

PARÇA 43 – The Mystery of the Ocean (Okyanusun Gizemi/Sırrı) mysterious: gizemli**Ne Öğreneceğim / Ne işime Yarayacak**

Present Perfect, Adjective Clauses

A. Vocabulary

explore (v): keşfetmek /// exploration: keşif

mysterious (adj): gizeli /// mystery: gizem

discover (v): keşfetmek /// discovery: keşif /// cover: kapatmak, korumak, üstüne örtmek

species (n): tür

depth (n): derinlik

creature (n): tür

amaze (v): şaşırtmak, hayrete düşürmek /// amazing: mükemmel, harika

reach (v): varmak, ulaşmak /// within reach: ulaşılabilir, erişilebilir

remain (v): kalmak /// remain silent: sessiz kalmak

challenge (n): zorluk, mücadele

explorer (n): kaşif

B. Multiple Choice**1. explore means ----.**

A) şaşırtmak - amaze

B) keşfetmek

2. mysterious means ----.

A) gizemli

B) güzel - beautiful

3. discover means ----.

A) keşfetmek

B) varmak – reach

4. depth means ----.

A) tür - species

B) derinlik

5. creature means ----.

A) zorluk - challenge

B) yaratık

6. amaze means ----.

A) şaşırtmak

B) keşfetmek – explore, discover

7. reach means ----.

A) ulaşmak

B) kalmak - remain

8. remain means ----.

A) kalmak

B) zorlamak - challenge

9. challenge means ----.

A) tür - species

B) zorluk

C. Context

1. Scientists **have explored** only 20% of the ocean, which **is** one of the most mysterious places **on Earth**.

*** Bilim insanları keşfettiler sadece yüzde 20'sini okyanusun, ki bu (okyanus) en gizemli yerlerden biridir Dünya'daki.

*** Bilim insanları, dünyadaki en gizemli yerlerden biri olan okyanusun sadece yüzde 20'sini keşfetti.

Gizemli: mysterious

Keşfetmek: explore

, which: 1. Ki bu, 2. Ve, 3. -en, -an, 4. Ere, arak

*** have explored: keşfetti, keşfetmekte: present perfect

2. They have discovered thousands of species that live in the ocean's depths.

*** Onlar keşfettiler binlerce türü ki bu türler yaşar okyanusun derinliklerinde...

that: adjective pronoun – belirli sıfat...

tür: species

keşfetmek: discover

derinlik: depth

that live: yaşayan

that live in the ocean's depths: okyanusun derinliklerinde yaşayan

thousands of species that live in the ocean's depths: okyanusun derinliklerinde yaşayan binlerce tür...

I believe that Merve will never talk to me after the exam:

Sınavdan sonra merve'nin beni asla aramayacağına inanıyorum.

I don't know how you should go there: oraya nasıl gitmen gerektiğini bilmiyorum.

3. Some creatures have amazed researchers with their beauty.

Bazı türler şaşırttılar araştırmacıları güzellikleri ile.

Şaşırtmak: amaze

Güzellik: beauty

Tür: creature

Araştırmacılar: researchers

*** have amazed: present perfect: now noktası ile bağlantı var...

4. The deep sea, which is very hard to reach, has remained a challenge for explorers.

*** Derin deniz, ulaşması çok zor olan, kaldı bir zorluk kaşifler için.

Zorluk, mücadele: challenge

Derin: deep

Kalmak: remain

Kaşif: explorer

*** to reach: sıfat + to verb: hard to reach

*** has remained: bittiyse bilmem, bittin mi belirsiz. Ve now noktası ilişki kuruyorsun sen.

*** 'iki virgül' arasında verilen ifade 'ek bilgi' verir.

5. Many discoveries have helped scientists understand life under the water.

*** Birçok keşif yardımcı oldu bilim insanlarının anlamasına yaşamı su altında.

Under the water: su altında

Keşif: discovery

Understand – comprehend: anlamak

*** have helped: bittiyse bilmem, now noktası bağlantın var senin...

*** help + V0 / to V0: help fiili sonrası verb ya to V0 ya da V0 olarak gelir....

0: to study / can study

1: study, studies (V1)

2: studied (V2)

3: studied (V3) (pasif – perfect)

D. Reading Comprehension

Scientists have explored only 20% of the ocean, which is one of the most mysterious places on Earth. They have discovered thousands of species that live in the ocean's depths. Some creatures have amazed researchers with their beauty. The deep sea, which is very hard to reach, has remained a challenge for explorers. Many discoveries have helped scientists understand life under the water.

1. How much of the ocean have scientists explored?

Scientists have explored only 20% of the ocean

2. What have they discovered in the depths of the ocean?

They have discovered thousands of species

3. What has amazed researchers?

Some creatures have amazed researchers with their beauty

4. Why is the deep sea a challenge for explorers?

The deep sea, which is very hard to reach

5. What have discoveries helped scientists understand?

Many discoveries have helped scientists understand life under the water.

PARÇA 44 – The History of Photography**Ne Öğreneceğim / Ne işime Yarayacak**

Present Perfect, Adjective Clauses

A. Vocabulary

become (v): olmak

used to (modal): eskiden alışkanlık

invent (v): icat etmek /// invention: icat

improve (v): gelişmek / geliştirmek / improvement (n): gelişme, gelişim

capture (n): yakalamak

inspire (v): ilham vermek /// inspiration (n): ilham

allow (v): izin vermek

accessible (n): erişilebilir

B. Multiple Choice**1. become means ----.****A) olmak**

B) gelişmek – improve, develop, enhance

2. invent means ----.**A) icat etmek**

B) izin vermek – allow

3. improve means ----.

A) ilham vermek - inspire

B) gelişmek**4. capture means ----.**

A) olmak – become

B) yakalamak**5. inspire means ----.****A) ilham vermek**

B) icat etmek - invent

6. allow means ----.

A) gelişmek - improve

B) izin vermek**7. accessible means ----.****A) erişilebilir**

B) izin verilebilir – permissible

C. Context**1. Photography has become one of the most popular arts.**

*** Fotoğrafçılık oldu en popüler sanatlardan biri

*** has become: oldu...: zaman yok, tarih yok...

2. Early cameras, which people used to invent, were very large and slow to use.

İnsanların eskiden icat ettikleri eski kameralar çok büyük ve kullanması yavaştı.

Early cameras (which) people used to invent: insanlar önceden icat etti.

İnsanların önceden icat ettiği eski kameralar...

1. Early cameras, **which** **were** very heavy, are not used anymore:

--- **Early cameras** were very heavy. **They** are not used anymore.

*** who/which/that sonrası fiil gelirse 'nitelenen' **özne mi** / nesne mi:

2. Early cameras, **which** **we** do not use anymore, were very heavy:

Early cameras were very heavy. We do not use **them** anymore.

*** who/which/that sonrası subject gelirse 'nitelenen' **özne mi** / nesne mi:

*** Turgay, who is the most handsome guy in the class, is 43 years old.

*** **Turgay, that I talked to yesterday**, is 43 years old.

dün konuştuğum Turgay, , 43 yaşında.

The computer that I bought 2 months ago: 2 ay önce satın aldığım bilgisayar

Çiğdem Başkan whom I saw yesterday at the cafeteria: kafeteryada gördüğüm Çiğdem Başkan

the house that I will paint: boyayacağım ev

the lesson that we enjoy: eğlendiğim ders

the car which I like: sevdiğim araba

the glass that I gave to my friend: arkadaşşıma verdiğim bardak

the glass that my friend gave to me...: arkadaşşımanın bana verdiği bardak

the glass that was given to me by my friend: arkadaşşıım tarafından bana verilen bardak

3. Over time, inventors have improved cameras to make them smaller and faster.

*** Zamanla, mucitler geliştirdiler kameraları onları küçültmek ve daha hızlı yapmak için...

*** them: early cameras

geliş(tir)mek: improve

mucit: inventor

make sth smaller: daha küçük yapmak/hale getirmek

*** have improved: present perfect: over time...

*** Present Perfect: recently, so far, to date, for/since + zaman, lately, in recent times, throughout history...

For

In

During the last/past zaman

Over

Within

*** until recently: V2, past simple...

4. Photographers, who capture special moments, have created images that inspire people.

*** özel anları yakalayan fotoğrafçılar yarattı insanlara ilham veren görüntü

İlham vermek: inspire

that inspire: ilham veren

yakalamak: capture

görüntü: image

özel anlar: special moments

5. Modern technology has allowed everyone to take pictures with their phones, which has made photography more accessible.

*** Modern teknoloji olarak sağladı herkesin fotoğraf çekmesine telefonlarıyla, ki bu yaptığı fotoğrafçılığı daha ulaşılabilir / erişilebilir.

Erişilebilir: accessible

İzin vermek: allow

Resim çekmek: take Picture

D. Reading Comprehension

Photography has become one of the most popular arts. Early cameras, which people used to invent, were very large and slow to use. Over time, inventors have improved cameras to make them smaller and faster. Photographers, who capture special moments, have created images that inspire people. Modern technology has allowed everyone to take pictures with their phones, which has made photography more accessible.

1. What has photography changed?

2. What were early cameras like?

Early cameras, which people used to invent, were very large and slow to use

3. How have inventors improved cameras?

inventors have improved cameras to make them smaller and faster

4. Who has created images that inspire people?

Photographers

5. What has modern technology allowed people to do?

to take pictures with their phones,