --- cause of death / reason for sth
A) actual B) nervous
12. --- about a meeting / an exam
A) apprehensive B) unsafe
nervous *unsecure*
13. entirely --- and makes no attempt to be objective
A) partial B) sensible
14. a/an --- adventure / journey / road
A) apprehensive B) perilous
15. a --- act / course of action / decision
A) rational B) worried

- 1) ^{gerçek} "genuine" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) authentic B) distressed C) true
 D) nervous E) real
- 2) "worried" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) actual B) concerned C) genuine
 D) factual E) nervous
- 3) ^{ön yargılı} "prejudiced" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) logical B) biased C) reasonable
 D) sensible E) partial
- 4) "dangerous" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) risky B) unsafe C) partial
 D) concerned E) biased
- 5) "rational" is closest in meaning to-----.
 A) logical B) sound C) dangerous
 D) unsafe E) risky
- 6) "authentic" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) genuine B) true C) unique
 D) biased E) original
- 7) "anxious" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) authentic B) apprehensive C) original
 D) fearful E) unique
- 8) "perilous" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) dangerous B) apprehensive C) anxious
 D) actual E) risky
- 9) ^{uygun} "suitable" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) sensible B) dangerous C) plausible
 D) insecure E) unique
- 10) "distressed" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) concerned B) uneasy C) plausible
 D) authentic E) sensible
- 11) "practical" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) distressed B) sensible C) logical
 D) sound E) uneasy
- 12) "sound" is closest in meaning to-----.
 A) reasonable B) logical C) precarious
 D) insecure E) risky

The real-world applications of renewable energy technologies are becoming increasingly apparent as the effects of climate change continue to be felt globally.

*** İklim deęişiklięinin etkileri küresel olarak hissedilmeye devam ettikçe yenilenebilir enerji teknolojilerinin gerçek dünya uygulamaları giderek daha açık hale geliyor.

Uygulama: application (apply: uygulamak / başvurmak)

Açık: apparent / evident / explicit / clear

Küresel olarak: globally

Yenilenebilir: renewable / renew (v): yenilemek

Giderek daha: increasingly (increase (v): artmak, increasing: artan))

???? neden 'are becoming' şeklinde present continuous olmuş... (increasingly)

???? as: -dikça / -dikçe, -dięi için, çünkü, -dięi gibi, -ken

angora
enŞilish

Geologists may feel nervous when studying active volcanoes, which can erupt unexpectedly and with devastating consequences.

'when studying' when geologists study

AV which has a very devastating consequences

*** Beklenmedik şekilde patlayabilen ve yıkıcı etkileri olan aktif volkanları çalıştıklarında, jeologlar kaygılı hissedebilirler.

Yıkıcı: destructive, devastating, damaging (devastate: yıkmak, tahrip etmek)

Kaygılı: anxious, apprehensive, nervous

Patlamak: explode, erupt (volcanic eruption)
beklenmedik şekilde:

Sonuçlar: outcomes, results, consequences

???? 'which' burada neyi tanımlamış::

with ^{şu} ile
→ sahip olmak

Risky handling of hazardous materials necessitates the need for taking appropriate precautions to ensure the safety of personnel and the environment.

*** tehlikeli maddelerin riskli bir şekilde ele alınması personelin ve çevrenin güvenliğini garanti etmek için uygun tedbirlerin alınması için ihtiyacı gerekli kılar.

Ele alma: handling (handle: kol... ele almak, cope with, tackle, manage, address)

Tedbirler: measures, precautions

Uygun: appropriate, suitable, logical, reasonable, sensible

Garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure

Gerekli kılmak / gerektirmek: necessitate (require)

???? 'to ensure'::: neden::: çünkü '-mek/mak için' anlamına geliyor.

The hypothesis that the universe is expanding at an increasing rate is plausible based on current observations.

??? 'at' edatı 'neden': 'at a rate' 'role in'

*** based on: dayanarak

'is expanding': present continuous: increasing: değişen durumlarda 'present'ta biz 'present continuous' tense kullanırız.

*** Evrenin artan bir oranda genişlediğine dair hipotez, mevcut gözlemlere dayanarak uygundur.

Genişlemek: expand, extend, stretch, broaden, widen, lengthen

Uygun: logical, sensible, plausible, feasible, appropriate
mevcut:current (current news: güncel haberler)

Artan: increasing

Gözlemler: observations

???? 'hipotez' kelimesine hangi soruyu sorarak 'that' sonrasının cevabını alırız... ""hangiiiiii""

ADJECTIVES TABLE 9

A. BELİRSİZ, MUĞLAK & ÜSTÜ KAPALI	B. ZOR & GÜÇ	C. VERİMLİ & ÜRETKEN	D. GEÇERLİ	E. GEÇERSİZ & BOŞ
1. vague	1. difficult	1. fertile X	1. valid X	1. invalid X
2. ambiguous X	2. hard	2. fruitful X	2. legitimate X	2. hollow
3. unclear	3. challenging *	3. productive	3. applicable	3. null
4. equivocal	4. demanding	4. prolific	4. solid*	4. void
5. obscure X	5. tough X	5. arable (land)	5. legal*	Gayrimeşru
6. implicit X	6. tricky	6. lush }	6. official*	5. illegitimate X
7. blurred	7. complicated* X	7. creative*	7. existing*	6. unlawful X
8. hazy *	8. complex*		8. current*	
9. opaque	9. intricate* X			
10. indistinct	10. elaborate* X			
11. evasive *				

explicit

Yökdil Fen }

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a/an ---- image / memory / description / impression
A) hollow B) vague
- a/an ---- mission / job / task / boss / employer
A) demanding B) applicable
- field / land / soil
A) unlawful B) fertile
- a ---- theory / law / reason / argument
A) valid B) tough
- a/an ---- document / ticket / driving licence
A) invalid B) prolific
- threat / criticism / warning
A) implicit B) lush
- a ---- feat / struggle / rival / enemy
A) fruitful B) challenging
- source / soil / brain
A) obscure B) fertile
- resources / opportunities / crops / evidence / wildlife
A) solid B) abundant
- a/an ---- child / business / trade
A) illegitimate B) null
- a/an ---- reply / wording / title
A) void B) ambiguous
- a/an ---- life / time / decision
A) tough B) opaque
- a/an ---- songwriter / author / artist
A) prolific B) arable
- rules / regulations / to certain companies
A) tricky B) applicable
- a / an ---- tree / eyes / victory / promise
A) official B) hollow

- 1) "vague" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) tough ~~X~~ B) indistinct ~~X~~ C) obscure
 D) unclear E) tricky ~~X~~
- 2) "demanding" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) hard B) prolific C) tough
 D) applicable E) difficult
- 3) "arable" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) ambiguous ~~X~~ B) fertile C) legitimate ~~X~~
 D) null ~~X~~ E) productive
- 4) "valid" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) applicable B) illegitimate ~~X~~ C) hard ~~X~~
 D) challenging ~~X~~ E) tough ~~X~~
- 5) "void" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) invalid B) null C) tough ~~X~~
 D) prolific ~~X~~ E) illegitimate
- 6) "blurred" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) tricky B) opaque C) tough
 D) obscure E) vague
- 7) "difficult" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) unclear ~~X~~ B) demanding C) prolific ~~X~~
 D) challenging E) fertile ~~X~~
- 8) "fertile" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) valid ~~X~~ B) equivoal ~~X~~ C) productive
 D) lush E) solid ~~X~~
- 9) "applicable" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) legitimate B) vague ~~X~~ C) opaque ~~X~~
 D) hollow ~~X~~ E) valid
- 10) "invalid" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) hollow B) prolific C) void
 D) null E) fruitful
- 11) "unclear" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) difficult B) demanding C) implicit
 D) obscure E) vague
- 12) "challenging" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) demanding B) hard C) productive ~~X~~
 D) tricky E) opaque ~~X~~

If gene therapy remains obscure, its potential benefits for treating genetic disorders will not be fully realized.

*** Type: If + Subject + V1, S + will / may / can / could / should / must... V0: present / possibility (real)

Eğer gene terapisi muğlak kalırsa, genetik hastalıkları tedavi etmek için potansiyel yararlarının tam olarak farkına varılmayacak.

If: -eğer ... se / sa: koşul: type 1: present / real (possibility)

Muğlak: implicit, unclear, obscure, ambiguous, opaque

Bozukluk: disorder / hastalık: illness, ailment

Tedavi etmek: cure, heal, treat

farketmek, gerçekleştirmek: realize 'fully realize'

kalmak: remain (remainings: kalanlar / remainder: kalan)

yararlar: benefits

Prolific research in the field of renewable energy is needed to meet growing energy demands sustainably.

*** Yenilenebilir enerji alanında verimli arařtırmalara artan enerji taleplerini sürdürülebilir bir şekilde karşılamak için ihtiyaç duyulur.

Yenilenebilir: renewable

Verimli: prolific, fertile, arable, lush, productive

Talep etmek: demand / ısrar etmek: insist / persist

Artan / büyüyen: increasing, growing

Sürdürülebilir bir şekilde: sustainably (sustain: sürdürmek, muhafaza etmek / sustainable ecosystem: sürdürülebilir ekosistem)

???? neden 'to meet' olmuş::: pasif fiil + to Verb... (is needed to meet)

A solid understanding of basic scientific concepts is necessary to make informed decisions about complex issues.

*** Temel bilimsel kavramların sağlam bir anlayışı, karmaşık meseleler ile ilgili bilinçli kararlar vermek için gereklidir.

katı: solid / sıvı: liquid

meseleler: issues

kavramlar: concepts

???? neden 'to make': adj + to verb / -mek / mak için / pasif + to verb

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