

Comparative and Superlative Adjectives: Summary for A1-A2 Level

1. What Are Comparative and Superlative Adjectives?

- **Comparative Adjectives** are used to compare **two things**.
(İki şey arasında karşılaştırma yapmak için kullanılır.)
- **Superlative Adjectives** are used to compare **one thing with a group** and show the highest or lowest degree.
(Bir şeyi bir grup ile karşılaştırmak ve en yüksek veya en düşük derecede olduğunu göstermek için kullanılır.)

2. How to Form Comparatives and Superlatives

1. Short Adjectives (1 syllable)

- **Comparative:** Add **-er**.
(Kısa sıfatlara "-er" eklenir.)
- **Superlative:** Add **-est**.
(Kısa sıfatlara "-est" eklenir.)

Example:

- English: "This box is **bigger** than that one."
(Bu kutu olandan daha büyüktür.)
- English: "This is the **biggest** box in the room."
(Bu, odadaki en büyük kutudur.)

2. Long Adjectives (2+ syllables)

- **Comparative:** Use **more** + adjective.
(Uzun sıfatlarla "more" kullanılır.)
- **Superlative:** Use **the most** + adjective.
(Uzun sıfatlarla "the most" kullanılır.)

Example:

- English: "This book is **more interesting** than the other one."
(Bu kitap diğerinden daha ilginçtir.)
- English: "This is the **most interesting** book I have ever read."
(Bu, şimdiye kadar okuduğum en ilginç kitaptır.)

3. Irregular Adjectives

(Düzensiz sıfatlar)

- good → better → the best (*iyi → daha iyi → en iyi*)
- bad → worse → the worst (*kötü → daha kötü → en kötü*)

Example:

- English: "This pizza is **better** than the one I had yesterday."
(*Bu pizza, dün yediğimden daha iyi.*)
- English: "This is the **best** pizza in town."
(*Bu, şehirdeki en iyi pizza.*)

3. When Do We Use Comparatives and Superlatives?

- Use **comparatives** when talking about two things.
(*İki şey hakkında konuşurken karşılaştırma yapılır.*)

Example:

- English: "A car is faster than a bicycle."
(*Araba bisikletten daha hızlıdır.*)
- Use **superlatives** when talking about one thing in a group.
(*Bir grup içinde en yüksek veya en düşük dereceyi ifade ederken kullanılır.*)

Example:

- English: "Mount Everest is the tallest mountain in the world."
(*Everest Dağı, dünyadaki en yüksek dağdır.*)

4. Practice Sentences

1. Comparative:

- English: "My house is larger than yours."
(*Evim seninkinden daha büyük.*)

2. Superlative:

- English: "This is the most expensive dress in the shop."
(*Bu, mağazadaki en pahalı elbisedir.*)

3. Irregular:

- English: "This film is worse than the last one."
(*Bu film, sonuncusundan daha kötü.*)

5. Common Words and Their Comparatives/Superlatives

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
small	smaller	the smallest
fast	faster	the fastest
beautiful	more beautiful	the most beautiful
good	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst

Exercise 1: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the adjective.

- This car is _____ (fast) than the bike.
 - faster
 - fastest
 - more fast
- This is the _____ (beautiful) painting in the gallery.
 - more beautiful
 - most beautiful
 - beautifulest
- He is _____ (strong) than his brother.
 - strongest
 - stronger
 - more strong
- That was the _____ (bad) day of my life.
 - worse
 - worst
 - badder
- The new laptop is _____ (expensive) than the old one.
 - more expensive
 - most expensive
 - expensivest

6. This chair is _____ (comfortable) than that one.
 - a) comfortabler
 - b) more comfortable
 - c) most comfortable
8. John is the _____ (tall) boy in the class.
 - a) taller
 - b) tallest
 - c) most tall
9. The movie we watched yesterday was _____ (boring) than this one.
 - a) boringer
 - b) more boring
 - c) most boring
10. My dog is _____ (friendly) than my neighbor's dog.
 - a) friendlier
 - b) friendliest
 - c) more friendly
11. That hill is the _____ (high) in the region.
 - a) higher
 - b) highest
 - c) most high

Exercise 2: Choose the correct option.

1. Which sentence is correct?
 - a) This park is beautifuller than the other one.
 - b) This park is more beautiful than the other one.
 - c) This park is the most beautifuler than the other one.
2. The cake is _____ than the cookies.
 - a) sweeter
 - b) sweetest
 - c) sweetier
3. Sarah is the _____ girl in her family.
 - a) younger
 - b) youngest
 - c) most young
4. The weather today is _____ (good) than yesterday.
 - a) best
 - b) better
 - c) more good

5. That was the _____ (bad) decision we could make.
 - a) worst
 - b) worse
 - c) badder
6. My phone is _____ (new) than yours.
 - a) newer
 - b) newest
 - c) most new
7. This book is the _____ (interesting) I've ever read.
 - a) more interesting
 - b) interestinger
 - c) most interesting
8. The Pacific Ocean is _____ (large) than the Atlantic Ocean.
 - a) larger
 - b) largiest
 - c) most large
9. She feels _____ (happy) today than yesterday.
 - a) happiest
 - b) more happy
 - c) happier
10. That building is the _____ (old) in the city.
 - a) older
 - b) oldest
 - c) most old

Answer Key

1. a) faster
2. b) most beautiful
3. b) stronger
4. b) worst
5. a) more expensive
6. b) more comfortable
7. b) tallest
8. b) more boring
9. a) friendlier
10. b) highest
11. b) This park is more beautiful than the other one.
12. a) sweeter
13. b) youngest
14. b) better
15. a) worst
16. a) newer
17. c) most interesting
18. a) larger
19. c) happier
20. b) oldest

50 Adjectives in Comparative and Superlative Forms with Examples

1. Big

- 2. **Comparative:** "This house is bigger than mine."
(Bu ev benimkinden daha büyük.)
- 3. **Superlative:** "That is the biggest house on the street."
(Bu, sokaktaki en büyük ev.)

2. Small

- **Comparative:** "This cat is smaller than that one."
(Bu kedi diğerinden daha küçük.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the smallest cat in the shelter."
(Bu, barınaktaki en küçük kedi.)

3. Fast

- **Comparative:** "Cars are faster than bicycles."
(Arabalar bisikletlerden daha hızlıdır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the fastest car in the world."
(Bu, dünyadaki en hızlı araba.)

fast food: abur cubur/ sağlıksız hızlı servis edilen yiyecek

intermittent fasting: aralıklı oruç

4. Slow

- **Comparative:** "Turtles are slower than rabbits."
(Kaplumbağalar tavşanlardan daha yavaştır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the slowest animal in the zoo."
(Bu, hayvanat bahçesindeki en yavaş hayvandır.)

5. Hot

- **Comparative:** "Today is hotter than yesterday."
(Bugün dün'den daha sıcak.)
- **Superlative:** "This summer is the hottest in history."
(Bu yaz tarihteki en sıcak yazdır.)

6. Cold

- **Comparative:** "Winter is colder than autumn."
(Kış sonbahardan daha soğuktur.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the coldest day of the year."
(Bu, yılın en soğuk günü.)

7. Beautiful

- **Comparative:** "She is more beautiful than her sister."
(O, kız kardeşinden daha güzeldir.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the most beautiful flower in the garden."
(Bu, bahçedeki en güzel çiçektir.)

8. Ugly

- **Comparative:** "This painting is uglier than the other one."
(Bu tablo diğerinden daha çirkin.)
- **Superlative:** "That is the ugliest painting in the gallery."
(Bu, galerideki en çirkin tablo.)

9. Happy

- **Comparative:** "She is happier today than yesterday."
(O, bugün dünden daha mutlu.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the happiest moment of my life."
(Bu, hayatımın en mutlu anı.)

10. Sad

- **Comparative:** "He seems sadder than usual."
(O, her zamankinden daha üzgün görünüyor.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the saddest story I have ever heard."
(Bu, şimdiye kadar duyduğum en üzücü hikaye.)

11. Young

- **Comparative:** "My brother is younger than me."
(Kardeşim benden daha gençtir.)
- **Superlative:** "She is the youngest player in the team."
(O, takımın en genç oyuncusudur.)

12. Old eski /yaşlı

- **Comparative:** "This book is older than that one."
(Bu kitap olandan daha eski.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the oldest building in the city."
(Bu, şehirdeki en eski binadır.)

13. Rich

- **Comparative:** "He is richer than his neighbor."
(O, komşusundan daha zengin.)
- **Superlative:** "They are the richest family in the village."
(Onlar köydeki en zengin ailedir.)

14. Poor 1 fakir 2 .poor thing: zavallı şey 3. poor nutrition yetersiz/ kötü beslenme
sanitation: hijyen temizlik

- **Comparative:** "That village is poorer than this one."
(O köy buradan daha fakirdir.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the poorest community in the country."
(Bu, ülkedeki en fakir topluluktur.)

15. Strong = mighty güçlü

Might makes right . güç hak doğurur/getirir.

- **Comparative:** "He is stronger than me."
(O benden daha güçlüdür.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the strongest team in the league."
(Bu, ligdeki en güçlü takımdır.)

Mighty army, mighty Türkiye.
Güçlü ordu, güçlü Türkiye.

16. Weak

- **Comparative:** "She feels weaker after the surgery."
(O, ameliyattan sonra daha zayıf hissediyor.)
- **Superlative:** "He is the weakest player in the team."
(O, takımın en zayıf oyuncusudur.)

the weakest link: en zayıf halka

17. Tall

- **Comparative:** "This tree is taller than the others."
(Bu ağaç diğerlerinden daha uzundur.)
- **Superlative:** "That is the tallest tree in the park."
(Bu, parktaki en uzun ağaçtır.)

18. Short

- **Comparative:** "This pencil is shorter than the blue one."
(Bu kalem maviden daha kısa.)
- **Superlative:** "That is the shortest pencil in the box."
(Bu, kutudaki en kısa kalemdir.)

19. Easy ease(n) rahatlık kolaylık XXX disease: hastalık rahatsızlık

- **Comparative:** "Math is easier for me than science." fen
(Matematik benim için bilimden daha kolay.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the easiest question in the test."
(Bu, testteki en kolay sorudur.)

20. Difficult = zor = hard / tough / challenging

- **Comparative:** "Physics is more difficult than biology."
(Fizik biyolojiden daha zordur.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the most difficult subject for me."
(Bu, benim için en zor derstir.)

1. konu 2. ders 3. özne 4. expose to maruz bırakmak
5. teba halk 6. denek katılımcı

21. Cheap

- **Comparative:** "This watch is cheaper than that one."
(Bu saat diğerinden daha ucuz.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the cheapest item in the store."
(Bu, mağazadaki en ucuz üründür.)

22. Expensive

- **Comparative:** "This bag is more expensive than my wallet."
(Bu çanta cüzdanımdan daha pahalıdır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the most expensive dress in the shop."
(Bu, mağazadaki en pahalı elbisedir.)

23. Good

- **Comparative:** "This book is better than the last one."
(Bu kitap sonuncusundan daha iyi.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the best book I've ever read."
(Bu, şimdiye kadar okuduğum en iyi kitaptır.)

24. Bad

- **Comparative:** "This weather is worse than yesterday's."
(Bu hava, dünkünden daha kötü.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the worst storm in years."
(Bu, yıllardır görülen en kötü fırtınadır.)

25. Clean

- **Comparative:** "This hotel room is cleaner than the other one."
(Bu otel odası diğerinden daha temiz.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the cleanest hotel I've ever stayed in."
(Bu, kaldığım en temiz otel.)

26. Dirty

- **Comparative:** "Your shoes are dirtier than mine."
(Ayakkabıların benimkinden daha kirli.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the dirtiest street in the city."
(Bu, şehirdeki en kirli sokak.)

27. Noisy

- **Comparative:** "This classroom is noisier than the library."
(Bu sınıf kütüphaneden daha gürültülü.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the noisiest place in the school."
(Bu, okulda en gürültülü yer.)

28. Quiet

- **Comparative:** "The library is quieter than the cafeteria."
(Kütüphane kantinden daha sessizdir.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the quietest room in the building."
(Bu, binadaki en sessiz odadır.)

29. Dark

- **Comparative:** "The basement is darker than the attic."
(Bodrum, çatı katından daha karanlıktır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the darkest corner of the house."
(Bu, evin en karanlık köşesidir.)

30. Bright

- **Comparative:** "This room is brighter than the hallway."
(Bu oda koridordan daha aydınlıktır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the brightest room in the apartment."
(Bu, apartmandaki en aydınlık odadır.)

31. Hard

- **Comparative:** "This bed is harder than the sofa."
(Bu yatak kanepeden daha serttir.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the hardest surface in the house."
(Bu, evdeki en sert yüzeydir.)

32. Soft

- **Comparative:** "This pillow is softer than mine."
(Bu yastık benimkinden daha yumuşaktır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the softest pillow in the store."
(Bu, mağazadaki en yumuşak yastıktır.)

33. Wide

- **Comparative:** "This road is wider than the previous one."
(Bu yol öncekinden daha geniştir.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the widest road in the city."
(Bu, şehirdeki en geniş yoldur.)

34. Narrow

- **Comparative:** "This path is narrower than that one."
(Bu patika diğerinden daha dardır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the narrowest bridge in the region."
(Bu, bölgedeki en dar köprüdür.)

2. zor 3. kötü 4. sıkı / çok hard.
I work hard.

35. Heavy

- **Comparative:** "This box is heavier than the suitcase."
(Bu kutu valizden daha ağır.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the heaviest package we have."
(Bu, elimizdeki en ağır pakettir.)

36. Light

- **Comparative:** "This bag is lighter than that one."
(Bu çanta olandan daha hafif.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the lightest bag in the collection."
(Bu, koleksiyondaki en hafif çantadır.)

37. Full

- **Comparative:** "This glass is fuller than the other one."
(Bu bardak diğerinden daha dolu.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the fullest glass on the table."
(Bu, masadaki en dolu bardaktır.)

38. Empty

- **Comparative:** "This bottle is emptier than that one."
(Bu şişe diğerinden daha boştur.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the emptiest container in the kitchen."
(Bu, mutfaktaki en boş kaptır.)

39. Healthy

- **Comparative:** "She looks healthier than last week."
(O, geçen haftadan daha sağlıklı görünüyor.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the healthiest diet for weight loss."
(Bu, kilo vermek için en sağlıklı diyetir.)

40. Sick

- **Comparative:** "He seems sicker today than yesterday."
(O, bugün dünden daha hasta görünüyor.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the sickest I have ever felt."
(Bu, kendimi en hasta hissettiğim zamandır.)

41. Lucky

- **Comparative:** "She is luckier than her friends."
(O, arkadaşlarından daha şanslı.)
- **Superlative:** "He is the luckiest person I know."
(O, tanıdığım en şanslı kişi.)

42. Unlucky

- **Comparative:** "He is unluckier than me."
(O, benden daha şanssızdır.)
- **Superlative:** "That was the unluckiest day of my life."
(Bu, hayatımın en şanssız günüydü.)

43. New

- **Comparative:** "This phone is newer than yours."
(Bu telefon seninkinden daha yenidir.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the newest model in the store."
(Bu, mağazadaki en yeni modeldir.)

44. Old

- **Comparative:** "This clock is older than my grandmother's."
(Bu saat, büyükannemin saatinden daha eski.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the oldest clock in the museum."
(Bu, müzedeki en eski saattir.)

45. Friendly

- **Comparative:** "She is friendlier than her brother."
(O, kardeşinden daha arkadaş canlısı.)
- **Superlative:** "They are the friendliest neighbors we've ever had."
(Onlar, şimdiye kadar sahip olduğumuz en arkadaş canlısı komşular.)

46. Unfriendly

- **Comparative:** "He is more unfriendly than his boss."
(O, patronundan daha soğuk.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the most unfriendly dog I have ever seen."
(Bu, şimdiye kadar gördüğüm en soğuk köpek.)

47. Funny

- **Comparative:** "This movie is funnier than the last one."
(Bu film, sonuncusundan daha komik.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the funniest joke I've ever heard."
(Bu, şimdiye kadar duyduğum en komik şaka.)

48. Boring

- **Comparative:** "This book is more boring than I expected."
(Bu kitap beklediğimden daha sıkıcı.)
- **Superlative:** "This is the most boring film I have ever watched."
(İzlediğim en sıkıcı film. / Hiç bu kadar sıkıcı bir film izlemedim.)

present perfect
have has