

PARAGRAPH QUESTIONS

PARAGRAF SORU TÜRLERİ

1. Net bilgi soruları

2. Çıkarım soruları

3. Ana konu / ana fikir

4. Yazar görüşü

5. Yazarın amacı

6. Kelime & deyim anlamı

7. En uygun başlık

* subject:

1. özne

2. konu topic

3. expose to maruz bırakmak

4. participant, denek katılımcı

5. teba halk people

increase: rise

A. NET BİLGİ SORULARI

a) It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

b) According to the passage, ----

c) As asserted / As can be seen in the text, ---- ifade edildiği gibi

d) According to the passage,---

e) We can learn from the passage that, ---

Yakın anlamlı cümle sorularında olduğu gibi soru kökünde verilen bilginin parçada geçtiği yerler okunur ve onu en yakın şekilde ifade eden seçenek işaretlenir.

Net bilgi sorularında yanlış seçenekleri eleyerek ilerlemek de mümkündür. Seçeneklerde verilen keskin ve aşırılık anlatan ifadeler genelde yanlış seçeneklerde bulunur.

Seçeneklerde verilen sayısal veriler, miktar ifadeleri, zaman zarfları, modal ifadeler, anlamı aşırı genel veya aşırı dar kapsamlı tutan ifadeler dikkat edilmeli ve parçada bunların doğruluğu veya yanlışlığı aranmalıdır.

Hatırlatma:

Yakın anlamlı cümle soruları için verilen en çok çıkan yapıların olduğu listeye tekrar göz attıktan sonra paragraf sorularını çözünüz.

B. ÇIKARIM SORULARI

a) One can infer / deduce / understand from the passage that ---- gather / conclude

b) It can be inferred / understood that----

c) It is implied in the passage that ----

imply implication for

Parçada çıkarım sorularının ifade edildiği yerler:

a) modal verbs, özellikle perfect modals

b) rakamsal ifadeler

c) artış – azalış – değişim – dönüşüm anlatan ifadeler

d) karşılaştırmalar, zıtlıklar ve benzetmeler

e) eleştiri veya övgüler

f) şok edici veya şaşırtıcı durum veya sonuçlar

however / but/ although vb olan cümlelere özellikle dikkat edilmelidir

g) tahmin ve varsayımlar

if / unless vb koşul kalıplarına dikkat edilmelidir

hazır ✓

-er more

would / without if

Paragraph 1

Our knowledge of the Mycenaean civilization in Greece is based primarily upon what archaeologists have been able to discover. Fortunately, they have located and studied the ruins of a number of important Mycenaean sites both in Greece and in Troy, the site of Homer's "Ilium" in Türkiye. The material available to archaeologists is very limited, due to the ravages of time, weather, fire, and theft. The materials that have survived include objects such as jewelry, pottery, metal utensils, and various kinds of weapons. In addition, archaeologists have found a large number of clay tablets, inscribed with a language called "Linear B," which they can read. It now becomes clear that the Mycenaean civilization in full bloom far surpassed in complexity and wealth many of the Greek civilizations that followed it. The Mycenaeans were an aggressive people who loved fighting, hunting, and athletic contests. Their land was mountainous and their soil rocky and dry. Therefore, they took to the sea and became fearsome raiders of other communities. In this way they acquired extraordinary wealth.

1. As clearly stated in the passage, the Mycenaean economy ----.

- A) is best represented by various objects discovered by archaeologists
- B) can be fully understood from archaeological excavations
- C) depended not so much on agriculture as on piracy and plunder
- D) was so strong that people invested heavily in jewelry and weapons
- E) has been a major concern of investigation among archaeologists

2. According to the passage, the geography of the Mycenaean civilization ----.

- A) has caused a great deal of controversy among archaeologists
- B) was defined only after the Linear B clay tablets were deciphered
- C) was unknown to Homer, who was interested in Troy alone
- D) made up only a very small portion of Greece
- E) was not limited to Greece only

3. It is clear from the passage that the Mycenaean civilization ----.

- A) was culturally and economically very complicated and, therefore, little known
- B) reached its climax when the Linear B language was introduced into Greece
- C) can best be studied through Homer's descriptions of it
- D) was far more advanced and powerful than many other Greek civilizations
- E) did not last long because of the raids made upon it by other communities

4. As asserted in the passage, the Mycenaean---

- A) seem to have been very skilled in the art of jewelry
- B) were noted for their warlike character
- C) attacked Troy, which Homer refers to as "Ilium"
- D) surpassed all the other Greek peoples in athletic contests
- E) were much advanced in the making of all kinds of weapons

5. As stated in the passage, archaeological discoveries - ----.

- A) are the primary source of information on the Mycenaean civilization
- B) have provided us with plenty of evidence about the Mycenaean arts
- C) have thrown much light on the structure of the Linear B language
- D) show that Troy was an extremely prosperous city
- E) clearly indicate that the Mycenaeans were the founders of various Greek cities

Paragraph 2

The loss of global biodiversity is occurring at an alarming rate. Since the 1970s, the area of tropical forests destroyed worldwide exceeds the land mass of the European Union. Animal and plant species are disappearing. Overfishing has depleted stocks around the world. Poor farming practices have depleted soils while allowing the invasion of harmful species. Destruction of wetlands has left low-lying areas extremely vulnerable to storms and natural disasters. Especially in Europe, ecosystems have suffered more human-induced damage than those on any other continent. Only about 3 per cent of Europe's forests can be classified as undisturbed by humans, and the continent has lost more than half of its wetlands. The spread of urbanization and the over-exploitation of resources is having an enormous impact on biodiversity.

1. In the passage, attention is drawn to the fact that a very small percentage of the forests in Europe -----.

- A) seem to have been over-exploited and, therefore, ecologically damaged
- B) have been reserved for animal and plant species
- C) have been used for urbanization and exploited
- D) can be considered to be ecologically suitable for biodiversity
- E) have remained untouched by human exploitation

2. According to the passage, compared with other continents, Europe -----.

- A) is far more advanced in the improvement of its farming practices
- B) owns a far greater area of wetlands and forests with a wide range of animal species
- C) is the only continent to have had its ecosystems most extensively damaged
- D) has suffered so much loss in its biodiversity that its variety of plant species has declined a great deal
- E) has been able to sustain the diversity of its animal species despite the spread of urbanization

3.As clearly stressed in the passage, the biodiversity in the world ----.

- A) has been completely immune from any kind of human-induced damage
- B) can only be sustained through the preservation of forests as well as wetlands
- C) can be preserved intact only if poor farming practices can be prevented globally
- D) is declining so fast that its effects can be observed in various ways
- E) can best be observed in tropical forests, which also contain large areas of wetlands

4. It is claimed in the passage that the depletion of global fish stocks -----.

- A) has mainly resulted from the loss of wetlands on all the continents
- B) has an adverse impact on the world's biodiversity
- C) has caused much damage to Europe's ecosystems in particular
- D) is far more alarming in the tropical regions than in any other part of the world
- E) cannot be prevented unless overfishing is forbidden worldwide

5. It is clear that the passage ----.

- A) is primarily concerned with the over-exploitation of resources in the world and its damaging effects on global biodiversity
- B) is a detailed discussion of the range of measures that need to be taken in order to sustain the current state of global biodiversity
- C) describes in detail how, due to the spread of urbanization, the area of the forests in Europe has been reduced enormously
- D) is a full account of the major causes of soil depletion and puts forward a number of suggestions for prevention
- E) essentially focuses on the causes as well as the consequences of the loss of biodiversity in the world in general and in Europe in particular

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5. **Yazarın amacı**

6. **Kelime & deyim anlamı**

7. **En uygun başlık**

A. NET BİLGİ SORULARI

a) **It is clearly stated in the passage** that ----.

b) **According to** the passage, ----.

c) **As asserted / As can be seen** in the text, ----.

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- D) show that Troy was an extremely prosperous city
- E) clearly indicate that the Mycenaeans were the founders of various Greek cities

ilk

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

best n.f.

-ly

sebe-sonuc -ly

M.C.

un-

✓

angora

angora

angora

angora

- mainly

-ly

3. soru

4

"the"

surpass / exceed

the English/ Chinese...
the+ dil...ler/lar : millet

MÇ: copy-paste

the miserable sefiller (people)

key major mainly primary chief

debate argument

alone / only / solely

2 dk Konu → 1,2,3,4,5 özet

angora inSözleşme 2 dk

immune bağımsızlık: korumalı = exempt from protected

SORU TÜRLERİ

Paragraph 2

The loss of global biodiversity is occurring at an alarming rate. Since the 1970s, the area of tropical forests destroyed worldwide exceeds the land mass of the European Union. Animal and plant species are disappearing. Overfishing has depleted stocks around the world. Poor farming practices have depleted soils while allowing the invasion of harmful species. Destruction of wetlands has left low-lying areas extremely vulnerable to storms and natural disasters. Especially in Europe, ecosystems have suffered more human-induced damage than those on any other continent. Only about 3 per cent of Europe's forests can be classified as undisturbed by humans, and the continent has lost more than half of its wetlands. The spread of urbanization and the over-exploitation of resources is having an enormous impact on biodiversity.

Sorum mesele

Fast

1 genel 3%

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undisturbed

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superlative = en + sıfat / en üst / en çok olan TEK KİŞİ ŞEY /NESNE
SUPERLATIVE ile birlikte gelen the only pekiştirme yapar

3. As clearly stressed in the passage, the biodiversity in the world -----.

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exempt from muaf / protected against

→ 2 // every

only

only if

best

3 dk: 1 ve 4

kategori /genel konu >> örnek/alt başlık ilişkisi

4. It is claimed in the passage that the depletion of global fish stocks -----.

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globe: küre global = across the world

M.K.

d mayan KIYAS MİLLİ ÇELDIRICİDİR

unless → if as long as

OLMAYAN KOŞUL !!!

Vicdan n i e İngilizcen arasında kalırsam İngilizeni seç!!!

5. It is clear that the passage ----- what is the text mainly about?

- A) is primarily concerned with the over-exploitation of resources in the world and its damaging effects on global biodiversity
- B) is a detailed discussion of the range of measures that need to be taken in order to sustain the current state of global biodiversity
- C) describes in detail how, due to the spread of urbanization, the area of the forests in Europe has been reduced enormously
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ana /genel konu sorularında *detailed, in detail *yazan seçeneğin genelde yanlıştır