

## BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN

### A. BAŞLIK BULMA Common Expressions In Best Title Questions

1. A brief outlook
2. A concise description
3. An overall account of
4. A brief insight into
5. A short glimpse into
  
6. Pros and Cons
7. Pluses & minuses
8. Strengths &Weaknesses/Drawbacks
9. Achievements and shortcomings of
  - The success and failure of
  - The benefits and hazards of

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10. How to do...

11. How can we do ...?

12. The way we can ....

13. Steps to be taken

14. What to do

Where to go

How to solve

15. Roots / Reasons for/ Several reasons for (depression)

16. The cause of / Various causes of

17. The consequences of (World War II)

18. The effect(s) of (smoking on adults)

19. The impact(s) of

**B. YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ**

**The writer's main aim/ concern/ objective /goal/ purpose is to -----**

- a) inform / explain / clarify how/why sth happens
- b) draw attention to / highlight / stress /emphasize
- c) ridicule / mock / criticize
- d) exemplify / illustrate
- e) persuade /convince us that sth is useful/harmful
- f) prove that sth is useful/harmful
- g) refute/ debunk a theory/myth
- h) entertain/ amuse
- i) caution / warn the reader as to the setbacks / drawbacks / shortcomings of sth

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**Which of the following could be the best title?**

1) You do not necessarily have to buy chocolate from the store. Just make it yourself. Bring a pot of water to just below a boil. Cream the cocoa powder and butter in a bowl, then add it into the pot. Sift the powdered sugar into the pot, then add milk. Stir the mixture until it's smooth, then pour it into a mold. Let the chocolate harden, then pop it out.

**The best title for the passage could be:**

- A) A brief history of chocolate
- B) How to make homemade chocolate
- C) Why is homemade chocolate tasty?
- D) A detailed account of chocolate making
- E)The pros and cons of eating chocolate

**The writer's main aim is to ----**

- a) inform
- b) caution
- c) ridicule
- d) exemplify
- e) persuade

**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

2) Fossils are a window on a lost world. They are our only evidence of spectacular creatures that lived long ago, and of the process of evolution that created them. A fossil is something that preserves the form or traces of a living thing that died many millions of years ago. When something dies, its remains are usually broken up and attacked by decay organisms that destroy it. But some parts are more likely to survive than others, especially the shells, bones, and teeth of dead animals. It is these parts that help us gain an insight into the distant past and enable us to envision what life was like back then.

**The best title for the passage could be :**

- A) Why are fossils common?
- B) A brief outlook on ancient species
- C) When did fossils form?
- D) The way fossils come into being
- E) The importance of fossils

**The writer's main aim is to -----**

- a) inform
- b) caution
- c) ridicule
- d) debunk
- e) persuade

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3) Global warming is primarily a problem of too much carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) in the atmosphere—which acts as a blanket, trapping heat and warming the planet. As we burn fossil fuels like coal, oil and natural gas for energy or cut down and burn forests to create pastures and plantations, carbon accumulates and overloads our atmosphere. Certain waste management and agricultural practices aggravate the problem by releasing other potent global warming gases, such as methane and nitrous oxide.

**The best title for the passage could be :**

- A) How to prevent global warming
- B) A grave threat to plants and animals
- C) The causes of global warming
- D) Why waste management matters
- E) A comprehensive analysis of global warming

**The writer's main aim is to -----**

- a) explain
- b) caution
- c) ridicule
- d) refute
- e) persuade

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4) 3D printing could be a way of constructing ancient buildings while connecting the students of architecture with the craft behind the science. Using a laser scan of Bourges cathedral in France, a team led by John Ochsendorf of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology have 3D-printed thousands of bricks and are building an exact 1:50 replica. The researchers hope to use the mock-up to devise a way to gauge the stability, and thus safety, of historical buildings built of brick and stone. Building the replica using 3D printing is painstaking work, but Ochsendorf thinks the process itself may be as valuable as the mechanics uncovered. Besides the technical data obtained, for students of architecture and structural engineering, hands-on experience with the help of 3D printing has proved very effective and provided better insight into their fields.

**The best title for the passage could be :**

- A) How to 3D print a historical structure
- B) The benefits of 3D printing in architecture
- C) Computer modelling versus hands-on experience
- D) How to rebuild a damaged cathedral
- E) A short glimpse into techniques like 3D printing

**The writer's main aim is to -----**

- a) entertain
- b) caution
- c) ridicule
- d) refute
- e) illustrate

**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

5)The environmental challenges posed by agriculture are huge, and they'll only become more pressing as we try to meet the growing need for food worldwide. We'll likely have two billion more mouths to feed by mid-century - more than nine billion people. But sheer population growth isn't the only reason we'll need more food. The spread of prosperity across the world, especially in India and China, is driving an increased demand for meat, eggs and dairy, boosting pressure to grow more corn and soybeans to feed more cattle, pigs and chickens. If these trends continue, the population growth and richer diets will require us to roughly double the number of crops we grow by 2050.

**The best title for the passage could be :**

- A) The environmental problems caused by agriculture
- B) The impact of agriculture on the natural world
- C) Growing populations and their need for food
- D) Two key trends driving the demand for food worldwide
- E) The spread of prosperity across the world

**The writer's main aim is to ----**

- a) inform the reader about the rising cost of food
- b) caution China and India about their rising demand for food
- c) come up with solutions to the rising demand for food
- d) draw attention to what causes the rising demand for food
- e) raise awareness about the limited resources



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6) The Yoruba people of Nigeria classify their towns in two ways. Permanent towns with their own governments are called "ilu", whereas temporary settlements, set up to support work in the country are "aba". Although ilu tend to be larger than aba, the distinction is not one of size, some aba are large, while declining ilu can be small, but of purpose. While the former is meant to last longer, the latter is used for only a certain period.

**The best title for the passage could be :**

- A) A short glimpse Yoruba people of Nigeria
- B) Types of settlements of the Yoruba people
- C) Historical foundations of the Yoruba people
- D) A brief insight into temporary settlements
- E) Various changes in permanent towns

**6) b. The word "meant" is closest in meaning to----.**

- A) referred
- B) defined
- C) intended
- D) altered
- E) elucidated

**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

7) According to a new review of studies related to running and health, jogging for as few as five or six miles per week could substantially improve someone's health. "It seems like the maximum benefits of running occur at quite low doses," said Dr. Carl J. Lavie, medical director of cardiac rehabilitation and prevention at the Ochsner Medical Center in New Orleans. As little as "one to two runs per week, or three to six miles per week, and well less than an hour per week" can be quite beneficial, he said. However, there may be an upper limit to the desirable mileage if your primary goal is improved health. Some evidence, he said, suggested that running **strenuously** for more than about an hour every day could slightly increase someone's risks for heart problems, as well as for running-related injuries and disabilities.

**The best title for the passage could be :**

- A) What are the health benefits of jogging?
- B) How much running is the best?
- C) Surprising findings as to running
- D) The benefits and drawbacks of regular jogging
- E) Studies related to running and health

7) b. The word "**strenuously**" is closest in meaning to-----.

- A) slowly
- B) hastily
- C) vigorously
- D) properly
- E) explain

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8) How we deal with the most challenging children remains rooted in B.F. Skinner's mid-20th-century philosophy that human behaviour is determined by consequences and that bad behaviour must be punished. During the 2011-12 school year, the US Department of Education counted 130,000 expulsions and roughly 7 million suspensions among 49 million primary and secondary students - one for every seven children. Furthermore, it is estimated that there are a quarter of a million instances of corporal punishment in US schools every year. But contemporary psychological studies suggest that, far from resolving children's behaviour problems, these standard disciplinary methods often **exacerbate** them. They sacrifice long-term goals (student behaviour improving definitively) for the short-term gain of momentary peace in the classroom.

**The best title for the passage could be :**

- A) The US education system in crisis
- B) How to improve behaviour in US schools
- C) Behaviour management: more harm than good
- D) The long-term goals of discipline in schools
- E) A short glimpse into B.F. Skinner's philosophy

8) b. The word "**exacerbate**" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) decrease
- B) promote
- C) solve
- D) prevent
- E) explain

**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

9) According to Carol Dweck, individuals can be placed on a continuum according to their implicit views of where ability comes from. Some believe their success is based on innate ability; these are said to have a "fixed" theory of intelligence (fixed mindset). Others, who believe their success is based on having opposite mindset, which involves hard work, learning, training and **doggedness** are said to have a "growth" or an "incremental" theory of intelligence (growth mindset). In addition, individuals may not necessarily be aware of their own mindset, but their mindset can still be discerned based on their behaviour. It is especially evident in their reaction to failure. Fixed-mindset individuals dread failure because it is a negative statement on their basic abilities, while growth mindset individuals do not mind or fear failure as much because they realise their performance can be improved and learning comes from failure. These two mindsets play an important role in all aspects of a person's life. Dweck argues that the growth mindset will allow a person to live a less stressful life.

**Which of the following is FALSE according to the passage?**

- A) Success does not depend on inherited intelligence alone.
- B) It is hard to classify people in terms of their beliefs about ability and success.
- C) We may not always know which mindset we have.
- D) Fixed-mindset individuals fail more often than those who have a growth mindset.
- E) It is the fixed mindset rather than the growth mindset that will allow a person to live a less stressful life.

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10) According to Carol Dweck, individuals can be placed on a continuum according to their implicit views of where ability comes from. Some believe their success is based on innate ability; these are said to have a "fixed" theory of intelligence (fixed mindset). Others, who believe their success is based on having opposite mindset, which involves hard work, learning, training and **doggedness** are said to have a "growth" or an "incremental" theory of intelligence (growth mindset). In addition, individuals may not necessarily be aware of their own mindset, but their mindset can still be discerned based on their behaviour. It is especially evident in their reaction to failure. Fixed-mindset individuals dread failure because it is a negative statement on their basic abilities, while growth mindset individuals do not mind or fear failure as much because they realise their performance can be improved and learning comes from failure. These two mindsets play an important role in all aspects of a person's life. Dweck argues that the growth mindset will allow a person to live a less stressful life.

10 )The writer's main aim is to ----

- a) explain how one can change his views on success
- b) caution the reader about the downsides of both approaches
- c) ridicule those who have a fixed mindset and their fears
- d) refute the idea that failure has negative impacts on success
- e) inform the reader about two approaches to success

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10) b.The word "**doggedness**" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) resentment
- B) encouragement
- C) procrastination
- D) determination
- E) justification

10) c.The word "**incremental**" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) increasing
- B) heartening
- C) postponed
- D) deterrent
- E) permissible

**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

11) When people emigrate, the recipient country is usually an industrialized country such as the ones in Western Europe, or the United States. Immigrants will often do jobs that people in the host country will not, or cannot do; and they often work for lower salaries, which benefits the host country. Immigrants can also contribute to the diversity of the host society, which can help with tolerance and understanding. Besides, immigrants offer an increased talent pool, if they have been well educated in their original country.

**The best title for the passage could be:**

- A) The pros and cons of immigration
- B) Immigration to the West
- C) Immigration can be rewarding
- D) The challenges of immigration
- E) How to emigrate to the West

**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

12) When people emigrate, the recipient country is usually an industrialized country such as the ones in Western Europe, or the United States. People who have emigrated to a host country usually have hard time adjusting the society. Such immigrants also often face exploitation for their cheap labor. As for crime, immigration can also attract criminal elements, from trafficking in drugs and people to other forms of crime and corruption. Therefore, immigration can become a social/political issue, where racism can be used to exploit feelings or as an excuse for current woes of local population.

**The best title for the passage could be:**

- A) The pros and cons of immigration
- B) Immigration to the West
- C) Immigration can be rewarding
- D) The challenges of immigration
- E) How to emigrate to the West



**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

**Match each heading from the following list with one of the themes described below.**

- A) Economic Expansion
- B) Scientific Knowledge
- C) Global Partnerships
- D) Human Civilisation
- E) Public Engagement
- F) Exploration Preparation

**1---- 2---- 3---- 4----5----6----**

1. Extend human presence to the Moon to enable eventual settlement.----
2. Pursue scientific activities that address fundamental questions about the history of Earth, the solar system and the universe; and therefore, about our place in them.----
3. Test technologies, systems, flight operations and exploration techniques to reduce the risks and increase the productivity of future missions to Mars and beyond.-----
4. Provide a challenging, shared and peaceful activity that unites nations in pursuit of common objectives.-----
5. Expand Earth's economic sphere, and conduct lunar activities with benefits to life on the home planet.-----
6. Use a lively space exploration program to engage the public, encourage students and help develop the high-technology workforce that will be required to address the challenges of tomorrow. -----

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**Read the text and answer the questions.**

Tony's Place is crammed into a tiny building next to the Fine Arts Theater. The owners offer a menu of Italian food. They've got the checkered table clothes, dim lights, and crusty bread. They also know how to make a hearty red sauce. Too bad they use it to drown delicate fish. They also seem to lace everything with truckloads of garlic. The service needs some work, too. Our waiter didn't know what the specials were. Nor did he think to refill our water glasses before we asked. With a combination of fake-friendly chatter and outright nagging, he made us order, finish up, and clear out. He seemed to see us only as automatic tip machines. The food and low prices bring the customers in the door. The service should not push them out.

**1. The tone of the passage is ----.**

- a. depressing
- b. boastful
- c. scornful
- d. critical
- e. prejudiced

**BAŞLIK BULMA VE YAZARIN AMACI/GÖRÜŞÜ SORULARI- İSMAİL TURASAN**

Tony's Place is crammed into a tiny building next to the Fine Arts Theater. The owners offer a menu of Italian food. They've got the checkered table clothes, dim lights, and crusty bread. They also know how to make a hearty red sauce. Too bad they use it to drown delicate fish. They also seem to lace everything with truckloads of garlic. The service needs some work, too. Our waiter didn't know what the specials were. Nor did he think to refill our water glasses before we asked. With a combination of fake-friendly chatter and outright nagging, he made us order, finish up, and clear out. He seemed to see us only as automatic tip machines. The food and low prices bring the customers in the door. The service should not push them out.

**2. The writer says, "He seemed to see us only as automatic tip machines." The tone of this sentence is ----.**

- a. serious
- b. threatening
- c. sympathetic
- d. sarcastic
- e. appreciating

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Tony's Place is crammed into a tiny building next to the Fine Arts Theater. The owners offer a menu of Italian food. They've got the checkered table clothes, dim lights, and crusty bread. They also know how to make a hearty red sauce. Too bad they use it to drown delicate fish. They also seem to lace everything with truckloads of garlic. The service needs some work, too. Our waiter didn't know what the specials were. Nor did he think to refill our water glasses before we asked. With a combination of fake-friendly chatter and outright nagging, he made us order, finish up, and clear out. He seemed to see us only as automatic tip machines. The food and low prices bring the customers in the door. The service should not push them out.

**3. The writer's main purpose is to ----.**

- a. inform the reader about Italian food
- b. flatter Italian food at Tony's Place
- c. caution and entertain the reader
- d. advertise a local restaurant
- e. satirize the waiter's in a restaurant

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Tony's Place is crammed into a tiny building next to the Fine Arts Theater. The owners offer a menu of Italian food. They've got the checkered table clothes, dim lights, and crusty bread. They also know how to make a hearty red sauce. Too bad they use it to drown delicate fish. They also seem to lace everything with truckloads of garlic. The service needs some work, too. Our waiter didn't know what the specials were. Nor did he think to refill our water glasses before we asked. With a combination of fake-friendly chatter and outright nagging, he made us order, finish up, and clear out. He seemed to see us only as automatic tip machines. The food and low prices bring the customers in the door. The service should not push them out.

**4. In which sentence does the author use exaggeration to make a point about the food?**

- a. The owners offer a menu of Italian food.
- b. They also know how to make a hearty red sauce.
- c. They also seem to lace everything with truckloads of garlic.
- d. The food and low prices bring the customers in the door.
- e. They've got the checkered table clothes, dim lights, and crusty bread.

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**Choose the tone word from the box that best describes each item. There are four extras.**

- a. sympathetic
- b. straightforward
- c. sad
- d. sarcastic
- e. irritated
- f. threatening
- g. indifferent
- h. favouring / appreciating

\_\_\_1. "Please note in your check book how much money you spent using your ATM card today."

\_\_\_2. "Hey, lay off, you don't have to nag me. I was going to do it anyway!"

\_\_\_3. "When are you going to take the garbage out? Sometime this year, maybe?"

\_\_\_4. "I know it's been hard. And I appreciate all you are going through right now. If you will just put the receipts on the counter, I will take care of the paperwork for you."

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**What is the author's purpose in the following items?**

**A) to inform**

**B) to persuade**

**C) to entertain**

5. \_\_\_\_ Cloning human beings should be banned as this practice may pose a big threat to humanity in the long run.
6. \_\_\_\_ The best way to survive babysitting a set of triplets is to come armed with plenty of energy, lots of patience, and a first-aid kit.
7. \_\_\_\_ Cloning is a technique scientists use to make exact genetic copies of living things.