

Doğru anlamı seçiniz

1. What does the word "wild" mean?

- a) Tehlikeli b) Yabani c) Eğlenceli d) Geleneksel

2. What does "dangerous" mean?

- a) Güvenli b) Kolay c) Tehlikeli d) Güçlü

3. What does "accessible" mean?

- a) Zor b) Ulaşılabilir c) Hızlı d) Yavaş

4. What does "impact" mean?

- a) Etki b) Yardım c) Konuşma d) Sonuç

5. What does "benefit" mean?

- a) Zarar b) Faydalanmak c) Fayda d) Son

Exercise 2: Multiple Choice (Meaning in English)

1. What does "çözüm" mean in English?

- a) Problem b) Solution c) Issue d) Challenge

2. What does "çevre" mean in English?

- a) Tool b) House c) Environment d) Challenge

3. What does "tehlikeli" mean in English?

- a) Safe b) Traditional c) Dangerous d) Exciting

4. What does "yapay" mean in English?

- a) Real b) Flexible c) Artificial d) Strong

5. What does "iletişim" mean in English?

- a) Communication b) Impact c) Jungle d) Opportunity

Exercise 3: Matching Synonyms or Definitions

1. Benefit a) Effect, influence

2. Impact b) Fake, not real

3. Artificial c) Advantage, positive result

4. Challenge d) Problem, difficult task

5. Accessible e) Easy to reach or use

Collocation Exercise (Multiple Choice)

Choose the correct word to complete each collocation.

1. _____ change is a significant issue affecting the entire world.

- a) education – eğitim
- b) climate – iklim
- c) social – sosyal

2. Having good _____ skills is essential for teamwork.

- a) health - sağlık
- b) communication - iletişim
- c) jungle - orman

3. The new software provides _____ solutions for businesses.

- a) flexible
- b) strong - güçlü
- c) dangerous - tehlikeli

4. The internet makes _____ information *accessible to* everyone.

- a) hard - sert
- b) useful- yararlı
- c) wild - vahşi

5. _____ media is a common way to share news and updates.

- a) traditional - geleneksel
- b) social - sosyal
- c) artificial - yapay

6. *Drinking water regularly* has many _____ for your health.

- a) challenges – zorluklar
- b) benefits – yararlar
- c) impacts – etkiler

7. It's *important to find* a _____ balance between work and relaxation.

- a) useful – yararlı
- b) healthy – sağlıklı
- c) interesting – ilginç

8. Many students use _____ resources to help with their studies.

- a) artificial - yapay
- b) educational
- c) wild - vahşi

9. Scientists are developing _____ intelligence to improve technology.

- a) artificial - yapay
- b) human - insan
- c) traditional- geleneksel

10. _____ education is necessary for a well-rounded life.

- a) convenient – uygun
- b) good – iyi
- c) quality – kaliteli

Choose the correct word to complete each collocation.

1. The rising _____ levels are a sign of climate change.

- a) rainfall – yağış
- b) temperature – ısı
- c) skill – hüner

2. It's vital to have _____ training before starting a new job.

- a) common – yaygın
- b) proper – uygun
- c) less – daha az

*** vital sıfattır, sıfatlardan sonra to verb kullanımına gidilir.

3. The museum had a _____ exhibition that attracted many visitors.

- a) strong – güçlü
- b) temporary – geçici /// permanent: kalıcı
- c) dangerous – tehlikeli

Exhibition (isim) that attracted... çeken sergi

Attract: çekmek...

Güzel gülen kız... /// yüksek atlayan çocuk /// maviye boyanmış bina

4. Teachers should use _____ methods to engage students.

- a) interactive – interaktif
- b) hard – sert, sıkı
- c) boring – sıkıcı

5. The community needs a _____ center for children to play safely.

- a) useful – yararlı
- b) recreation - rekreasyon
- c) traditional – geleneksel

*** sıfat + to verb

*** for + noun + to verb /// for my students to pass the exam: benim öğrencilerimin sınavı geçmesi için

For my friends to celebrate my birthday: arkadaşlarımla doğum günümü kutlaması için

6. Scientists have observed a/an _____ impact of pollution on marine life.

- a) significant – önemli, ciddi
- b) accessible - erişilebilir
- c) flexible – esnek, rahat

*** influence / effect / impact... on

7. We should always aim for a _____ solution to our problems.

- a) quick – hızlı
- b) convenient – uygun
- c) educational – eğitimsel

8. The company is investing in _____ energy to reduce its carbon footprint.

- a) renewable - yenilenebilir
- b) strong – güçlü
- c) less – daha az

*** is investing:

*** invest: yatırım yapmak /// investment: yatırım

*** to reduce: mek / mak için manasında amaç bildirmek için kullanılmış.

9. **Good _____ habits** can lead to success in school.

a) learning – öğrenme

b) dangerous – tehlikeli

c) artificial – yapay

*** lead to – cause – bring about – result in – give rise to – trigger – induce – stimulate – contribute to: sebep olmak

10. Using _____ language in emails is important for clear communication.

a) harsh – sert

b) polite – kibar

c) wild - yabani

Cümleleri Türkçeye Çevirelim

1. **Wild** animals often live in remote places, far from human civilization.

*** Vahşi / Yaban hayvanlar sık sık yaşarlar uzak alanlarda insan medeniyetinden uzak.

*** civilization: medeniyet, uygarlık

*** uzak: remote: remote control: uzaktan kumanda

*** far from: den uzak /// Your words are far from being nice: kelimelerin nazik olmak çok uzak.

You are far from being intelligent: zeki olmaktan çok uzaksın...

It is far from being real: gerçek olmaktan çok uzak.

Iphone 16 is far from being affordable: erişilebilir / ulaşılabilir olmaktan çok uzak.

2. This river can be very **dangerous** during the rainy season.

*** Bu nehir olabilir çok tehlikeli yağmurlu sezonda.

Yağmurlu: rainy

Tehlikeli: dangerous

*** can be: olabilir: olasılık: could, may, might, be likely to

3. We are **watching** a documentary about climate change in science class.

*** İzliyoruz bir belgesel iklim değişikliği hakkında fen dersinde.

Belgesel: documentary

*** am / is / are watching: şimdiki zaman: şu anda: now, right now, at the moment, currently

4. His **favorite** subject is history because he loves learning about ancient kings.

*** Favori konusu tarihtir çünkü o sever öğrenmeyi eski krallarla ilgili.

Eski: ancient

Çünkü: because, since, as

5. The lion is called the **king** of the jungle.

*** Aslan anılır ormanın kralı olarak

*** be V3: ifadeleri edilgen yapıdır – pasif...

*** be called: adlandırılmak / anılmak

6. The Amazon **jungle** is home to many unique species.

*** Amazon ormanı ev sahipliği yapar bir çok eşsiz türe.

*** be home to: ev sahipliği yapmak, barındırmak

unique: eşsiz

orman: jungle

tür: species

7. Ancient warriors had to be very **strong** to protect their people.

*** Eski savaşçılar zorundaydı olmak çok güçlü insanların korumak için.

*** korumak: protect /// protection (n): koruma

??? to protect: strong: sıfat + to verb

*** have to / has to: zorunda olmak...

He has to go to school everyday: her gün okula gitmek zorunda.

He had to go to school yesterday: dün okula gitmek zorundaydı.

I had to prepare some documents for the lesson: ders için bazı dokümanlar hazırlamak zorundaydım.

My students had to study before the class: benim öğrencilerim dersten önce çalışmak zorundalardı.

8. It is **important** to recycle to help our environment.

Önemlidir geri dönüşüm yapmak yardım etmek için çevremize

*** çevre: environment

*** geri dönüşüm yapmak: recycle

??? to recycle: important sıfattır /// sıfat + to verb

??? to help: amaç bildirir / mek – mak için...: so as to, in order to...

9. Teachers **provide** valuable knowledge that helps us in life.

*** Öğretmenler sağlarlar değerli bilgiyi (nasıl değerli bilgi) yaşamda bize yardım eden.

sağlamak: provide

bilgi: knowledge

değerli: valuable

*** knowledge that helps us ... : sıfat cümlecığı – **ismi niteler**

Adam ---- yürüyen – yürüyen adam – the man who is walking

Bina ---- beyaz olan – beyaz olan – the building which is white

Students who are studying now...

Ders çalışan öğrenciler

Ömer that / who does not work at the factory: fabrikada çalışmayan ömer...

The glass which is expensive:

Nitelenen: bardak

Niteleyen: pahalı / which is expensive

The school which is far from my house ---- old school

Nitelenen: the school

Niteleyen: which is far from my house

Research **shows that** (neyi): isim cümlecığı: **ismin yerine geçer**: özne ya da nesne

Merve **told me that**: merve bana söyledi (neyi söyledi)

10. **Learning** about different cultures is fascinating.

*** Farklı kültürler hakkında öğrenmek harikadır.

Harika: fascinating

11. We **use** computers every day for schoolwork.

*** Kullanıyoruz bilgisayarları her gün okul çalışması için.

12. Farmers in the past had to **rely on** the weather for a good harvest.

*** Geçmişte çiftçiler bel bağlamak zorundalardı havaya iyi bir hasat için.

*** had to rely on: bel bağlamak zorundalardı.

Hasat: harvest

Bel bağlamak: rely on, depend on / upon, count on,

*** have to / has to: zorunda olmak

*** had to: 'have to / has to' past hali: zorundaydı...

13. **Traditional** art forms tell stories of our ancestors.

*** Geleneksel sanat çeşitleri hikayeler anlatırlar atalarımızın.

Ata: ancestor – predecessor

Geleneksel: traditional

Çeşit, şekil: form

14. Schools **teach students** how to think critically.

Okullar öğretir öğrencilere nasıl düşüneceklerini eleştirel olarak.

Teach students: öğrencilere öğretir (neyi öğretir)

How to think: nasıl düşüneceğini

Murat taught me how to swim: murat bana nasıl yüzeceğimi öğretti.

Ali Rıza teaches his students how to improve themselves: ali rıza öğrencilerine nail kendilerini geliştirmeleri gerektiğini öğretir.

15. **Education** can open many doors to success.

Eğitim açabilir birçok kapıyı başarıya.

Başarı: success /// succeed: başarmak /// successful: başarılı

16. The internet makes information **accessible** to everyone.

*** İnternet bilgiyi kılar ulaşılabilir herkese.

Make sth accessible: erişilebilir kılmak

Make sth easier: bir şeyleri kolaylaştırmak

Make sth more difficult: bir şeyleri zorlaştırmak

Make sth possible: bir şeyleri olası kılmak

Present continuous

Present simple

Past simple

Past continuous

Future

Used to

Modal

Bağlaçlar

Comparative / superlative

17. Eating **less** junk food can improve your health.
18. Interactive apps make **learning** more fun and engaging.
19. We should **continue** to plant trees to combat climate change.
20. Scientists work hard to **improve** medicine.
21. **Climate change** is a serious problem that needs action.
22. The rising **temperature** affects polar animals.
23. This environmental **issue** concerns the whole world.
24. Sea levels **rise** when ice caps melt.
25. The **impact** of pollution is visible everywhere.
26. We must protect our **environment** for future generations.
27. People in coastal areas **experience** heavy rainfall in the monsoon season.
28. Finding a **solution** to global warming is a challenge.
29. Climate change is one of the biggest **challenges** today.
30. Technology **provides** new ways to solve problems.
31. Exercising regularly has many **benefits** for your body.
32. Practicing a skill will **improve** your abilities.
33. Good **communication** is essential in teamwork.
34. Speaking clearly is an important **skill** for a leader.
35. Everyone deserves the **opportunity** to learn.
36. Studying at home is more **convenient** for some students.
37. Online courses are **flexible** and easy to access.
38. This new app is very **useful** for learning English.
39. We need to **understand** the reasons behind climate change.