

less

misunderstand

investigation (n)

investigator (n)

explorer (n)

When the Europeans found new routes to the West coast of Africa, they sent teams to explore the continent in terms of natural resources and valuable minerals.

During the famine caused by a rare plant disease, Irish people had to emigrate to North America to seek better opportunities.

Remembering the past **enables** us **to take** necessary precautions not to make the same mistakes again and again, so past experiences are invaluable for our development.

The conditions in the pandemic reminded me of the past pandemics that caused millions of people to die.

I love looking at the sky at cloudless nights since I can watch the stars and milky way easily.

light pollution

noise pollution

**Because of** the harsh weather and environmental conditions, the expedition was cancelled in order to save the lives of the team.

You should not postpone your studies **while learning** a foreign language as it requires regular practice to master a language.

While walking along the beach, she found a gold bracelet.

Our school provided **all the teachers** **with** laptop computers to use the digital versions of the books in their lessons.

provide someone with something

supply someone with something

The local governments in the region are preparing plans to subsidize the farmers in the region to increase the agricultural production.

abolish capital punishment

valid (adj)

validate (v)

Slavery was abolished by the African governments in different times, but it did not contribute to the people who had worked as slaves.

Due to the disappointing performance of the player, the club had no option other than to nullify his contract.

**Thanks to** the widespread vaccination campaigns, some deadly diseases were eradicated, thus early deaths could be prevented.

improvement

development

Since the beginning of the digital age, use of computer systems has improved a lot, and we can see such systems virtually everywhere.

In order to compete in global markets, companies should develop new products and market them globally.

withdraw money

Because of logistic problems, some companies withdraw from international markets and continue their operations in domestic ones.

domestic market = içpazar

In our project, we fell back due to unexpected problems.

## SIFAT CÜMLECİKLERİ SADELEŞTİRMELERİ

1. Ving = aktif = yapan, eden

V3 = pasif, yapılanedilen

### who / which / that + fiilgeliyorsa

The girl ~~who is~~ sitting there is my daughter.

The girl sitting there is my daughter.

The man ~~who was~~ working in the garden found a treasure.

The man working in the garden found a treasure.

The family ~~that lives~~ next door is a bit noisy.

The family living next door is a bit noisy.

The couple ~~who worked~~ in our office was very experienced.

The couple working in our office was very experienced.

That book, ~~which was~~ published in 1950, is very old.

That book, published in 1950, is very old.

My car, which is serviced regularly, runs smoothly.

My car, serviced regularly, runs smoothly.

I saw a car which was going very fast.

I saw a car going very fast.

2. to Vo = aktif

to be V3 = pasif

He was the first man to land on the Moon.

She is the last person to enter my room.

This is the best book to be read.

The next match to be played tomorrow is very important.

sifat + to Vo

the first  
 the second  
 the third  
 .....  
 the next                      to V0  
 the only                      to be V3  
 .....  
 the best  
 the worst  
 the most beautiful  
 .....

That bridge---- in 1930s is still in use.

- a) building                      b) built                      c) ~~to build~~  
 d) ~~to be built~~                      e) to be building (TUZAK)

The first company ---- a computer chip is IBM.

- a) ~~producing~~                      b) produced                      c) to produce  
 d) to be produced                      e) ~~to be producing~~

I went to Paris and visited my nephew there.

Who is the girl ~~who~~ is sitting next to your sister?