

2021 Nisan YDS

1. The recent discovery of a toe made of wood and leather ---- to the mummified body of an Egyptian noblewoman in Cairo, approximately 3,000 years old, ---- that artificial limbs are nothing new.

- A) attached / proves
- B) being attached / had proven
- C) attach / has proven
- D) attaching / proved
- E) to be attached / used to prove

2. Indeed, the legacy of the 1791 constitution eventually forced most ruling 19th-century monarchs (2) ---- a constitution limiting their powers. And of the 29 constitutions adopted in Europe during 1791 - 1802 alone, 26 were the result of direct French influence.

- A) having accepted
- B) to have accepted
- C) accepting
- D) to accept
- E) to be accepting

2020 Eylül YDS

3. Wall paintings previously ---- in three Spanish caves have now been dated to 65,000 years ago — some 20,000 years before *Homo sapiens* is thought ---- in Europe.

- A) to have been discovered / to arrive
- B) being discovered / having arrived
- C) discovered / to have arrived
- D) having been discovered / to be arriving
- E) to be discovered / arriving

4. Yet, not all environmental hazards are this obvious. Water pollution (4) ---- by the uncontrolled use of pesticides and heavy metals, such as mercury, lead, cadmium, and zinc, largely remains unnoticed.

- A) having triggered
- B) triggering
- C) to have been triggered
- D) triggered
- E) to have triggered

2019 ARALIK YDS

5. One of the greatest breakthroughs of the 17th century was to understand how and why things move and stop ----, and the key to the problem was that they slow down and stop only when something forces them ---- so.

- A) to be moved / having done
- B) being moved / do
- C) moving / to do
- D) having moved / to have done
- E) to move / doing

6. Old blood may damage organs and contribute to ageing. Researchers are trying to reveal the restorative powers of young blood, (6) ---- brains from ageing. In fact, the effects of blood on ageing were first discovered in experiments that stitched young and old mice together so that they shared circulating blood.

- A) to be prevented
- B) prevent
- C) to have prevented
- D) preventing
- E) having prevented

2019 EYLÜL

9. A tsunami damaged emergency generators that ---- power to keep the nuclear reactors at Fukushima in Japan cool; however, the earthquake ---- to the tsunami also caused the cooling systems to fail.

- A) should provide / to lead
- B) could have provided / to have led
- C) would have provided / leading
- D) must have provided / having led
- E) might provide / led

EYDS OCAK 2020

10. In 80 AD, Emperor Titus arranged 100 days of gladiator fights and wild animal hunts ---- the opening of the magnificent Colosseum in Rome, which took 8 years ----.

- A) being marked / having built
- B) to be marked / to have built
- C) having marked / building
- D) marking / being built
- E) to mark / to build

EYDS KASIM 2020

11. In Britain, the single most prestigious accent is Received Pronunciation, which is thought ---- in distinguished private schools in the 19th century, and it is the one that is most often recommended for foreign learners ---- British English.

- A) to be arising / studied
- B) to have arisen / studying
- C) having arisen / to study
- D) arising / having studied
- E) to arise / to have studied

2021 /3

12. For most of human history, dams ---- with an eye only to the task ----, such as water storage, irrigation, or more recently, promotion of tourism, and without much concern for other implications, such as the impact on local populations or the environment.

- A) are being built / accomplished
- B) were built / to be accomplished
- C) were to build / to have been accomplished
- D) would be built / to have accomplished
- E) have been built / having been accomplished

2021/5

13. Solar cells ---- into clothing sound like a great way to charge our gadgets while we are on the move, but for the idea to work, the cells ---- both flexible and cheap.

- A) placing / should be
- B) placed / must be
- C) to place / could be
- D) being placed / used to be
- E) to be placed / had to be

SADELEŞTİRME TEST 1

1. Before **buying / bought** yourself a new dictionary, look up a few words in different ones, so you can see which one has the clearest definitions.
2. If **frightening / frightened**, a mother rabbit may leave, ignore, or even eat her babies.
3. The book went through a number of edits before **publishing / being published**.
4. **Realized / Realizing** that his car had been stolen, he immediately phoned the police department.
5. **Applied / Applying** externally, vitamin E is very helpful in stimulating the healing of cuts and burns.
6. **Having been hit / Having hit** his head on a stone while cycling, the famous cyclist lost his memory for a few months.
7. Instead of drinking, giraffes can sometimes stay hydrated **in / by** using the moisture from leaves.
8. Upon **being used / using**, energy doesn't disappear - it is merely changed into another form.
9. We looked through the travel brochures at the tourist agency, **trying / being tried** to choose a destination for our summer holidays.
10. You should check your homework before **handed / handing** it in in order that you can find your own errors.
11. While **being performed / performing** her duties as queen, Cleopatra sometimes wore a fake beard.
12. The dodo bird became extinct less than 100 years after **discovering / being discovered** by the Dutch.
13. **Having been arrested / Having arrested** for trying to smuggle illegal drugs out of the country, the young man was imprisoned in Thailand for ten years.
14. The lungs of an average adult, **unfolded and flattened out / unfolding and flattening out**, would cover an area the size of a tennis court.
15. The young farmer barely escaped with his life after **being attacked / to be attacked** by a black bear in his corn field near the forest.
16. **In / By** evaluating a student's progress in speaking in a second language, it is important to maintain objectivity.
17. In 1795, slaves on Grenada rose up in a violent rebellion, effectively **taken / taking** control of the island from the British.
18. The feeling of winning the gold medal after **being prepared / preparing** for it all my life was simply indescribable.
19. Since **gained / gaining** independence in 1993, Eritrea has faced the economic problems of a small, desperately poor country.
20. Though **knowing / known** for its artistic merits, the film nonetheless did poorly at the box office.
21. **Standing / To have stood** erect on its hind legs, a grizzly bear can reach up to 8 feet in height.
22. If **left / leaving** bare, farmland is quickly eroded by wind and rain.
23. The new state of Israel was attacked by Transjordan, Egypt, Syria, Iraq and Lebanon just hours after **declaring / having been declared** its independence in 1948.
24. Before **going / to go** anywhere in your car, you should always check the vehicle to ensure that it is safe to drive.

SADELEŞTİRME TEST 2

1. **Having been translated to various languages, ----.**

- A) the novel writer
B) the famous writer

2. **Translating many novels into various languages, ----.**

- A) the novel writer
B) the famous writer

3. **Claiming his innocence at the trials, ----.**

- A) the jury
B) Jeremy Bentham

4. **Benefitting from his notes, ----.**

- A) the speech on TV
B) the president

5. **Having advertised about her lost son, ----.**

- A) Mrs. Tichborne
B) the newspapers

6. **Releasing the report just recently, ----.**

- A) the scientist
B) the article on plants

7. **Having been released just recently, ----.**

- A) the scientist
B) the article on plants

8. **Having sent the necessary information, ----.**

- A) the e-mail
B) the secretary

9. **Living in unexplored lands before A.D. 79, ----.**

- A) the investigations about ancient ants
B) ancient ant colonies

10. **Being considered as one of the distinct figures, ----.**

- A) the theory of relativity
B) Einstein's claims about the universe
C) Einstein

11. **Having conducted several studies on molecular biology, ----.**

- A) cell structures were identified by the eminent scientist Sir A. Riley
B) the eminent scientist, Sir Riley was able to identify the cell structures and their behaviour

12. **Having been given the opportunity to state his ideas, ----.**

- A) Mr Holmes
B) the convicts
C) the trial of the day

13. **Having taught English for years, ----.**

- A) the language
B) many difficulties
C) the instructor

14. **Introducing new strategies and exercises for young learners, ----.**

- A) there are many
B) the book

15. **Having been sent abroad several times, ----.**

- A) Mr Burton
B) my company

16. **Being discovered accidentally, ----.**

- A) scientists were rewarded the Nobel award
B) aspirin is one of the most widely used drugs

17. **Defining the individual and collective rights, ----.**

- A) the Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen is a fundamental document of the French Revolution.
B) it addresses neither the status of women nor slavery.

18. **Arriving in North America in the mid-seventeenth century, ----.**

- A) the University of Halle
B) Germans were

19. **Being a degenerative disease of the brain from which there is no recovery, ----.**

- A) the Alzheimer's disease attacks nerve cells in all parts of the cortex of the brain
B) about half of the people in nursing homes in the USA have Alzheimer's disease

20. **Having contributed to the field of sociology and published many essays, ----.**

- A) the area of psychology was another concern for Jeremy Dawkins in his early years
B) Jeremy Dawkins was also a member of the labour party in the early 1930s

SADELEŞTİRME TEST 3

1. **Shortly before his death around 400 B.C., the Buddha is said ---- in Nepal.**

- A) to have lived B) living

2. **Music ---- a powerful tool in the treatment of brain disorders, ---- patients recover language and motor skills.**

- A) will be / having helped
B) is / helping

3. **In a period of economic recession, the measures ---- by the company to reduce the costs ---- to a serious rise in the number of lay-offs.**

- A) taken / may lead
B) taking / led
C) having taken / have led
D) to take / lead
E) being taken / had led

4. **Satellite television transmission ---- it commonplace for us ---- events as they unfold in other countries.**

- A) is making / being watched
B) has made / to watch
C) made / watching
D) had made / having watched
E) was making / watched

5. **Better ways of storing energy ---- in order for us ---- cleaner and more efficient in our policies.**

- A) were needed / becoming
B) will be needed / having become
C) have been needed / to have become
D) are needed / to become
E) could be needed / become

6. **---- in Vienna in 1781, Mozart ---- to give concerts, publish music and receive commissions, particularly for operas.**

- A) Arriving / started
B) Having arrived / had started
C) To arrive / starts
D) To have arrived / would start
E) Being arrived / has started

7. **---- into more than 8,000 varieties, rice ---- as a commodity on local and world markets.**

- A) To develop / was traded
B) Developing / has traded
C) Developed / is traded
D) Having developed / had traded
E) To be developed / will be traded

8. **Biofuels ---- public and scientific attention, ---- by factors such as high oil prices.**

- A) gain / driving
B) have gained / driven
C) are gaining / to be driven
D) gained / having been driven
E) will gain / to drive

9. **From the 17th century to the late 19th century, the world faced a "Little Ice Age," when temperatures ---- consistently cool enough for glaciers ----in many areas of the world.**

- A) have been / advancing
B) had been / to be advanced
C) would be / to have advanced
D) will be / having advanced
E) were / to advance

10. **Like the other Mediterranean peoples, the Etruscans, ---- Italy in the 9th century B.C., ---- the Greek alphabet and developed their own.**

- A) invading / adapted
B) invaded / was adapting
C) to invade / had adapted
D) having invaded / has adapted
E) to have invaded / would adapt

11. **Children usually learn how ---- in the society by ---- their peers and parents.**

- A) behaving / to imitate
B) to have behaved / imitated
C) being behaved / having imitated
D) having behaved / being imitated
E) to behave / imitating

12. **Christopher Columbus ---- in the New World with the sole aim of ---- a new trade route.**

- A) has arrived / to discover
B) had arrived / having discovered
C) is arriving / to have discovered
D) would arrive / to be discovered
E) arrived / discovering

13. The Etruscans were a people who ---- in Italy about 900 B.C. and are often believed ---- from Anatolia.

- A) had settled / to come
- B) have settled / having come
- C) settled / to have come
- D) were settling / to be come
- E) would settle / coming

14. Scientists at the University of Cambridge ---- 'mini-lungs' ---- human stem cells.

- A) have created / using
- B) created / to use
- C) create / having used
- D) would create / used
- E) will create / to be used

15. Music ---- a powerful tool in the treatment of brain disorders and acquired injuries, ---- patients recover language and motor skills.

- A) would be / to help
- B) is / having helped
- C) can be / helping
- D) will be / helped
- E) was / to be helped

16. First ---- around AD 125 in Chinese writings, the White Huns ---- an agricultural people with possible Tibetan or Turkish roots.

- A) mentioning / had been
- B) to mention / would be
- C) having mentioned / have been
- D) to have mentioned / are
- E) mentioned / were

17. Alzheimer's disease, a neurodegenerative disease ---- most commonly in people over age 65, was first identified by a German psychiatrist ---- Alzheimer.

- A) to be found / to be called
- B) having found / being called
- C) found / called
- D) to find / calling
- E) finding / having called

18. One design goal of Java programming language is portability, which means that programs ---- for the Java platform ---- similarly on any operating system.

- A) writing / could run
- B) written / must run
- C) to write / used to run
- D) to be written / may run
- E) being written / had to run