

Sıfat Tablo 5

*permanent vegetative state: bitkisel hayat*

*permanent damage: kalıcı hasar*

*(ever) lasting love: sonsuza kadar sürecek aşk*

*last (for) (v): sürmek                      The lesson lasted (for) about 50 minutes.*

*enduring popularity/strength/success This game has an enduring popularity.*

*enduring problems/difficulties*

*an enduring brand/company*

*endure (v) pain: acıya dayanmak*

*endure time: zamana dayanmak/ zaman içerisinde yok olmamak (remain)*

*Some ruins may endure time if the material (they were made from) is strong.*

*relentless criticism / pressure*

*relentless heat*

*the relentless pursuit (search) of wealth and power*

*The police fight a relentless battle against crime.*

*eternal sunshine*

*eternal search for love / money / ...*

*eternal arguing*

*eternal loyalty*

I will be eternally (adv) grateful for this favour.

eternity (n) and a day: sonsuzluk ve bir gün

***endless arguments about politics***

***-less: siz, siz, suz***

***endless supply of money***

***sifat + isim***

The possibilities are endless.

Learning a language especially English may bring ***endless possibilities***.

***earn an everlasting place in history***

***everlasting dilemma***

***the threat of everlasting punishment***

A gradual increase / decrease in inflation / unemployment rate  
gradually increase / decrease

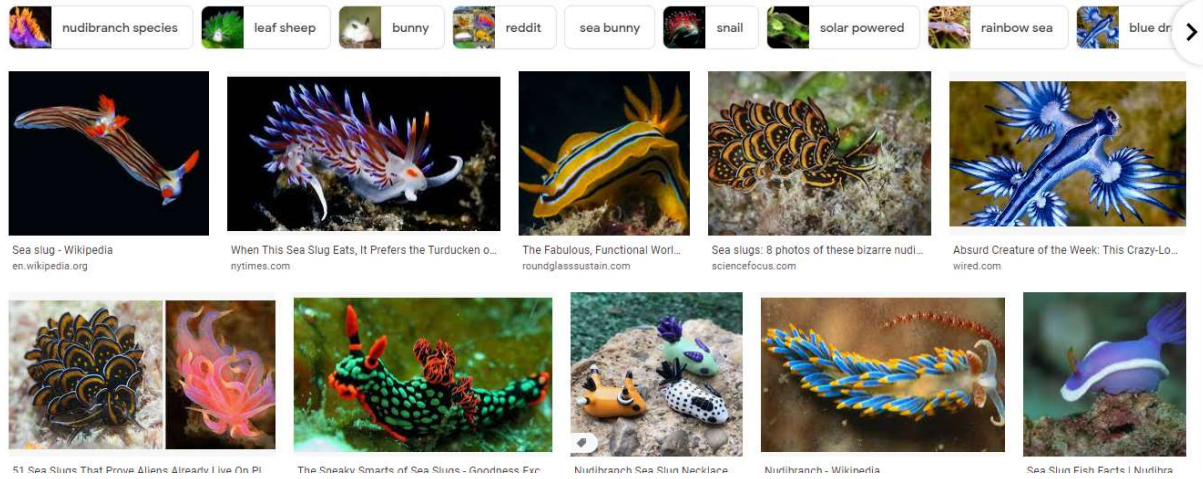
1st / 2nd grade (school)

Step-by-step teaching / learning / progress / development  
Day by day: gün gün / günden güne  
One by one: teker teker

A slow process: yavaş bir süreç

The government has been slow to react to the problem.

A sluggish economy  
A sluggish acceleration  
Sea slugs:



## Grammar Past Modals

Kahvaltı yap <b>Miş olmalı</b>	The kid must have had breakfast.	Yapmış olamaz!	The kid mustn't / can't / couldn't have had breakfast
Miş olabilir	Can / could / may / might have had breakfast	Yapmış olmayabilir / yapmamış olabilir	May / might not have had breakfast
Malıydı ( ama yapmadı)	Should / ought to have had breakfast Was supposed to have breakfast	Mamalıydı (tüh) Çok yememeliydi	Shouldn't / ought not to have eaten so much! Wasn't supposed to eat so much.
Yapabilirdi (ama yapmadı)	Could have had breakfast	(istese de) Yapamazdı	Couldn't have eaten breakfast
Yapmak zorundaydı	Had to have breakfast Needed to have breakfast	Yapmak zorunda değildi Yapmasına gerek yoktu	Didn't have to have breakfast Didn't need to have breakfast Needn't have had breakfast

Could swim - was able to swim      managed to do sth: bir şey yapmayı başarmak  
I managed to swim: Yüzebildim

Be able to  
After hours of study, I was able to understand the topic

Couldn't = failed to do sth: bir şey yapmayı başaramamak

Couldn't ask      I failed to ask the question

### Would -used to

**Geçmişte alışkanlık / durum**

**şu an değişmiş**

In high school, I used to / would play volleyball.  
oynaRDım

5 years ago, I used to / would smoke. (bırakmış)

He used to go to school every day in primary school.

He didn't use to complain so much: Bu kadar şikayet etmezdi ( artık ediyor)  
He wouldn't complain ...

Eylem değil de durum varsa would kullanılmaz; used to kullanılır.

I used to be short.

They used to be smart. (Eskiden akıllıydı)

We used to be rich.—~~Would be~~

Would eylemlerle kullanılır (bu anlamda -koşul cümleleri hariç)

## Reading

Starve to death: die because of starvation

Should have destroyed all the evidence = didn't destroy all the evidence

A instead of B: B yerine A

... (realised) that should have V3 = ması gerektiğini/ miş olması gerektiğini ... (farketti/ anladı)

Arise from: result from: den doğmak, kaynaklanmak

...several people who saw her there: onu orada gören birkaç insan

May have been eaten: yenilmiş olabilir

Strong enough	young enough	warm enough	Sıfat + enough
Enough students	enough money	enough time	enough + isim

- Enough sıfattan sonra, isimden önce geliyor

## Dyslexia

Recognise: realise: farketmek

Belong to sb: birine ait olmak

Indicate: göstermek, işaret etmek

Be characterised by...: ... ile karakterize edilmek / tanımlanmak

Be observed: gözlemlenmek

A as well as B: A and B      B'nin yanısıra A      A ve B

Happen: occur = meydana gelmek / gerçekleşmek

... can be treated (by) using... kullanarak tedavi edilebilir

Go undiagnosed: teşhis edilmemek / fark edilmemek

Raise awareness about sth: inform the reader about sth

Farkındalık yaratmak: bilgi vermek

Intervention: müdahale

Seek help: yardım aramak / istemek

A has something to do with B = A is related to B  
A has nothing to do with B = A is not related to B.