

1-15: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Salem witch trials have been used in political rhetoric and popular literature as a vivid ---- tale about the dangers of isolation, religious extremism, false accusations, and lapses in due proces.

- A) cautionary
B) recessive
C) humiliating
D) discriminatory
E) deceptive

2. Conditions such as sitting on a plane for a long time, changing hormones and eating too much salt can cause the body to ---- excess water and cause swelling in the legs or belly.

- A) deteriorate
B) compensate
C) dispose
D) utilize
E) retain

3. The COVID-19 hospitalizations in adults are ---- to four major cardiometabolic conditions, separately and jointly, and also affected by race/ethnicity, age, and sex

- A) imminent
B) dedicated
C) relevant
D) attributable
E) vulnerable

4. Before the ---- of computers and modern technology, people communicating over long distances used traditional means such as letters and the telephone.

- A) passion
B) extent
C) advent
D) appointment
E) opportunity

5. There are not any any official records of local people residing in semi-permanent dwellings constructed ---- of beach sand

- A) absolutely
B) primarily
C) severely
D) roughly
E) considerately

6. The Dreyfuss telephone receiver was large enough to be cradled comfortably between the lowered ear and the raised shoulder, ---- hands free talking and listening just as phones can be hands free thanks to tiny earphone today.

- A) taking up
B) allowing for
C) looking for
D) stemming from
E) breaking into

7. It is fair to say that diet and exercise ---- a big help with productivity and regular exercise has been shown, countless times, ---- many benefits for your body and brain

- A) must be / offered
B) had to be / having offered
C) might be / offering
D) will be / to be offered
E) can be / to offer

8. While often ---- off simply as logo design, identity and branding work can be more complicated than anticipated ---- much beyond the creation of a company logo or trademark.

- A) written / extending
B) writing / extended
C) having written / to be extended
D) to be written / to have extended
E) to write / to extend

9. While the poster has long been a traditional medium of advertising and design professionals alike, it ---- into an artisan trade at the same time which ---- the availability of the internet to reach a consumer base wide enough to support its often non-traditional creative offerings.

- A) had developed / utilized
B) develops / is utilizing
C) has developed / utilizes
D) will develop / was utilizing
E) developed / has utilized

10. A broken bone is called a fracture and ---- a fracture to heal, the bones must be held in the correct position and protected.

- A) on top of
C) as regards
E) so that
B) in order for
D) in spite of

11. Along with the increasing concern ---- what that their design is promoting, many designers also make an effort to use environmentally conscious methods ---- the production of their design

- A) as / of
C) in / on
E) amid / onto
B) into / at
D) for / in

12. The Tooth Fairy tradition has recently undergone globalization, as have many American cultural inventions, ---- it is quite common today to hear of British, Irish, Australian, and Canadian children getting a visit from her.

- A) such that
C) likewise
E) so that
B) however
D) moreover

13. Some people are more productive with some sort of background noise since, generally, they say it can help, ---- distract, because of how our attention works with some background music.

- A) as well as
C) with respect to
E) in order to
B) rather than
D) despite

14. Open social media and you will find countless posts from people claiming to have the secret to improving your productivity, ---- that is by waking up early at 4am, taking certain supplements ---- packing your day full of activities.

- A) whether / or
C) hardly / when
E) so / that
B) both / and
D) as / as

15. Cosmetics referred to as unscented have been formulated to remove any smell, ---- they do this by adding masking chemicals, such as phthalates, rather than removing the scent molecules.

- A) unless
C) as though
E) but
B) when
D) since

16. In the past, letters would take days to arrive at their destination; ----, an email arrives almost instantaneously and can be read seconds after it was sent.

- A) in contrast
C) equally
E) hence
B) nevertheless
D) in addition

16-20: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

If a person with a fractured bone does not get treatment from a doctor, there is a chance that the bone will heal **(16)** ---- an unusual position. One of the goals of treatment is to restore the normal anatomy so a doctor **(17)** ---- and reset each part of the bone into its correct anatomic position. People can have bone fractures with different degrees of severity, and **(18)** ---- some may be minor, others can lead to serious complications. No matter how severe a bone fracture is, a person should always see their doctor for treatment to **(19)** ---- future complications, such as abnormal healing, loss of function, or bone weaknesses. **(20)** ---- the severity of the fracture and how well a person follows their doctor's recommendations, bones can take between weeks to several months to heal.

16.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) at | B) with |
| C) from | D) on |
| E) in | |

17.

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| A) will manipulate | B) would manipulate |
| C) had manipulated | D) has manipulated |
| E) is manipulating | |

18.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A) as if | B) while |
| C) unless | D) given that |
| E) just as | |

19.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| A) trigger | B) disclose |
| C) avoid | D) combine |
| E) gather | |

20.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| A) For the purpose of | B) In contrast to |
| C) In case of | D) Depending on |
| E) But for | |

Cloze test 2

"Telephone," as a word, is, of course, related to "telegraph," an existing technology, which also transmitted signals. The word fragment "tele" is from a Greek word meaning "distance," and "phone," also a Greek word, means "sound." The telegraph, invented in 1837 by Samuel F. B. Morse (1791-1872), transmitted the "Morse Code," sounds (21) ---- a wire. (22) ---- we could project sounds, little blips, over great distances, we could project the human voice. The idea of capturing sound had been around for decades before Alexander Graham Bell (1847-1922) presented his new invention premiered at the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition. The nation was a mere one hundred years away from the Declaration of Independence and the invention of the telephone moved America towards the twentieth century when machines (23) ---- human functions. The early designs for this new transmission device, (24) ---- to the voice, were modeled upon that of the telegraph: a device mounted on a wooden pedestal. (25) ----, Bell had other plans for his new invention. From the very beginning, he intended to market the device and Bell and his backers envisioned mass use of the telephone.

21.

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| A) over | B) with |
| C) from | D) into |
| E) within | |

22.

- | | |
|--------------|-------|
| A) As though | B) If |
| C) Whereas | D) So |
| E) Whenever | |

23.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| A) would take over | B) will take over |
| C) had taken over | D) have taken over |
| E) are taking over | |

24.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| A) liable | B) common |
| C) dedicated | D) similar |
| E) attributable | |

25.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| A) To this end | B) In contrast |
| C) Subsequently | D) However |
| E) Otherwise | |

21-24: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the given sentence.

21. Regardless of years of experience, school psychologists require more intense professional/clinical supervision, ----.

- A) because , teens of the population with which they are working can be cooperative
- B) whenever they enter situations in which they have no previous experience
- C) for peer supervision is a common and effective supervisory technique at this level
- D) however, school psychologists are likely to supervise interns or other school psychologists
- E) so supervision of supervision is necessary and it requires interpersonal and technical skills

29-32: Answer these questions according to the passage below.

Lack of impulse control gets many ADHD people into hot water. Due to attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, they may say inappropriate things to parents, friends, teachers, supervisors, other employees, or customers. I once had a patient who had been fired from thirteen jobs because he had trouble controlling what he said. Even though he really wanted to keep several of the jobs, he would just blurt out what he was thinking before he had a chance to process the thought. Poorly thought-out decisions also relate to impulsivity. Rather than thinking a problem through, many ADHD people want an immediate solution and act without the necessary forethought. In a similar vein, impulsivity causes these people to have trouble going through the established channels at work. They often go right to the top to solve problems rather than working through the system. This may cause resentment from coworkers and immediate supervisors. Impulsivity may also lead to such problem behaviors as lying (saying the first thing that comes into your mind), stealing, having affairs, and excessive spending.

29. According to the passage, the patient who had been fired from thirteen jobs ----.

- A) should have said what he was thinking at once
- B) had a chance to process the thought, but preferred otherwise
- C) was not the first case in literature
- D) was favoured by the bosses if not colleagues
- E) in fact wanted to stick to some of them

30. It is clear from the passage that ----.

- A) stealing is only one the observable consequences of impulsivity
- B) lying may cause resentment from coworkers and immediate supervisors
- C) impulsivity may rarely lead to such problem behaviors as excessive spending
- D) such behaviors as saying the first thing that comes into your mind may lead to impulsivity
- E) impulsivity may have little to do with lying, stealing or having affairs

31. It can be concluded from the passage that ----.

- A) ADHD people find an immediate solution and act with due forethought
- B) parents and friends may suffer from someone with ADHD more than teachers or customers
- C) ADHD people may not have a right grasp of hierarchy in bureaucracy
- D) it takes a long time in order for lack of impulse control to get ADHD people into hot water
- E) a patient had been fired from many jobs but he had learnt to control what he said

32. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Short History of ADHD
- B) How to Handle ADHD
- C) Why People Avoid Those with Impulsivity
- D) A Brief Analysis of Impulsivity
- E) The Dire Consequences of ADHD