

## ADJECTIVES TABLE 11

A. SAVUNMASIZ & HASSAS	B. İSTENMEYEN & KÖTÜ	C. DOĞUŞTAN GELEN	D. ZİHİNSEL, BİLİŞSEL, PSİKOLOJİK & DÜŞÜNSEL	E. KIT, YETERSİZ & YOK
1. open to sth 2. sensitive to 3. helpless 4. defenceless 5. unprotected 6. unarmed 7. vulnerable to* 8. susceptible to 9. prone to*  immune to	1. bad 2. bitter 3. adverse 4. unfavourable 5. unwanted 6. undesirable 7. unintended 8. unpleasant 9. dire 10. side* (effect) 11. terrible 12. horrible 13. awful	1. natural 2. innate 3. inborn 4. hereditary 5. inherited 6. inherent 7. instinctive 8. native* 9. intrinsic 10. intuitive	1. mental 2. cognitive 3. psychological 4. intellectual 5. notional  Fiziksel: 1. physical 2. somatic 3. bodily	1. scarce 2. scant 3. rare 4. short of 5. lack of 6. deprived of 7. devoid of 8. deficient in 9. inadequate 10. sporadic 11. absent 12. sparse* 13. meager

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. ---- civilians in a war / city / prey (av)  
A) defenceless *Savunmasız*      B) innate *doğuştan*
2. ---- terms / outcome / conditions  
A) sparse *a2*      B) unfavourable *elverişsiz*
3. ---- characteristics / traits / features *drug abuse*  
A) innate *doğuştan*      B) helpless *savunmasız*
4. ---- development / skills  
A) cognitive *zihinsel*      B) native *doğuştan*
5. ---- energy / money / funds / vitamins / free time  
A) psychological      B) lack of *eksiklik*
6. ---- matter / issue / skin / area  
A) sensitive *hassas*      B) inadequate *yetersiz*
7. ---- effect / impact of sth on people  
A) adverse *negatif*      B) helpless *savunmasız*
8. ---- diseases / qualities  
A) inherited *doğuştan*      B) unarmed *savunmasız*
9. a/an ---- breakdown / disorder / exercise  
A) absent *eksik*      B) mental *zihinsel*
10. ---- nutrients / information / budget  
A) inadequate *yetersiz*      B) intrinsic *doğuştan*
11. a system wide ---- to abuse  
A) hereditary *doğuştan kalıtsal*      B) open *açık*
12. ---- need / consequences / circumstances  
A) absent *eksik*      B) dire *kötü*
13. ---- world / beauty / talents  
A) natural *doğal*      B) unarmed *savunmasız*
14. ---- problems / well-being / effects  
A) native *doğal*      B) psychological *psikolojik*
15. to be ---- of space / of time / on coffee  
A) short *eksik*      B) notional *kuramsal*

**Adjectives Table 11**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere**

**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “defenceless” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) open to      B) unarmed      C) vulnerable  
D) cognitive      E) mental
- 2) “dire” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) innate      B) notional      C) unpleasant  
D) unwanted      E) undesirable
- 3) “instinctive” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) intuitive      B) unfavourable      C) bad  
D) natural      E) innate
- 4) “notional” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) mental      B) dire      C) terrible  
D) cognitive      E) adverse
- 5) “scarce” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) intellectual      B) native      C) rare  
D) lack of      E) sparse
- 6) “sensitive to” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) mental      B) cognitive      C) defenceless  
D) unprotected      E) inborn
- 7) “unwanted” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) inherent      B) adverse      C) unpleasant  
D) innate      E) unfavourable
- 8) “inherited” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) inherent      B) hereditary      C) natural  
D) innate      E) mental
- 9) “psychological” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) cognitive      B) native      C) innate  
D) intellectual      E) natural
- 10) “scarce” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) scant      B) inadequate      C) rare  
D) cognitive      E) native
- 11) “unarmed” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) unprotected      B) adverse      C) unintended  
D) defenceless      E) intrinsic
- 12) “horrible” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) terrible      B) unfavourable      C) inherited  
D) native      E) inborn

**Although anti-anxiety drugs can be effective in treating anxiety disorders, some individuals may be sensitive to their side effects, requiring careful monitoring and adjustments in dosage.**

\*\*\* Anti anksiyete ilaçları anksiyete bozukluklarını tedavi etmede etkili olabilmesine rağmen, bazı bireyler yan etkilerine karşı savunmasız / hassas olabilirler, ki bu dikkatli gözlem ve dosajda ayarlama gerektirir.

-e rağmen: much as, while, although

Gerektirmek: necessitate, require, need

Hassas: sensitive to

Yan etkiler: side effects

Hastalık: illness, ailment, disorder

Tedavi etmek: cure, heal, treat

İzleme / görüntüleme: monitoring

Ayarlama: adjustment

??? 'in': effective IN /// ??? 'to': sensitive TO

??? 'treating': edat + Ving /// ??? 'requiring': virgöl

angora  
enŞilish

**Chronic pain management involves a multidisciplinary approach, integrating various techniques and therapies, so that individuals can experience relief and improve their quality of life while (these individuals minimize) minimizing adverse effects.**

\*\*\* Kronik ağrı yönetimi, bireyler yan etkileri minimize ederken rahatlama yaşayabilsin ve yaşam kalitelerini artırabilsinler diye çeşitli teknik ve terapiyi entegre ederek çok disiplinli bir yaklaşımı gerektirir.

-ken: while / as

yönetim: management

Yaklaşım: approach

Yaşamak / deneyimlemek: experience, go through

Geliştirmek: improve

-sın diye: in order that, so that

Çeşitli: various

??? 'so that' neyi sever kendi içerisinde: modal

??? 'while' sonrası özne nedir:

angora  
enŞilish

**An accurate Alzheimer's diagnosis is essential for early intervention and treatment planning, as certain symptoms may mimic other conditions, making it crucial to consider hereditary factors.**

??? 'for': susceptible to / vulnerable to / adept at

\*\*\* Doğru bir Alzheimer teşhisi erken müdahale ve tedavi planlaması için gereklidir çünkü belli başlı semptomlar diğer durumları kopyalayabilir, ki bu kalıtsal faktörleri düşünmeyi çok önemli yapar.

Kopyalamak: mimic / mimicry

Düşünmek: consider / ponder / contemplate

Kalıtsal: hereditary, intuitive, innate, inborn

Tedavi: treatment

Hayati: vital, crucial, critical, considerable

Müdahale: intervention (interfere / intervene)

Teşhis: diagnosis (diagnose / prescribe)

Çünkü: because, as, since, for

??? 'making': 'virgöl'

angora  
enŞilish

ADJECTIVES TABLE 12

A. GÜVENİLİR	B. CİDDİ	C.ESKİ, MODASI GEÇMİŞ & GÜNÜ GEÇMİŞ	D. BASKIN & GÜÇLÜ	E. İLKEL & (ÇOK) ESKİ
1. credible	1. serious	1. obsolete	1. superior	1. ancient
2. creditable	2. weighty	2. out-of-date	2. dominant	2. antique
3. dependable	3. grave	3. out-of-fashion	3. powerful	3. old
4. reliable	4. critical*	4. old-fashioned	4. influential	4. primitive
5. trustworthy	5. important*	5. outmoded	5. advanced*	5. prehistoric
6. convincing	6. severe*	6. outdated	6. strong	6. primal
	7. extreme*	7. overdue	7. assertive	7. primaeval
	8. harsh*	8. expired	8. mighty	8. archaic*
		9. old*	9. robust	9. original
		10. (made) redundant*	10. vigorous	10. earliest*
		11. archaic	11. energetic	11. initial*
				12. first *

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- source of energy / income / person  
A) primal *eski* B) dependable *güvenilir*
- a/an --- consequence / mistake / fault  
A) grave *ciddi* B) obsolete *modası geçmiş*
- a/an --- bill / apology / application  
A) overdue *modası geçmiş* B) assertive *iddiaî*
- an --- person / figure / theory  
A) influential *etkili* B) initial *ilk*
- a --- technology / tribe / weapons  
A) weighty *güçlü* B) primitive *ilkel*
- data / employees / leaders  
A) reliable *güvenilir* B) overdue *eski*
- injuries / weather conditions  
A) outdated *modası geçmiş* B) severe *ciddi*
- gas lamps / typewriters  
A) obsolete *modası geçmiş* B) mighty *güçlü*
- troops --- in numbers / --- smn-sth else  
A) original *orijinal* B) superior *üstün*
- civilizations / monuments / times  
A) creditable *güvenilir* B) ancient *eski*
- stories / evidence / witnesses  
A) credible *güvenilir* B) out-of-date *modası geçmiş*
- matter / issue / study / questions about life  
A) antique *eski* B) serious *ciddi*
- licences / contracts / passport / visa  
A) vigorous *ciddi* B) expired *son kullanım tarihi geçmiş*
- economy / coffee / trees  
A) robust *güçlü* B) primaeval *ilkel*
- languages / words / traditions  
A) trustworthy *güvenilir* B) archaic *eski*

**Adjectives Table 12**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “dependable” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) old                      B) reliable                      C) serious  
D) outmoded                      E) trustworthy
- 2) “grave” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) serious                      B) ancient                      C) trustworthy  
D) overdue                      E) severe
- 3) “obsolete” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) weighty                      B) grave                      C) archaic  
D) outdated                      E) out-of-fashion
- 4) “superior” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) overdue                      B) influential                      C) mighty  
D) powerful                      E) archaic
- 5) “ancient” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) archaic                      B) trustworthy                      C) primitive  
D) robust                      E) vigorous
- 6) “trustworthy” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) creditable                      B) expired                      C) redundant  
D) primaeval                      E) reliable
- 7) “weighty” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) serious                      B) grave                      C) ancient  
D) superior                      E) credible
- 8) “expired” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) severe                      B) grave                      C) serious  
D) outdated                      E) overdue
- 9) “assertive” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) obsolete                      B) mighty                      C) outmoded  
D) powerful                      E) vigorous
- 10) “old” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) primaeval                      B) influential                      C) vigorous  
D) robust                      E) ancient
- 11) “grave” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) expired                      B) serious                      C) assertive  
D) severe                      E) primal
- 12) “robust” is closest in meaning to -----.  
A) obsolete                      B) expired                      C) outdated  
D) powerful                      E) vigorous

**Doctors emphasize the credible benefits of sufficient sleep, including improved mental and physical health, making it essential for overall well-being.**

\*\*\* Doktorlar ileri zihinsel ve fiziksel sağlıkta dahil yeterli uykunun güvenilir yararlarını vurguluyorlar, ki bu onu tam iyi oluş hali için gerekli yapar.

Vurgulamak: highlight, underline, emphasize

Güvenilir: credible, reliable, dependable, trustworthy

İyi oluş hali: well-being

Yeterli: sufficient / enough / adequate /// abundant: more than enough

Gelişmiş: improved

??? 'for': essential FOR / home TO / known for / famous

for / prominent for / access to / vulnerable to / open to /

susceptible to / associated WITH / adorned WITH / armed

with / furnished with

in

in

in

in



**Because neglecting one's health can lead to severe consequences, it is crucial to prioritize well-being and take appropriate actions to achieve positive health results.**

\*\*\* Birisinin sağlığını ihmal etmesi ciddi sonuçlara yol açabileceğinden ötürü, pozitif sağlık sonuçlarına ulaşmak iyi oluş haline önem vermek ve uygun aksiyonları almak için hayatidir.

Sonuçlar: outcomes, consequences

Ihmal etmek: neglect

Öncelik vermek / önem vermek: prioritize

Uygun: appropriate

Başarmak: accomplish, achieve

Ciddi: severe, serious

Sebepl olmak: lead to

-diği için: because, since, as

??? 'to prioritize': 'crucial + to verb'

??? 'to achieve': -mek / -mak için

**Schizophrenia, (which is) a mental disorder characterized by immobility and cognitive impairments, may require vigorous treatment approaches to help individuals manage symptoms and improve their quality of life.**

\*\*\* hareketsizlik ve zihinsel bozukluklarla tanımlanan bir mental rahatsızlık olan şizofreni, bireylerin semptomları yönetmelerine ve yaşam kalitelerini geliştirmelerine yardımcı olma adına ciddi tedavi yaklaşımlarını gerektirebilir.

Yaklaşımlar: approaches

Rahatsızlık: disorder

Tanımlanmak: be marked by, be characterized by

Hareketsizlik: immobility

yaşam kalitesi: quality of life

Geliştirmek: advance, develop, improve

Tedavi: treatment

Ciddi: vigorous

Zihinsel: cognitive, mental

Gerektirmek: necessitate, require

??? 'manage': 'help + VO / to V'

'iki virgül arası neyi anlatır':

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

ADJECTIVES TABLE 13

A. KATI & SOMUT	B. ASİL	C. UYGUN	D. UYGUN OLMAYAN	E. İKNA & TATMİN EDİCİ
1. solid <i>duyulur</i>	1. noble <i>✓</i>	1. appropriate	1. inappropriate	1. convincing
2. hard	2. royal <i>✓</i>	2. suitable	2. unsuitable	2. persuasive
3. concrete <i>evidence</i>	3. regal <i>X</i>	3. convenient	3. inconvenient	3. believable
4. firm <i>decisions</i>	4. highborn	4. fitting	4. improper	4. realistic
5. rigid*	5. imperial	5. proper	5. unfitting	5. compelling <i>evidence</i>
6. austere* <i>X</i>	6. majestic <i>—</i>	6. correct *	6. wrong*	6. conclusive <i>1</i>
7. stern* <i>X</i>		7. right		7. satisfying <i>satış f</i>
8. strict* <i>✓</i>				8. satisfactory
9. factual				<b>Zorunlu</b>
10. tangible				1. compulsory
11. empirical <i>X</i>				2. mandatory
12. real * <i>—</i>				3. obligatory

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- evidence / asset / property / result

- A) regal *soyulu*      B) tangible *somut*

2. a --- family / traditions

- A) royal *soyulu*      B) conclusive *ikna edici*

3. --- course of action / behaviour / language / dress

- A) imperial *soyulu*      B) appropriate *uygun*

4. --- behaviour / manner / use of sth

- A) improper *uygun olmayan*      B) concrete *somut*

5. --- evidence / argument / theory

- A) regal *soyulu*      B) compelling *ikna edici*

6. --- proof / data / example

- A) concrete *somut*      B) highborn *soyulu*

7. --- expansion / objectives / house / domination

- A) imperial *soyulu*      B) rigid *?*

8. --- use of sth / salary / income / equipment

- A) conclusive *ikna edici*      B) proper *uygun*

9. --- clothes for such a formal occasion

- A) inappropriate *uygun olmayan*      B) stern *ciddi*

10. --- evidence / findings / data

- A) unsuitable *uygun olmayan*      B) conclusive *ikna edici*

11. --- measures / historical figures

- A) fitting *—*      B) austere *X* *sert sıkı*

12. a/an --- manner / entrance / bearing

- A) regal *soyulu*      B) empirical *soyulu* *X*

13. not --- for children / to a particular age group

- A) suitable *uygun*      B) persuasive *ikna edici*

14. a/an --- time / place / fact / truth

- A) firm *—*      B) inconvenient *—*

15. a/an --- meal / outcome / job

- A) satisfying *—*      B) rigid *—*

Verbs Table 28

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “solid” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) hard                      B) empirical                      C) noble  
D) noble                      E) tangible

2) “majestic” means -----.

- A) appropriate                      B) regal                      C) suitable  
D) royal                      E) noble

3) “convenient” means -----.

- A) right                      B) fitting                      C) noble  
D) austere                      E) hard

4) “inappropriate” means -----.

- A) satisfactory                      B) convincing                      C) proper  
D) improper                      E) unfitting

5) “believable” means -----.

- A) suitable                      B) noble                      C) convincing  
D) royal                      E) conclusive

6) “hard” means -----.

- A) rigid                      B) majestic                      C) regal  
D) firm                      E) stern

7) “imperial” means -----.

- A) highborn                      B) fitting                      C) royal  
D) right                      E) noble

8) “right” means -----.

- A) strict                      B) appropriate                      C) fitting  
D) proper                      E) empirical

9) “inconvenient” means -----.

- A) unfitting                      B) unsuitable                      C) right  
D) compelling                      E) empirical

10) “compelling” means -----.

- A) persuasive                      B) conclusive                      C) convincing  
D) tangible                      E) convenient

11) “tangible” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) suitable                      B) regal                      C) improper  
D) empirical                      E) factual

12) “austere” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) strict                      B) rigid                      C) stern  
D) empirical                      E) factual

**Calcium is vital for overall health, and if you want to maintain strong bones and teeth, it's essential to make a firm decision to include calcium-rich foods in your diet.**

\*\*\* Kalsiyum tüm sağlık için önemlidir ve eğer siz güçlü kemikleri ve dişleri sağlamak istiyorsanız, besinlerinizde kalsiyumca zengin yiyecekleri içermek için sağlam bir karar vermeniz gereklidir.

Katı / sert: firm

Tüm / tam: overall

Gerekli: essential

İçermek: include /// exclude

Sürdürmek: maintain, sustain, retain, keep

-eğer...se: if //// only if //// I wish: if only: keşke

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**Research is required to establish whether calcium supplements are suitable for combating the effects of disease related to cigarette smoking.**

Kalsiyum takviyelerinin sigara içmeyle ilişkili hastalıkların etkileriyle savaşmak için uygun olup olmadığını belirtmek için araştırmaya gerek duyulur.

Ek gıdalar: supplements

İlişkili: associated with, linked to, related to

Kurmak: found, establish

-ip...ımadığı: whether, if

Uygun: savaşmak: fight, combat

??? 'combating': edat + v-ing

??? 'to establish': 'pasif (is required) + to verb'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**There is compelling evidence that antidepressant drugs can effectively alleviate symptoms of depression and significantly hinder the progression of the condition.**

\*\*\* Anti depresan ilaçlarının etkin bir şekilde depresyon belirtilerini azaltabildiği ve ciddi anlamda depresyonun ilerlemesini engelleyebileceğine dair ilgi uyandıran kanıtlar vardır.

İlgi uyandıran: compelling

İlerleme: progression, advancement, improvement, development

Sekteye uğratmak: hamper, impede, hinder

Dindirmek / azaltmak: relieve pain, alleviate, mitigate

Ciddi anlamda: considerably, significantly, markedly, noticeably

'that' e hangi soruyu soralım:

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish