

ADJECTIVES TABLE 34

A. ÇETİN & ZORLU	B. KÖTÜCÜL & KÖTÜ NİYETLİ	C. UTANÇ VERİCİ	D. YOZLAŞMIŞ	E. ÜRKÜTÜCÜ
1. laborious <i>child labor</i> 2. hard 3. difficult 4. challenging <i>challenge</i> 5. demanding 6. strenuous <i>α</i> 7. arduous <i>α</i> 8. tiring <i>α</i> 9. exhausting <i>α</i>	1. malicious <i>α</i> 2. malignant <i>α</i> 3. malevolent 4. mischievous 5. mean* 6. nasty* <i>α</i> 7. wicked*	1. shameful 2. disgraceful Aşağılayan Küçük düşüren 3. humiliating 4. degrading 5. demeaning Mahcup eden 6. embarrassing 7. awkward / peculiar / weird 8. discomfoting <i>comfort zone</i>	1. corrupt <i>lawyers</i> 2. deceitful 3. dishonest 4. degenerate <i>ing</i> 5. unethical 6. spoiled* 7. fraudulent* 8. spoiling <i>spoil</i>	1. formidable 2. frightening 3. intimidating 4. dreadful <i>movie</i> 5. scary 6. fearsome 7. alarming 8. horrifying 9. terrifying 10. worrying

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a ---- exercise / climb / task
 A) challenging B) malignant
2. a ---- software / tumour
 A) strenuous B) malicious
3. a/an ---- situation / question
 A) embarrassing B) spoiled
4. a ---- society / politician / judge
 A) laborious B) corrupt
5. a ---- task / appearance
 A) formidable B) dishonest
6. a ---- task / job / process such as manually adding data
 A) laborious *child labour* B) degenerate
7. ---- cancer cells / a ---- hatred
 A) humiliating B) malignant
8. ---- crime figures / secrets
 A) shameful B) arduous
9. a/an ---- lawyer / way of making money
 A) alarming B) dishonest
10. a ---- similarity / thought / experience
 A) malevolent B) frightening
11. a ---- child / choice / situation
 A) difficult B) spoiled
12. a ---- witch / gaze / individual
 A) strenuous B) malevolent
13. ---- to ask for money / a ---- loss / defeat
 A) humiliating B) mischievous
14. a /an ---- schemer / world
 A) degenerate B) alarming
15. a/an ---- array of weapons
 A) intimidating B) corrupt

Adjectives Table 34

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “malignant” means -----.
A) malevolent B) laborious C) mischievous
D) challenging E) malicious
- 2) “shameful” means -----.
A) demanding B) humiliating C) corrupt
D) embarrassing E) dishonest
- 3) “deceitful” means -----.
A) dishonest B) corrupt C) dreadful
D) malevolent E) formidable
- 4) “frightening” means -----.
A) malignant B) scary C) dreadful
D) shameful E) alarming
- 5) “laborious” means -----.
A) scary B) malevolent C) arduous
D) strenuous E) malignant
- 6) “mischievous” means -----.
A) embarrassing B) malignant C) challenging
D) malicious E) malevolent
- 7) “humiliating” means -----.
A) malicious B) shameful C) corrupt
D) embarrassing E) degenerate
- 8) “degenerate” means -----.
A) corrupt B) demanding C) dishonest
D) difficult E) deceitful
- 9) “intimidating” means -----.
A) spoiled B) corrupt C) horrifying
D) fearsome E) dreadful
- 10) “challenging” means -----.
A) mischievous B) malevolent C) malignant
D) laborious E) demanding
- 11) “malevolent” means -----.
A) shameful B) hard C) malignant
D) embarrassing E) malicious

The widespread security violations resulting from cyber attacks on organizations worldwide are frightening because they put sensitive information and infrastructure at risk.

*** Geniş güvenlik ihlalleri siber saldırılardan kaynaklanan dünya çapında organizasyonlar üzerine yapılan korkutucudur çünkü onlar atar hassas bilgi ve altyapıyı riske.

Hassas: sensitive

Ihlal: violation /// security violation /// violate: kötüye

kullanmak / ihlal etmek

Altyapı: infrastructure

Den kaynaklanmak: result from /// result in: yol açmak /

sebeb olmak

Korkutucu: frightening

Çünkü: as, since, for, because

Geniş:widespread

angora
enŞilish

The effects of exposure to violent video games on young children can be terrifying since they may develop aggressive behavior and desensitization to violence.

'to violent video...' neden 'to' edatı: exposure

SOYUT İSİM + TO VERB

Çünkü:

*** Etkileri maruz kalmanın şiddet içeren video oyunlarına

genç çocuklar üzerinde olabilir korkutucu çünkü onlar

(şiddet içeren video oyunları) geliştirebilir / oluşturabilir

saldırgan davranışlar ve şiddete duyarsızlık.

maruz kalma: exposure /// be exposed to: maruz kalmak /

expose: maruz bırakmak, açığa çıkarmak

davranış: behaviour, manner, attitude

şiddet: violence

geliştirmek: develop, improve, enhance, advance, prosper,

thrive, flourish, blossom, boom, bloom, grow

korkutucu:horrrifying, terrifying

'on young children' neden 'on' edatı: effect / influence /

impact ON /// focus / concentrate ON

ADJECTIVES TABLE 35

desperately } housewives
needing sth.

A. MASUM	B. KASITLI	C. ARDIŞIK	D. DESTEKÇİ & ANLAYIŞLI	E. MEMNUN
1. innocent	1. deliberate	1. following	1. favouring	1. glad
2. guiltless	2. intentional	2. succeeding	2. supportive	2. pleased with
3. blameless	3. conscious	3. successive	3. sympathetic	3. satisfied with
4. cleared	4. on purpose	4. consecutive	4. compassionate	4. content with
5. acquitted	5. premeditated	5. ensuing	5. caring	5. delighted
6. above suspicion	6. intended	6. subsequent	6. follower(n)	6. happy
7. spotless*	7. calculated	7. in a row*	7. supporter(n)	
		VERİLEN SIRAYLA (adv)	8. fan (n)	
		1. respectively	9. admirer(n)	
		2. in that order	10. devotee(n)	
		3. correspondingly	11. adherent (n)	
			12. advocate (n)	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- victims / bystanders
A) delighted
B) innocent
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- a --- attempt / act
A) glad
B) deliberate
C) innocent
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- victories / governments / years
A) successive
B) compassionate
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- a --- attitude / teacher
A) sympathetic
B) consecutive
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- with work or a performance / a/an --- customer
A) innocent
B) satisfied
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- prove / play --- as a lamb
A) innocent
B) ensuing
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- a --- choice / decision / effort
A) conscious
B) content
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- the --- month / page
A) following
B) intentional
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- a --- spouse / mechanism
A) pleased
B) supportive
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- with the results
A) pleased
B) opposing
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- in the eyes of the law
A) satisfied
B) guiltless
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- damage / ambiguity / violation of laws
A) favouring
B) intentional
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- five --- days of rain / third --- month
A) consecutive
B) premeditated
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- leave / on --- grounds
A) compassionate
B) purpose
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied
- to help you / of a chance
A) succeeding
B) glad
C) guilty
D) pleased
E) satisfied

Adjectives Table 35

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “guiltless” means -----.
A) respectively B) pleased C) consecutive
D) innocent E) successive
- 2) “intentional” means -----.
A) premeditated B) on purpose C) respectively
D) succeeding E) deliberate
- 3) “consecutive” means -----.
A) ensuing B) following C) successive
D) delighted E) deliberate
- 4) “favouring” means -----.
A) sympathetic B) supportive C) glad
D) satisfied E) innocent
- 5) “content” means -----.
A) deliberate B) glad C) pleased
D) conscious E) successive
- 6) “on purpose” means -----.
A) intentional B) respectively C) delighted
D) deliberate E) consecutive
- 7) “ensuing” means -----.
A) innocent B) successive C) consecutive
D) following E) guiltless
- 8) “glad” means -----.
A) intentional B) sympathetic C) satisfied
D) favouring E) content
- 9) “delighted” means -----.
A) innocent B) succeeding C) conscious
D) pleased E) glad
- 10) “innocent” means -----.
A) on purpose B) conscious C) guiltless
D) deliberate E) consecutive
- 11) “conscious” means -----.
A) respectively B) favouring C) successive
D) intentional E) deliberate
- 12) “succeeding” means -----.
A) compassionate B) consecutive C) ensuing
D) supportive E) following

The intentional use of hypnotherapy as a treatment option for anxiety disorders can produce positive outcomes for patients who do not respond well to other therapies.

*** Kasıtlı kullanımı hipnoterapinin bir tedavi opsiyonu olarak anksiyete rahatsızlıkları için oluşturabilir pozitif çıktılar diğer terapilere iyi bir şekilde tepki vermeyen hastalar için.

Tedavi: treatment, heal, cure, treat: davranmak /// it is my

treat: bu benden olsun /// treat for my dog:

Sonuçlar: results, outcomes

Kasıtlı: on purpose, intentional, deliberate

olarak: as + noun /// as S + V: dıkça / dikçe /// as S+V+O:

dığı için /// as+S+be+Ving: ken /// as to / as for / as of / as

if: miş gibi

'who' hangi ismi nitelemektedir: patients

'to other therapies' neden 'to' edatı: respond TO

innorri

innorri

innorri

innorri

**Following the Ottoman Empire's defeat in World War I,
the Treaty of Sèvres imposed significant territorial and
economic losses, leading to the Turkish War of
Independence.**

*** Osmanlı İmparatorluğunun yenilgisi sonrası birinci dünya savaşında, Sevr antlaşması empoze etti önemli bölgesel ve ekonomik kayıpları, ki bu yol açtı Türk Bağımsızlık Savaşına.

Kayıplar: losses

Anlaşma: treaty

Yenilgi: defeat

Sebepl olmak: lead to

takip eden: following

Önemli: considerable, critical, vital, crucial, important, noticeable, significant

Uygulamak: impose sanctions: yaptırımlar uygulamak
'leading to' neden Ving, bize Ving seçmede ne yardım ederdi: , Ving: 'ki bu' 've'

innnn

innnn

innnn

innnn

ADJECTIVES TABLE 36

A. -E KARŞI & ÇATIŞMA İÇİNDE	B. FARKINDA & UYANIK	C. YAPAY	D. ŞAŞIRMIS
1. against 2. conflicting ^(v) Ideas 3. clashing - 4. confronting 5. contradicting	6. contradictory 7. contrary to 8. opposing 9. antagonistic	1. conscious of ^{sth} 2. aware of ^{-sth} 3. mindful of - 4. awake 5. alert ^{watı} 6. attentive 7. watchful	1. surprised 2. amazed 3. startled 4. astonished 5. bewildered 6. perplexed 7. puzzled 8. baffled

Handwritten notes in the table:
 - In A: "protagonist" and "antagonist" with arrows pointing to "opposing" and "antagonistic".
 - In B: "forged a sword" with an arrow pointing to "watchful".
 - In C: "artificial/genuine", "synthetic", "fake document", "false", "imitated", "mock", "simulated", "forged".
 - In D: "surprised", "amazed", "startled", "astonished", "bewildered", "perplexed", "puzzled", "baffled".

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- opinions / demands
A) conflicting *Çatışan* B) surprised *Şaşırılmış*
- a danger / complications
A) contrary to *-nin aksine* B) conscious of *bilinçli farkında*
- intelligence / light
A) artificial *Yapay* B) mindful *uyanık*
- by a result / to see sth
A) astonished *Şaşırılmış* B) artificial *Yapay*
- to popular belief / to expectations
A) aware *farkında* B) contrary *aksine*
- not in favour of, but --- sth
A) against *e karşı* B) synthetic *sahte yapay*
- be --- a danger / risk / mistake to avoid it
A) startled by *şaşırılmış* B) aware of *farkında*
- fibres / sweeteners / charm of TV hosts
A) perplexed *şaşırılmış* B) synthetic *Yapay*
- an --- expression on a face / too --- to react at first
A) amazed *şaşırılmış* B) opposing *karsı*
- and unsure of what to do
A) alert *uyanık* B) bewildered *şaşırılmış*
- advice / findings / statements
A) contradictory *çelişen* B) puzzled *şaşırılmış / kafası karışmış*
- stay mentally / fully --- alert
A) alert *uyanık* B) successive *ardışık*
- of the poor road conditions / difficulties
A) mindful *anbajlı/uyanık* B) surprised *şaşırılmış*
- a/an --- look / --- as to why sth happened
A) artificial *Yapay* B) puzzled *şaşırılmış*
- at the news / results
A) awake *uyanık farkında* B) surprised *şaşırılmış*
- viewpoints
A) opposing *karsıt* B) bewildered *şaşırılmış*

Handwritten notes:
 - "favour (v)" with a bracket.
 - "support" with a bracket.
 - "assist" with a bracket.
 - "angora in Dilizce" logo.

Adjectives Table 36

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “opposing” means -----.
A) clashing B) conscious C) contradictory
D) aware E) against
- 2) “alert” means -----.
A) synthetic B) awake C) artificial
D) mindful E) surprised
- 3) “synthetic” means -----.
A) surprised B) artificial C) perplexed
D) amazed E) aware
- 4) “bewildered” means -----.
A) conscious B) contradictory C) aware
D) startled E) astonished
- 5) “conflicting” means -----.
A) conscious B) clashing C) aware
D) confronting E) contradictory
- 6) “conscious” means -----.
A) alert B) mindful C) astonished
D) awake E) surprised
- 7) “artificial” means -----.
A) surprised B) astonished C) startled
D) puzzled E) synthetic
- 8) “astonished” means -----.
A) alert B) opposing C) perplexed
D) surprised E) amazed
- 9) “mindful” means -----.
A) alert B) aware C) bewildered
D) artificial E) against
- 10) “contradictory” means -----.
A) startled B) conflicting C) clashing
D) astonished E) synthetic
- 11) “amazed” means -----.
A) astonished B) surprised C) puzzled
D) alert E) awake

In scientific research, the presence of conflicting data from various studies can complicate the process of drawing clear and definitive conclusions.

*** Bilimsel arařtırmada, çelişen bilgilerin varlığı çeşitli çalışmalardan gelen karmaşıklaştırabilir sürecini açık ve kesin sonuçlara varma.

Çelişen: contradictory, conflicting, opposing

Kesin / açıklayıcı: conclusive, definitive / define:

tanımlamak // definition: tanım

Çeşitli: diverse, various // vary AMONG... /// differ from...

Karmaşıklařtırmak: complicate /// complicated: karmaşık

Varlığı: presence::: present: sunmak / presentation: sunum / hediye

Süreç: process /// proceed: ilerlemek / keep on

Sonuçlar: conclusions / conclude: sonuçlandırmak

'from' tam anlamı ne burada: çeşitli çalışmalarDAN GELEN

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

Astronomers must remain conscious of the vast distances

involved in space observations, as these can impact the accuracy and interpretation of their findings.

*** Astronotlar farkında kalmalı geniş mesafelerin uzay

gözlemlerinde yer alan çünkü bunlar (vast distances)

etkileyebilir doğruluğunu ve yorumlamasını onların

bulgularının. (their: astronotların)

'these' refers to:

Farkında: conscious / aware / alert / mindful

Kalmak: remain still /// remains / ruins of an ancient city

Etkilemek: impact

Çünkü: because, since, for, as

Doğruluk: accuracy, accurate, accurately

Yorumlar: interpret: yorumlamak / çevirmek /

interpretation

Geniş: vast / vastness: genişlik /// depthness/// bottomless

Mesafeler: distances

Dahil olan: involved in /// be caused by: kaynaklanmak:::

Gözlemler: observe: gözlemlmek / monitor / watch...

observations /// space observatory station

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

Researchers were startled to discover that certain types of UV rays can penetrate deeper into the skin, potentially causing more damage than previously thought.

*** Araştırmacılar şaşırdılar keşfettiklerinden ötürü (neyi) belli başlı UV ışınlarının derinin derinliklerine girebildiğini, ki bu olası olarak sebep olur daha fazla hasara öncelerde düşünüldüğünden...

Sebepl olmak: cause, bring about, result in, trigger, give rise to, contribute to, stimulate, induce, lead to /// pave the way for: yolunu açmak / illuminate: aydınlatmak / shed light on: aydınlatmak / ışık tutmak
Şaşıрма: bewildered, surprised, astonished, amazed, startled

Keşfetmek: discover, explore,

İçine girmek: penetrate / penetration

olası olarak: potentially

Eskiden düşünüldüğünden: than previously thought

'to discover' neden: 'startled (sıfat) + to verb' /// were startled + to verb

'into' neden: penetrate into

'causing' neden: virgül + Ving

What did researchers think before the last discovery???

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize