

Match the words with their synonyms.

1. chomp (v.)

A) release SALMAK emit /issue, print basmak / free serbest bırakmak

✓ B) chew çigirmek, devour: yutmak, gobble up / swallow: yutmak

C) drop düşmek, fall decrease

D) loose gevsek bol X tight, strict

(a) ring

2. besides (adv.) YANISIRA as well as , in additon to / EK OLARAK,

S VO --- S VO

A) although BEKLENMEDİK durum, sonuç/ e rağmen, e karsin. olsa da, iki cümle ortasında "ancak" olarak da çevrilir

B) even if olsa bile o koşulda bile

in addition, also,

D) nonetheless however, but

=reveal

3. emit (v.) açığa çıkarmak, salmak, release toxic gases into atmosphere

✓ A) discharge açığa çıkarmak, energy/ taburcu etmek* / drain boşaltmak, evacuate tahliye etmek

B) withhold tutmak, dayanmak

C) affirm onaylamak / affirmation olumlama

D) conceal gizlemek

X reveal

confirm : teyit etmek,

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= *oblige / mandate / compel* sb to do

4. obligate (v.)

A) liberate özgürleştirmek, free

B) release

C) modify *change*

✓ D) force

obligation: ödev, yükümlülük, zorunluluk

5. **contain (v.)** have, bear, possess, be of, içermek kapsamak, hold, own

A) eliminate elemek, leave out/aside, put aside / wipe out, yok etmek ortadan kaldırmak, eradicate

B) **exclude** dışlamak hariç tutmak, all/ every/ any/ the entire/ the whole ...is present but X is absent

C) approve onaylamak

D) involve

be composed of
be made up of -den oluşmak

Covid 19 affects all age groups

excluding
except for for infants and children
hariç
apart from
aside from
other than

involve: içermek include, gerektirmek= require, take, necessitate, entail, mean*

1.

2

6. sustainable (adj.) sürdürülebilir ,sustain: maintain, keep, go on, continue

A) wasteful savurgan müsrif extravagant

→ ✓ B) viable olası, mümkün, feasible, doable

C) proficient yetkin, competent, skilled

D) temporary geçici, ephemeral, provisional,
for the being simdilik

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7. entirely (adv.) tamamen totally

A) completely

B) partially KISMEN, due partially to, due in part to traffic, I was late

C) abnormally unexpectedly, unusually

D) uniquely peculiarly kendine has özgü

individual/ly
only / exclusive/ly

8. grudge (n.) **garez, husumet, düşmanlık**

A) sympathy **support / favour tutmak yeglemek, love**

B) compassion **tutku, desire**

C) animosity **enmity düşmanlık**

D) disdain **scorn küçümseme**

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9. roam (v.) = go, travel

wherever I roam is my home.

A) stay kalmak, remain

B) settle yerlesmek

C) stray SALINMAK

D) suspend askiya almak freeze, hold up

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10. anguish (n.) KEDER ELEM ACI suffering

✓ A) agony dert agony column: gazetelerdeki dert kösesi /Güzin Abla

find B) solace happiness satisfaction find solace in nature dogada huzur mutluluğu bulmak
C) contentment peace

D) disharmony

content: içerik, içindikiler

2. mutlu, happy satisfied

contend= argue: say, put forward

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Reading Passage 21

Globally, pets chomp their way through about 20 per cent of the planet's meat and fish. Besides cats and dogs get more of their protein from meat and fish than we do. In the US alone, they account for about a quarter of all the calories consumed from animal products, emitting the CO2 equivalent of around 13 million cars through livestock production. Domestic cats are obligated carnivores – they need the nutrients in meat to survive. Without them, cats develop heart problems and go blind. Dogs, on the other hand, seem better adapted to an omnivorous lifestyle and are capable of thriving on diets containing higher quantities of grains and veg. Though that does not mean we can simply cut out their protein. One sustainable alternative is insect-based food from companies that sell high-protein dog and cat food pellets made from ground-up fly larvae. However, these foods tend to be expensive and may not be entirely carbon neutral as the insects are often shipped in from Europe. And it is not just about the carbon emissions. Enforcing a vegan lifestyle on your cat could lead them to take their grudges out on the local wildlife, damaging bird and rodent populations further. Cats that can roam freely already kill between one and four billion birds a year, plus between 6 and 22 billion small mammals – a source of much anguish for wildlife lovers.

1. It can be inferred from the passage that our pets

- A) can make choices for any species that has different dietary needs than us
- B) should limit their daily intake of food as animals in the wildlife need protein as well
- C) could survive on leftover foods because they are not detrimental to their health
- D) would certainly be more environmentally friendly if they consumed plant-based food
- E) use much larger quantities of plastics and water-polluting chemicals than humans ever will

4

fuss

hype

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2. Despite all the ^{propaganda} hype around insect farming and insect-based food, ---.

- A) resources that require transferring them may be damaging to the Earth's environment
- B) they are the least promising option for pet parents looking to become more eco-friendly
- C) the cost of insect-based diets is not high, which makes them affordable for pet owners
- D) there is a scientifically rigorous method behind them, so they are much more expensive
- E) energy consumption might constitute a problem while eliminating allergens in fish

2

2

Globally, pets chomp their way through about 20 per cent of the planet's meat and fish. Besides cats and dogs get more of their protein from meat and fish than we do. In the US alone, they account for about a quarter of all the calories consumed from animal products, emitting the CO2 equivalent of around 13 million cars through livestock production. Domestic cats are obligated carnivores – they need the nutrients in meat to survive. Without them, cats develop heart problems and go blind. Dogs, on the other hand, seem better adapted to an omnivorous lifestyle and are capable of thriving on diets containing higher quantities of grains and veg. Though that does not mean we can simply cut out their protein. One sustainable alternative is insect-based food from companies that sell high-protein dog and cat food pellets made from ground-up fly larvae. However, these foods tend to be expensive and may not be entirely carbon neutral as the insects are often shipped in from Europe. And it is not just about the carbon emissions. Enforcing a vegan lifestyle on your cat could lead them to take their grudges out on the local wildlife, damaging bird and rodent populations further. Cats that can roam freely already kill between one and four billion birds a year, plus between 6 and 22 billion small mammals – a source of much anguish for wildlife lovers.

3. We understand from the passage that free-ranging domestic cats ----.

A) are sometimes released into cities on the popular assumption that they will control the rat population

B) cause substantial wildlife mortality and will continue to harm even more if a planet-based diet is imposed

C) are still less of a problem compared to other stray animals, such as dogs, which can go on a killing spree

D) might be harmful to wildlife populations, but there is no scientific data available to back this up

E) should stick to green spaces for walks rather than going to beaches or a far-flung wildlife sanctuary

plant based

Globally, pets **chomp** their way through about 20 per cent of the planet's meat and fish. Besides cats and dogs get more of their protein from meat and fish than we do. In the US alone, they account for about a quarter of all the calories consumed from animal products, emitting the CO2 equivalent of around 13 million cars through livestock production. Domestic cats are **obligated** carnivores – they need the nutrients in meat to survive. Without them, cats develop **heart** problems and go blind. Dogs, on the other hand, seem better adapted to an omnivorous lifestyle and are capable of thriving on **diets** containing higher quantities of **grains** and **veg**. Though that does not mean we can simply cut out their protein. One sustainable alternative is insect-based food from companies that sell high-protein dog and cat food pellets made from ground-up fly larvae. However, these foods **tend** to be expensive and may not be entirely **carbon neutral** as the insects are often **shipped in** from Europe. And it is not just about the **carbon emissions**. Enforcing a **vegan lifestyle** on your cat could lead them to take their grudges out on the local **wildlife**, **damaging** bird and **rodent** populations further. Cats that can roam freely already kill between one and four billion birds a year, plus between 6 and 22 billion small mammals – a source of much anguish for wildlife lovers.

4. The passage is **mainly** about ----.

- A) eco-friendly ways to entertain our furry friends
B) reducing the harmful effects of pet food industry
C) wildlife preservation by not letting our pets out
D) the impact of **pet emission** and how to minimise it
E) carbon emissions and green alternatives **for animals**

too much / 5

Choose the best option.

1. cats and dogs get ---- of their protein

- A) more B) also
C) other D) else

much / more / the most

little / less / the least

2. they account ---- ^{nearly} about a quarter

- A) up B) into
C) for D) over

1/4

1. make up olusturmak

2. explain açıklamak

to
Some
about

3. **equivalent** --- around 13 million cars

- A) in
B) of
C) at
D) on

equal to esit
equivalent to

4. --- **blind**

- A) try
B) go + 205
C) operate
D) do

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211.

herb-
carn

5. on the other ----

A) fistyumruk B) palm aya, avuç içi

C) grip D) hand
tutus, tutmak

6. adapted ---- an omnivorous lifestyle

✓ A) to B) through

C) in D) on

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live

feed

on

milk

/meat

/herbs

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YÖKDİL SAĞLIK OKUMA ANALİZ – Pets - İsmail Turasan

cut down on
refuse

7. thriving ---- diets

A) of B) over

C) on D) onto

8. we can simply cut ---- their protein

A) in B) out

C) to D) on

flourish
thrive

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9. foods ---- **to be expensive**

- ✓ A) **tend** B) influence
C) favour D) lead

10. **take their grudges** ---- **on the local wildlife**

- A) down B) over
✓ C) **out** D) through

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Okuma Parçası 21

1. Globally, pets **chomp their way through** about 20 per cent of the planet's meat and fish.
2. Besides cats and dogs get **more** of their protein from meat and fish than we do.
3. In the US **alone**, they account for about a quarter of all the calories consumed from animal products, emitting the CO2 equivalent of around 13 million cars through livestock production.
4. Domestic cats are obligated **carnivores** – they need the nutrients in meat to survive.
5. Without them, cats **develop heart problems and go blind**.
6. **Dogs**, on the other hand, **seem better adapted** to an omnivorous lifestyle and are capable of **thriving on** diets containing higher quantities of grains and veg, **but so**
7. **Though** that **does not mean** we can **simply cut out their protein**.
8. One sustainable alternative is **insect-based** food from companies that sell high-protein dog and cat food pellets made from ground-up fly larvae.
9. **However**, these foods **tend to be** expensive and may not be entirely carbon neutral as the insects are often shipped in from Europe.
10. And it is not just about the carbon emissions.
11. **Enforcing** a **vegan lifestyle on your cat** could lead them to take their grudges out on the local wildlife, damaging bird and rodent populations further.
12. Cats that can roam freely already kill between one and four billion birds a year, plus between 6 and 22 billion small mammals – a source of much anguish for wildlife lovers.

1. **Küresel** olarak, evcil hayvanlar, gezegenin et ve balıklarının **yaklaşık yüzde 20'sini katır kutur yemektedirler**.
2. Üstelik kediler ve köpekler proteinlerinin çoğunu **bizden daha fazla** et ve balıktan alırlar.
3. **Sadece ABD'de**, hayvancılık yoluyla yaklaşık 13 milyon arabaya eşdeğer CO2 yayarak hayvansal ürünlerden tüketilen tüm kalorilerin yaklaşık dörtte birini oluştururlar.
4. Evcil kediler zorunlu **etoburdur** yani hayatta kalmak için etteki besinlere ihtiyaçları vardır.
5. **Onlar olmadan** kedilerde kalp problemleri gelişir ve kör olurlar.
6. **Öte yandan köpekler, hepçil bir yaşam tarzına daha iyi adapte olmuş görünürler ve daha yüksek miktarlarda tahıl ve sebze içeren diyetlerle gelişebilirler**.
7. **Ama** bu proteinlerini tamamen kesebileceğimiz anlamına gelmez.
8. Öğütülmüş sinek larvalarından yapılan yüksek proteinli köpek ve kedi maması yumakları satan şirketlerin yaptığı böcek bazlı yiyecekler sürdürülebilir bir alternatiftir.
9. Ancak, bu gıdalar pahalı olma eğilimindedir ve böcekler genellikle Avrupa'dan gönderildiğinden tamamen karbon nötr olmayabilir.
10. Bu sadece karbon emisyonlarıyla ilgili de değildir. **Kedinizi vegan bir yaşam tarzına zorlamanız, kuş ve kemirgen nüfusuna daha fazla zarar vererek gazezlerini yerel vahşi yaşamdan çıkarmalarına neden olabilir**.
11. **Vahşi yaşam sevenler için büyük bir ıstırap kaynağı olan serbestçe dolaşabilen kediler zaten yılda bir ilâ dört milyar kuşu ve ilâveten 6 ilâ 22 milyar küçük memeliyi öldürüyor**.

Match the words with their synonyms.

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. D 5. D

6. B 7. A 8. C 9. C 10. A

Reading Passage 21

1. D 2. A 3. B 4. D

Choose the best option.

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. D

6. A 7. C 8. B 9. A 10. C