

1. In organizing collaborative project work among students, it is **essential to ensure that each student is accountable for a specific task** ----.

A) as academic motivation holds significance for both present schooling and future endeavour

B) given that feedback often serves to inform students of correctness or incorrectness

C) because it prevents an uneven distribution of workload among students

D) so that parents can help students to set more achievable goals

E) as teachers may need to collaborate with students in establishing realistic goals

1. Verilen ifadeyi iyi analiz et.

2. şıklarda emarelere dikkat et – gönderim, referans.

3. önce zıtlık olan şıkları oku...

*** although, however, yet, nevertheless, while...

Colloborate: iş birliği yapmak

Essential to ensure: sıfat + to verb

Uneven: eşit olmayan

Evenly distributed

in organizing: organize etmede

by organizing: organize ederek

given that: göz önüne alındığında

now that: madem ki...

in rank: rütbece

in size: boyutça

in weight: kiloca

in quantity: sayıca

in quality: nitelikçe

2. **Despite the apparent benefits of utilizing plant materials for biofuel, ----.**

A) some plants, such as oil palm, soybean, and corn, have already been extensively employed in biofuel production

B) the utilization of crop residues and other biomass may pose various environmental concerns

C) both crops and biofuels rely on the same resources for production: land and water

D) the growing consumption of fossil fuels is contributing to an increased demand for biofuels

E) several tropical countries have actively undertaken significant initiatives to cultivate crops for biofuel

Biyakıt için bitki materyallerini kullanmanın açık faydalarına rağmen,

Utilization: kullanma // utilize: kullanmak

Pose: sebep olmak / pose risk / damage / injury / harm

Various: çeşitli

Rely on: bel bağlamak, güvenmek

Consumption: tüketim

Significant: ciddi

Undertake: almak, yapmak

3. ----, given **their** significance, it is unsurprising that there is a growing focus on researching their treatment.

A) As there is **presently limited data on the rate of anxiety disorders in the elderly population**

B) **Provided that there are various** potential explanations for the occurrence of anxiety disorders

C) **Because anxiety disorders are becoming increasingly prevalent worldwide**

D) Although **there is a common belief that anxiety disorders occur less frequently in the elderly population**

E) **Even though rates for anxiety disorders differ across studies and between males and females**

ANKSİYETE BOZUKLUKLARI GİDEREK DÜNYADA DAHA YAYGIN HALE GELDİĞİNDEN DOLAYI, önemleri düşünüldüğünde, şaşırtıcı değildir tedavilerini araştırmaya yönelik artan bir odaklanma olması.

Significance: önem

Unsurprising: şaşırtıcı olmayan

Treatment: tedavi

Provided that / if / as long as

Disorder: bozukluk, rahatsızlık

Frequently: yaygın bir şekilde

Rate: oran

Across studies: çalışmalarda

Presently: now, şu anda

4. ----, monkeys and apes typically incorporate only a small percentage of animal foods into their annual diet, with the majority consisting of ripe fruits.

A) Due to the fact that several primate species manifest the ability to digest high-protein foods

B) Even though numerous smaller monkeys derive as much as 65 percent of their nutrition from concentrated plant foods such as leaves and grasses

C) While wild chimpanzees are recognized for their inclination to hunt, kill, and consume small mammals, termites, and ants

D) As certain herbivorous animals like deer, cows, or rabbits display the tendency to ingest animal proteins

E) Despite the fact that most monkeys and apes inhabit social groups that impact the kinds of foods they should consume

---- maymunlar ve şempanzeler tipik olarak dahiledeler sadece küçük bir oranını hayvan yiyeceklerinin onların yıllık besinlerine.

Incorporate into: içermek, dahil etmek

Annual: yıllık

Majority: çoğunluk

Consist: içermek

Ripe: olgun, olmuş

Manifest: göstermek

Consume: tüketmek

Display: göstermek

Tendency: eğilim

5. ----, maximizing **their** academic achievements and learning outcomes is **unattainable**.

A) Recognizing that some children require intensive support in learning

B) **Unless** the individual variances in children's social competences are attended to

C) **Because** a proactive social curriculum **benefits** all young children

D) As children display social skills with adults while seeking information

E) When early childhood education programs enhance young children's ability to learn

ÇOCUKLARIN SOSYAL BECERİLERİNDEKİ BİREYSEL FARKLILIKLAR ELE ALINMAZSA, akademik başarılarını ve öğrenme çıktılarını maksimize etmek ulaşılabilir değildir.

Achievement: başarı,

Attain: elde etmek, edinmek

Variances: farklılıklar

Competence: yetenek, hüner

Attend to: ele almak...

Benefit: yarar sağlamak

Seek: aramak

Display: göstermek

6. **Though** many individuals perceive smartphones, _____

as efficient in terms of time and energy, ----.

A) others lack awareness of how their routines can impact the heating schedule

B) they can tailor energy usage to people's lives by collecting data on work and school schedules

C) some are enthusiastic about homes adjusting to their owners rather than owners adjusting to their homes

D) there are various ways to determine which devices are in use in a house at any given moment

E) some users are concerned about how smart home companies might profile people and utilize such data

Perceive: algılamak

Efficient: etkin

In terms of: bakımından

Lack awareness: farkındalıktan yoksun olmak

Tailor: takip etmek

Enthusiastic: arzulu, tutkulu

Determine: belirlemek

At any given moment: herhangi bir zamanda

Profile: etiketlemek

Utilize: kullanmak

7. ----, having a fundamental grasp of its symptoms is beneficial.

A) Even though understanding mortality is a factor influencing human anxiety.

B) Despite anxiety being experienced by an increasing number of people

C) As not all patients with anxiety necessitate treatment

D) So as to comprehend the diagnosis and treatment of anxiety

E) While symptoms of anxiety encompass headaches, dizziness, and nausea

----, onun belirtilerinin temel bir anlayışına sahip olmak yararlıdır.

mortality: ölüm

fundamental: temel

influence: etkilemek

experience: deneyimlemek

necessitate: gerekli kılmak

comprehend: anlamak, kavramak

diagnosis: teşhis

treatment: tedavi

encompass: içermek

so as to / in order to / to: mek/mak için...

D

A

B

8. ----, **new scientific findings** demystify and enhance our appreciation of **these incredible feats**.

- A) **Since the** Yellow Sea between China and Korea serves as a crucial way station for millions of migrating waterbirds
- B) As long as having a large wingspan is not a prerequisite for bird migration
- C) Given that nearly 50% of recognized bird species engage in migration, **traversing from one habitat to another**
- D) Whereas scientists aim to discover how climate change disrupts bird migration
- E) Although bird migrations, a source of wonder for centuries, **are demystified by new scientific findings**

---- yeni bilimsel bulgular gizemini açığa çıkarıyor ve iyileştiriyor bu harika hareketlerin takdirini.

Prerequisite: öncül, gereklilik, ön koşul

- E
C
D

9. ----, it is **achievable to decrease the occurrence and impact of wrinkles.**

- A) Despite individuals undergoing cosmetic surgery operations to eliminate their wrinkles
- B) **Because individuals with lighter skin appear to have more** wrinkles than those with darker skin
- C) **While complete prevention of wrinkles is not possible,** as they develop due to aging
- D) Considering that extensive wrinkles may indicate significant sun damage, serving as an alert for skin cancer
- E) Although the utilization of products that provide moisture and vitamins to the skin aids in managing wrinkles

---- kırışıklıkların oluşumunu ve etkisini azaltmak başarılabilir.

*** çoğul özne olmaz: nede...

*** undergo operation: ameliyat geçirmek

Achievable: başarılabilir

Decrease: azaltmak

Occurrence: oluşum /// occur: meydana gelmek

Impact: etki

Wrinkle: kırışıklık

Complete: tam

Prevention: önleme

Develop: geliştirmek

Due to: den dolayı

Aging: yaşlanma

Considering that: düşünüldüğünde

Extensive: yoğun

Indicate: göstermek, belirtmek

Alert: ikaz

Utilization: kullanma

Manage: yönetmek

10. In order to keep ecotourism as sustainable as possible, ----.

- A) many of the travel experiences people take part in do not take into consideration how it affects our planet
- B) tourists are regarded by some as rude visitors creating inconveniences for residents
- C) the rewards coming with the newness and the satisfying learning experiences of travel are not replaceable
- D) ecotourism helps in community development by providing the alternate source of livelihood to local community
- E) **it is important that travelers try to use travel companies that have been distinguished for their work in ecotourism**

Ekoturizmi olabildiğince sürdürülebilir kılmak için, ----.

So as to / in order to....., it is essential / it is important / should / must...

11. Speech is just one aspect of human language, and is not even strictly necessary, ----.

- A) after language is much more than the external expression and communication of internal thoughts formulated independently
- B) because humans, and only humans, have evolved the complex set of voice, hearing and brain-processing skills
- C) since both sign language and written language are perfectly adequate for the unfettered expression of thought
- D) however some people may counter at this point by pointing out that other species also communicate with one another
- E) just as it has a perfectly adequate way of conveying your message face-to-face

12. In the last century, robotic mechanization has forced CEOs in many sectors to lay off hundreds of people, ----.

- A) because their jobs have disappeared and the companies do not need their skills anymore
- B) although many futurists and economists are considering the possibility of a jobless future
- C) yet robots will do much of the work humans do today, impacting the human workforce
- D) therefore robots do not yet have the ability to perform complex tasks like negotiation or persuading
- E) just as we will require more people with technical skills to maintain, replace, update and fix these systems and hardware

13. Just as having stronger muscles allows you to lift weights with less effort, ----.

- A) muscular strength is determined by how much force you can exert or how much weight you can lift
- B) increased gray matter in classic executive control regions may make it easier for bilinguals to manage irrelevant information
- C) muscular endurance refers to the ability of a muscle to sustain repeated contractions against resistance for an extended period of time
- D) cortical gray-matter thinning is associated with age-related improvements on executive function tasks
- E) a research review of the area suggests that normal aging is associated with increased interference between the two languages

14. Many might think that corporal punishment by parents for the purpose of discipline and correction is acceptable, ----.

- A) yet some people have concluded that corporal punishment is both effective and desirable for the purposes of control of the child's behavior
- B) hence understanding of the child behaviors and experiences associated with parental corporal punishment has been limited to narrative reviews
- C) as it has also been a subject of controversy within the child development and psychological communities
- D) therefore a growing number of countries have adopted policies or laws that prohibit parents from using corporal punishment as a means of discipline
- E) however it is significant that there is an international move towards abolishing all forms of corporal punishment of children including that which is imposed in the home or by parents

15. As anthropologists debate how best to protect Colombia's uncontacted tribes, ----.

- A) the protection of indigenous groups living in voluntary isolation is one of the most urgent human rights of the 21th century
- B) the Colombian Amazon encompasses great biological, ecological, and cultural diversity, including isolated indigenous communities
- C) indian rights activists, South American governments are challenged by recent encounters to rethink their 'no contact' policies
- D) indigenous groups in Colombia are working to shield their isolated neighbors from the march of modernity
- E) their decision to make contact was not driven by a desire for material goods but by fear

16. ----, the nature of its concurrent role in cognitive function remains considerably less clear.

- A) As the cerebellum plays a key role in motor function by regulating the output of the neurons
- B) Whenever the cerebellum receives information from the sensory systems
- C) While the cerebellum's role in motor function is well recognized
- D) Although the human cerebellum does not initiate movement, but contributes to coordination, precision, and accurate timing
- E) Just as the cerebellum is probably the single most important link between visual and motor areas of the cerebral cortex

17. ----, it has been difficult to draw clear research conclusions about whether the substance harms or helps.

- A) While cannabis refers to a group of three plants with psychoactive properties, known as Cannabis sativa, Cannabis indica, and Cannabis ruderalis
- B) Because cannabis is such a complicated chemical soup, until recently most often prepared for the black market
- C) Since people who start using cannabis in their teens may have a higher risk for mental health issues later in life
- D) Given that the efficacy and safety of cannabis-based medicines for treatment or alleviation of mental disorders has been tested more systematically
- E) Although researchers are tasked with answering the question of whether cannabis can be useful in alleviating conditions like anxiety-related disorders

18. Although neural machine-translation systems are fast becoming popular, ----.

- A) most only work on a single pair of languages, so different systems are needed to translate between others
- B) when used with specialist dictionaries, they are generally capable of producing coherent and logical translations
- C) they reduce post-editing effort by 25% and outputs more fluent translations than statistical machine translation systems
- D) these systems can translate in real time and estimate the probability of word sequences
- E) translations produced by them contain 50% fewer word order errors, 17% fewer lexical errors and 19% fewer grammatical errors

19. Even though all UK prisons are supposed to offer prison treatment programmes in case of an outbreak, ----.

- A) controlling the spread of infection in these settings is essential for preventing large outbreaks such as COVID-19
- B) they do offer five examples of policies that could slow the spread of a viral pandemic in prisons and jails and would mitigate the everyday impact of imprisonment on public health
- C) state authorities need to establish an up-to-date coordination system that brings together health and justice sectors and guarantees that all human rights in the facilities are respected
- D) many inmates are unable to access them because of overcrowding or a lack of staff to escort prisoners from their cells, which leads to boredom and people using drugs
- E) disease outbreaks are usually caused by an infection, transmitted through person-to-person contact, animal-to-person contact, or from the environment or other media

28. **Naim Süleymanoğlu, nicknamed the "Pocket Hercules" due to his small size and remarkable strength, achieved a unique feat as the sole weightlifter to secure gold medals in three separate Olympic Games.**

- A) **Ufak tefek boyu ve olağanüstü gücü nedeniyle "Cep Herkülü" olarak bilinen Naim Süleymanoğlu, üst üste üç Olimpiyat Oyununda altın madalya kazanarak bu başarıyı elde eden tek halterci olarak benzersiz bir başarıya imza attı.**
- B) **Küçük boyu ve olağanüstü gücü nedeniyle "Cep Herkülü" lakabıyla anılan Naim Süleymanoğlu, üç ayrı Olimpiyat Oyununda altın madalya kazanan tek halterci olarak benzersiz bir başarıya imza attı.**
- C) Küçük boyu ve olağanüstü gücü nedeniyle "Cep Herkülü" olarak tanınan Naim Süleymanoğlu, üst üste üç Olimpiyat Oyununda altın madalya kazanarak olağanüstü bir başarıya imza attı ve bu unvanı elde eden tek halterci oldu.
- D) Küçük boyuna rağmen olağanüstü gücü nedeniyle "Cep Herkülü" lakabıyla anılan Naim Süleymanoğlu, üst üste üç Olimpiyat Oyununda altın madalya kazanma başarısını gösteren tek halterci olma özelliğini taşıyor.
- E) Ufak tefek olmasına rağmen olağanüstü gücü nedeniyle "Cep Herkülü" olarak tanınan Naim Süleymanoğlu, üst üste üç Olimpiyat Oyununda altın madalya kazanma başarısını gösteren tek haltercidir.

1. özne bulma çok önemli
2. ana fiil olabiliyorsa
3. bağlaçlar, zarflar, sıfatlar...

29. Akran grup tarafından reddedilmek, bir çocuğu uyumlu sosyal davranışlar geliştirme şansından mahrum bırakabilir ve bu eksiklik, zaman içinde sosyal kaygı ve yetersizlik duygularıyla birlikte artabilir.

- A) Being rejected by a peer group can deprive a child of the chance to cultivate adaptive social behaviors, leading to a gradual escalation of social anxiety and feelings of inadequacy over time.
- B) Being rejected by a peer group can hinder a child's chance to nurture adaptive social behaviors, contributing to a growing deficit in their social skills over time, accompanied by heightened feelings of social anxiety and inadequacy.
- C) Experiencing rejection from a peer group can hinder a child's ability to foster adaptive social behaviors and this deficit in their social skills may escalate over time with the rise of social anxiety and feelings of inadequacy.
- D) Rejection by a peer group can deprive a child of the chance to develop adaptive social behaviors, and this deficit can increase over time, along with social anxiety and feelings of inadequacy.
- E) Rejected by a peer group depriving a child of the chance to cultivate adaptive social behaviors, may amplify the deficit in their social skills over time, accompanied by heightened feelings of social anxiety and inadequacy.

30. Filozof Jürgen Habermas, yanlış bilgiyi dezenformasyondan ayırmakta ve bu bilginin insanlar arasındaki anlaşmazlığı yansıtan tartışmalı bir bilgi olduğuna inanmaktadır ancak dezenformasyon, başkalarının kasıtlı olarak güçsüzleştirilmesini amaçladığı için daha büyük bir sorun teşkil eder.

- A) Philosopher Jürgen Habermas discerns misinformation as contentious information reflecting disagreement and sees disinformation as more problematic due to its intentional disempowerment of others.
- B) Jürgen Habermas, the philosopher, differentiates misinformation and disinformation, considering misinformation as contentious information reflecting disagreement among people, while viewing disinformation as more problematic due to its deliberate aim at disempowering others.
- C) Philosopher Jürgen Habermas distinguishes misinformation from disinformation, which he believes that this information is controversial reflecting disagreement between people; however, disinformation poses a bigger problem as it aims to deliberately disempower others.
- D) Philosopher Jürgen Habermas discerns between misinformation and disinformation, viewing the former as contentious information reflecting disagreement among people, and considering the latter more problematic due to its deliberate aim at disempowering others.
- E) In differentiating misinformation from disinformation, philosopher Jürgen Habermas sees misinformation as contentious information reflecting disagreement among people, while regarding disinformation, directed at deliberate disempowerment of others, as more problematic.

31. In 1539 Architect Sinan completed his first nonmilitary building, and he worked as the chief architect of the Ottoman Empire at the zenith of its political power and cultural brilliance.

- A) Osmanlı İmparatorluğu siyasi gücünün ve kültürel parlaklığının henüz zirvesindeyken baş mimar olarak çalışan Mimar Sinan 1539'da ilk askeri olmayan binasını tamamlamıştır.
- B) 1539'da Mimar Sinan ilk askeri olmayan binasını tamamlamıştır ve siyasi gücünün ve kültürel parlaklığının zirvesindeyken Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun baş mimarlarından biri olarak görev yapmıştır.
- C) İlk askeri olmayan binasını 1539'da tamamladıktan hemen sonra Mimar Sinan, siyasi gücünün ve kültürel parlaklığının zirvesinde olan Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun baş mimarı olmuştur.
- D) 1539'da Mimar Sinan ilk askeri olmayan binasını tamamlamıştır ve siyasi gücünün ve kültürel parlaklığının zirvesindeyken Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun baş mimarı olarak görev yapmıştır.
- E) 1539'da Mimar Sinan ilk askeri olmayan binasını tasarlamıştır ve siyasi gücünün ve kültürel parlaklığının zirvesinde olan Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun baş mimarı olarak görev yapmıştır.

32. Bulaşıcı hastalıklar dünyadaki toplulukların sağlığı üzerinde önemli ölçüde artan bir etkiye sahiptir ve bu tür hastalıkların hem öngörülmesi hem de önlenmesi için baskı her geçen gün artmaktadır.

- A) Inasmuch as infectious diseases considerably affect the health of communities around the world, the pressure for both the prediction and prevention of such diseases is increasing day by day.
- B) Infectious diseases have a substantially growing impact on the health of communities around the world, and pressure is increasing day by day for both the prediction and prevention of such diseases.
- C) Infectious diseases have a significantly increasing effect on the health of communities around the world, and the pressure is increasing day by day not only for the prediction but also for the prevention of epidemic diseases.
- D) Infectious diseases have begun to have an incredibly growing effect on the health of communities around the world, and therefore the pressure is increasing day by day for both predicting and preventing such diseases.
- E) Infectious diseases have a devastating and increasing effect on the health of communities around the world, so the pressure is increasing day by day both for the prediction and prevention of such diseases.

33. Mars bugün soğuk bir çöl olmasına rağmen, araştırmacılar yeraltında sıvı suyun bulunabileceğini ve orada hala var olabilecek herhangi bir yaşam için potansiyel bir sığınak sağlayabileceğini ileri sürüyorlar.

- A) Although Mars is a cold desert today, researchers suggest liquid water may be present underground, providing a potential refuge for any life that might still exist there.
- B) Though Mars is a cold desert today, researchers put forward that liquid water is existing underground, and it provides a potential shelter for any life that may exist there.
- C) Even if Mars is a cold desert today, researchers propose that there is liquid water underground and this makes a potential sanctuary available for any life that still exists there.
- D) Mars is a cold desert today, but researchers claim that liquid water may still be present underground and thus it provides a potential refuge for any life that might exist there.
- E) Even though Mars is a cold desert today, researchers argue that liquid water must be present underground, giving a possible refuge for any life that exists there.

34. While mothers continue to bear the primary burden of childcare, there is an expectation for fathers to take on more child-care duties compared to what their own fathers may have done.

- A) Çocuk bakımında birincil sorumluluk annelerde olmasına rağmen, babaların çocuk bakımı görevlerinde kendi babalarının üstlenmiş olabileceği rollere kıyasla daha fazla pay üstleneceği yönünde bir beklenti vardır.
- B) Anneler çocuk bakımının birincil yükünü üstlenmeye devam ederken, babaların kendi babalarının yaptıklarına kıyasla daha fazla çocuk bakımı görevi üstlenmeleri yönünde bir beklenti vardır.
- C) Anneler çocukların birincil bakıcıları olmaya devam etmektedir, ancak babaların, kendi babalarının üstlenmiş olabileceği rolleri aşarak daha fazla çocuk bakım sorumluluğu üstlenmeleri gerektiği yönünde bir beklenti vardır.
- D) Babaların, kendi babalarının üstlendikleri rollerin ötesine geçerek daha geniş çocuk bakım sorumlulukları üstlenmeleri beklense de, anneler çocuklar için baskın bakıcılar olmaya devam etmektedir.
- E) Çocuk bakımında temel sorumluluk annelerde olsa da, babaların kendi babalarının üstlenmiş olabileceği rolleri aşarak daha fazla çocuk bakımı görevi üstlenmeleri yönünde bir beklenti yadsınamaz.

35. **Diyetin tıbbi bir çözüm olarak teşvik edilmesi**, yağa karşı olumsuz bir bakış açısını sürdürdüğü ve sağlıklı beslenme ve egzersizin önemi yerine kilo vermeye öncelik verdiği için **eleştirilere maruz kalmıştır**.

- A) Criticism has surrounded the promotion of dieting as a medical cure due to its reinforcement of the negative perception of fat and its emphasis on weight loss over healthy eating and exercise.
- B) Despite promoting dieting as a medical cure, it has faced ongoing criticism for reinforcing the negative perception of fat and placing greater emphasis on weight loss than on healthy eating and exercise.
- C) The reinforcement of the negative perception of fat and the prioritization of weight loss over healthy eating and exercise have drawn criticism in the promotion of dieting as a medical cure.
- D) **Promoting dieting as a medical solution** has **faced criticism** for perpetuating a negative view of fat and prioritizing weight loss over the importance of healthy eating and exercise.
- E) **As a medical cure, the promotion of dieting** has always been met with criticism for reinforcing the negative perception of fat and prioritizing weight loss over healthy eating and exercise.

36. Tarihteki önemli hanedanların ortak bir özelliği vardır: çeşitli felaketlerle karşılaşmışlar ve bu da onları tarihin kayıtlarında zorlu savaşçılar olarak tanınmaya hak kazandırmıştır.

- A) The crucial dynasties in history, sharing a common feature, have encountered numerous calamities, thereby earning their place among history's great warriors.
- B) It is plausible to identify a shared characteristic among the significant dynasties in history, as they navigated through a multitude of calamities, deserving recognition among history's great warrior.
- C) Facing various calamities, the important dynasties in history earn the distinction of being counted among history's great warriors, marking a common feature.
- D) The crucial dynasties in history, sharing the common feature of confronting a range of calamities, merit acknowledgment among history's great warriors.
- E) The significant dynasties throughout history share a commonality: they encountered diverse calamities, qualifying them to be recognized as formidable warriors in the annals of history.

37. **As part of the lymphatic system, tonsils play an important role in protecting the body from harmful pathogens that may be ingested or inhaled.**

- A) Bademcikler, lenf sisteminin bir parçası olduğundan vücudu yutulan ya da nefes yoluyla içe çekilen zararlı patojenlerden korumada önemli bir rol oynarlar.
- B) Lenf sisteminin bir parçası olarak bademcikler, vücudu yutulan ya da nefes yoluyla içe çekilen zararlı patojenlerden korumada önemli bir rol oynarlar.**
- C) Vücudu yutulan ya da nefes yoluyla içe çekilen zararlı patojenlerden korumada önemli bir rol oynayan bademcikler, lenf sisteminin bir parçasıdır.
- D) Lenf sisteminin bir parçası olan bademciklerin başlıca işlevi, yutulan ya da nefes yoluyla içe çekilen zararlı patojenlerden vücudumuzu korumaktır.
- E) Bademcikler, yutulan ya da nefes yoluyla içe çekilen zararlı patojenlerden vücudumuzu koruduğu için lenf sisteminin önemli bir parçasıdır.

38. Speaking openly with adolescents about changes that they are experiencing can be a challenge for any parent, especially given the shift in the parent-child relationship during this time.

- A) Herhangi bir ebeveyn için ergenlerle onların yaşadıkları değişimleri açıkça konuşmak, ebeveyn-çocuk ilişkilerinde değişim yaşanan bu zamanlarda özellikle zor olabilir.
- B) Ergenlerle onların yaşadıkları değişimi konuşmak herhangi bir ebeveyn için bir meydan okumadır – özellikle bu sıralardaki ebeveyn-çocuk ilişkisindeki değişim göz önünde bulundurulduğunda.
- C) Ergenlerle onların yaşadıkları değişimleri konuşmanın herhangi bir ebeveyn için zor olmasının sebebi, özellikle bu sıralarda göz önünde bulundurulması gereken ebeveyn-çocuk ilişkisindeki en bariz değişimdir.
- D) Özellikle bu sıralardaki ebeveyn-çocuk ilişkisindeki değişim göz önünde bulundurulduğunda ergenlerin yaşadıkları değişimleri açıkça konuşmak herhangi bir ebeveyn için zor olabilir.
- E) Herhangi bir ebeveyn için ergenlerle onların yaşadığı değişimleri konuşmak, özellikle bu sıralardaki ebeveyn-çocuk ilişkisindeki değişim yüzünden zorluk çıkarabilir.

39. Yeme bozuklukları, varlıklı kültürlerde varlıklı olmayanlardan daha sık meydana gelir ama sadece iyi durumda olanlara özgü değildir.

- A) Eating disorders occur more frequently in affluent cultures than in non-affluent ones, but they are not exclusive to the well-off.
- B) While eating disorders are seen more frequently in affluent cultures than in non-affluent ones, they are not exclusive to the well-off.
- C) Not exclusive to the well-off, eating disorders occur more frequently in affluent cultures than in non-affluent ones.
- D) As frequently as they occur in affluent societies compared to non-affluent ones, eating disorders are not limited to the well-off.
- E) Eating disorders are by no means exclusive to the well-off, yet they occur more frequently in affluent cultures than in non-affluent ones.

40. Öte yanındaki işçi sınıfı bölgelerinde çaresiz bir fakirlik varken 20. yüzyıl başları Viyana'sındaki iç şehrin etkileyici mimarisi muazzam bir zenginlik barındırmaktaydı.

- A) The impressive architecture of the inner city in early 20th century Vienna sheltered immense wealth, but desperate poverty was rampant in the working-class districts beyond.
- B) Regardless of the fact that the impressive architecture of the inner city in early 20th century Vienna sheltered immense wealth, the working-class district beyond it was desperately poor.
- C) While working-class districts in early 20th century Vienna were in desperate poverty, the impressive architecture of the inner city just beyond sheltered immense wealth.
- D) As the impressive architecture of the inner city in early 20th century Vienna sheltered immense wealth, the working-class districts beyond were doomed to desperate poverty.
- E) The impressive architecture of the inner city in early 20th century Vienna sheltered immense wealth, while there was desperate poverty in the working-class districts beyond.

41. Flying across the world on airplanes is still a privilege, not a right, so a good way of curbing its impact on environment is to fly less often.

- A) Uçakla dünyanın birçok yerine gitmek hala bir hak değil ayrıcalık olduğundan bunun çevre üzerindeki etkisini azaltmanın iyi bir yolu daha az sıklıkta uçmaktır.
- B) Dünyanın birçok noktasına uçaklarla gitmenin bir hak değil hala bir ayrıcalık olması, bizim daha az sıklıkta uçarak çevre üzerindeki etkisini azaltmamızı sağlamak için iyi bir yoldur.
- C) Uçakla dünyanın birçok yerine gitmek hala bir ayrıcalık, hak değil, bu yüzden bunun çevre üzerindeki etkisini azaltmanın iyi bir yolu daha az sıklıkta uçmaktır.
- D) Uçakların dünyanın birçok yerine gitmesinin çevre üzerindeki etkisini azaltmanın güzel bir yolu uçakla daha az seyahat etmek olabilir.
- E) Uçakla dünyanın birçok yerine gitmek hala bir hak değil ayrıcalık olabilir, yine de bunun çevre üzerindeki etkisini azaltmanın iyi bir yolu daha az sıklıkta uçmaktır.

42. Knee replacement surgery, which can take 1 to 2 hours, has become so precise that doctors can choose from a variety of knee designs that suit your height, weight, and activity level.

- A) Süresi 1 ila 2 saat olan diz protezi ameliyatında doktorlar büyük bir doğruluk oranına ulaşmıştır, ki bu sayede sizin boyunuza, kilonuza ve etkinlik seviyenize göre çeşitli diz tasarımları arasından seçim yapabilir.
- B) 1 ila 2 saat sürebilen diz protezi ameliyatı o kadar kusursuz hale gelmiştir ki doktorlar sizin boyunuza, kilonuza ve etkinlik seviyenize göre çeşitli diz tasarımları arasından seçim yapabilir.
- C) Diz protezi ameliyatları, hem 1 ila 2 saat süreye indirgenmiş hem de doktorların sizin boyunuza, kilonuza ve etkinlik seviyenize göre çeşitli diz tasarımları arasından seçim yapabileceği kadar kusursuz hale gelmiştir.
- D) Diz protezi ameliyatı, 1 ila 2 saat sürmesine karşın o kadar kusursuz hale gelmiştir ki doktorlar sizin boyunuza, kilonuza ve etkinlik seviyenize göre çeşitli diz tasarımları arasından seçim yapabilir.
- E) Doktorların sizin boyunuza, kilonuza ve etkinlik seviyenize göre çeşitli diz tasarımları arasından seçim yapabileceği kadar kusursuz hale gelmiş olan diz protezi ameliyatı 1 ila 2 saat sürmektedir.

43. Bilim insanları, kalitesiz uykunun mu Alzheimer riskini artırdığını yoksa uyku sorunlarının bu hastalıktan kaynaklanan bir belirti mi olduğu konusunda emin değil.

- A) Scientists are trying to determine whether poor sleep raises risk for Alzheimer's or if sleep problems are a symptom brought on by the condition.
- B) Scientists aren't sure if Alzheimer's causes symptoms related with sleep problems or poor sleep raises risk for the condition.
- C) Alzheimer's might be responsible for symptoms related with sleep problems and scientists are trying to prove whether this is the case or poor sleep raises risk for the condition.
- D) Whether poor sleep raises risk for Alzheimer's or whether sleep problems are a symptom brought on by the condition is what scientists are trying to find out.
- E) Scientists aren't sure if poor sleep raises risk for Alzheimer's or if sleep problems are a symptom brought on by the condition.

44. Okullar, spor turnuvalarına katılıma diğer okullara karşı kazanmaktan daha fazla değer verdiğinde Beden Eğitimi derslerinin doğası değişecek.

- A) When schools value taking part in sports tournaments above winning against other schools, the nature of Physical Education classes will change.
- B) When there are schools that value taking part in sports tournaments above winning against other schools, the nature of Physical Education classes will change.
- C) In the event that schools stop valuing winning against other schools and start valuing participation, there will be a change in the nature of Physical Education classes.
- D) If taking part in sport tournaments is valued by schools rather than winning against other schools, the nature of Physical Education classes will change.
- E) That schools will value taking part in sports tournaments above winning against other schools means there will be changes in the way Physical Education classes are held.