

GRAMMAR

The house was so big — (durum) So ADJ that + sonuç
that 10 people could live in it. (sonuç!)

I am here so that you can (<3) learn. so that + AMAÇ
Öğrenebil diye buradayım.

I was here so that you could learn.

Passive (be v3) EDİLGEN (-l -n)

Function: özne işi yapmıyor, işten etkileniyor. Asıl özne ya önemli değil ya da bilinmiyor

Present Simple	ACTIVE	PASSIVE BE v3	- Active	- Passive be not V3	? Active / PASSIVE
+	Every year, people cut down millions of trees. keser	Every year, millions of trees are cut down (by people). kesilir	People don't protect rainforests enough. korumaz	Rainforests are not protected enough. korunmaz	Why do people cut down millions of trees every year? Neden keser? / Why are millions of trees cut down every year? Neden kesilir?

Past Simple	Last year, people cut down millions of trees as usual. kesti	Last year, millions of trees were cut down. kesildi	Last year, people didn't protect rainforests enough. korumadı	Last year, rainforests weren't protected enough. korunmadı	Active: Why did people cut down millions of trees last year? -for various reasons Passive: Why were millions of trees cut down last year?
Future (will)	Next year, in 2023 people will cut down millions of trees as usual. kesecek	Next year, millions of trees will be cut down. kesilecek	Next year, people won't protect rainforests enough. korumayacak	Next year, rainforests will not be protected enough. korunmayacak	Active: Will people cut down millions of trees next year, too? Passive: Will millions of trees be cut down next year, too?

In our shop, tons of coffee **are sold** yearly. (sell)

In the meeting, the boss **was asked** difficult questions. (ask) However, he (the boss) could answer all of them easily. (Patrona zor sorular soruldu)

Employers were given awards for their hard work last week. (Çalışanlara ödül verildi)

Present Cont.	ACTIVE	PASSIVE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE	
	<p>Nowadays, people ---- millions of trees.</p> <p>are cutting down</p> <p>kesiyor</p>	<p>Nowadays, millions of trees - --- (by people).</p> <p>are (present) being (cont) cut down (v3)</p> <p>kesiliyor</p>	<p>Nowadays, people ---- rainforests.</p> <p>aren't protecting</p> <p>korumuyor</p>	<p>Nowadays, rainforests --- -</p> <p>aren't being protected</p> <p>korunmuyor</p>	<p>Active:</p> <p>Are people cutting down trees nowadays? YES!</p> <p>Passive:</p> <p>Are trees being cut down nowadays?</p>
Past Cont.	<p>When a small meteor hit the Earth, people ---- millions of trees.</p> <p>were cutting</p> <p>kesiyordu.</p>	<p>Millions of trees - --- when a small meteor hit the Earth in 2010.</p> <p>A) are cut down kesilir</p> <p>B) were cut down kesildi</p> <p>C) were being cut down kesiliyor du</p> <p>D) have been cut down kesilegedi / kesildi</p> <p>E) were cutting down kesiyordu</p>	<p>-</p> <p>Active</p> <p>People weren't protecting rainforests during world wars.</p>	<p>-</p> <p>Passive</p> <p>Rainforests weren't being protected during world wars.</p>	<p>Active:</p> <p>Were people cutting trees when a small meteor hit the Earth?</p> <p>Passive:</p> <p>Were trees being cut down when ...?</p>

Present Perfect	+ Active have v3 People have cut down millions of trees (so far/ lately/ recently). kesti / kesegeldi	+ Passive Millions of trees have been cut down lately. kesildi	- Active People haven't protected rainforests enough recently. korumuyor / korumamakta	- Passive Rainforests haven't been protected enough recently. korunmuyor / korunmamakta	Active: Have people protected rainforests enough lately? koruyor mu? korudu mu? Passive: Have rainforests been protected enough lately? korunuyor mu? korundu mu?
Past Perfect	+ Active People had cut down millions of trees until the 20th century. kesmişti	+ Passive Millions of trees had been cut down until the 20th century? kesilmiş miydi?	- Active People hadn't protected the rainforests enough until it was too late. korunmamıştı	- Passive Rainforests hadn't been protected enough until... korunmamıştı	Active: Had people cut down trees until the 20th century? kesmiş miydi? Passive: Had trees been cut down until ...? kesilmiş miydi?

I have been a teacher for more than 10 years.
I had been a student before 2010.

(isim cümlesi -etken)
(etken)

had been v3

(edilgen)

Koşul cümleleri

Gerçek koşullar (FACT)

İnsanlar bilinçliyse, ağaçlar kesilmez / korunur.

If people are conscious, trees aren't cut down / are protected.

Suyu 100 dereceye getirirsen, kaynar. / kaynayacaktır.

=getirdiğinde

If you bring water to 100 degrees, it boils. / will boil.

When you bring ...

Su 100 dereceye getirilirse, kaynar. / kaynayacaktır

If water is brought to 100 degrees, it boils. / will boil.

When ...

Senaryo koşulları

Yeterince su içsen böyle sık hastalanmazsın.

If you drank enough water, you wouldn't get sick so often.

Yeterince su içilse böyle sık sorun yaşanmaz.

If enough water was drunk, problems wouldn't occur so often.

İnsanlar bilinçli olsa, bu kadar çok ağaç kesilmez(di).

If people were conscious, so many trees wouldn't be cut down.

İnsanlar yüzyıl önce daha bilinçli olsalardı, yağmur ormanları daha iyi **korunmuş olurdu**.

If people had been more conscious, rainforests ---- better.

would have protected = korumuş olurdu

would have been protected = korunmuş olurdu.

If I were you, I would eat an apple every day.

would eat an apple = yedim

An apple would have been eaten = yenilmiş olurdu / yenilirdi

If the criminal were careful, she **would destroy the evidence**.

Eğer suçlu dikkatli olsa(ydı), **kanıtı yok ederdi**.

If the criminal had been careful, the evidence **would have been destroyed.**
Eğer suçlu dikkatli olmuş olsaydı, kanıt yok edilirdi / edilmiş olurdu.

HOMEWORK

VOCAB Tablo 7-8 tekrar; 9 derste gösterilen örnekteki gibi çalışılacak.

GR sayfa 60-65

Reading Radiocarbon Dating ve Fashion of Tattoo parçaları