

27. If adolescents become a member of a group that promotes deviant behavior, ----.

- A) friendship patterns are powerful influences on gang membership, as is the excitement of involvement in delinquent activity
- B) deviant behavior is often characterized by the violation of social norms and the rejection of shared values
- ✓ C) then the ability of the parents to shape or regulate their children's behavior might be diminished considerably
- D) the composition of a group can vary greatly from school to school and from neighborhood to neighborhood
- E) members of a peer group have similar behavioral patterns or goals

Tanımlama

26. Shy people often refrain from interacting with others or taking part in events, ---.

- avoid
- to do
- Don't
- ✓ A) as they generally find themselves unable to do so, consumed by a sense of dread, anxiousness, or uncertainty
- B) thus they communicate with other people to fulfill daily obligations though they find it challenging
- C) but participating in social activities can feel more like difficult hurdles to overcome
- D) although they might be temperamentally shy and feel psychological discomfort when accompanied by strangers
- E) instead, shyness is often grouped in with other conditions and traits, such as fear and introversion

M.K.

29. Given the complexity of the types of mental disorders, ----.

- A) scientists are developing treatments for mental disorders by studying the chemical effects of neurotransmitters in the brain
- ✓ B) the signs, symptoms, and treatment methods can differ hugely from one person to another
- C) a seriously distorted and inappropriate body image characterizes a number of mental disorders
- D) cognitive therapy, widely used to treat mental disorders, assumes that faulty thoughts cause dysfunctional behavior
- E) individuals with certain mental disorders may repeat words spoken by others with a robot-like speech pattern

30. Severe pain may disrupt sleep and lead to the development of sleep disorders such as insomnia; ----.

- (A) Furthermore, it may restrict movement and result in too much bed rest, which causes deconditioning
- B) Rather, disrupted sleep is not restorative because people wake up feeling tired, and their pain becomes more intense
- C) However, those suffering from pain cannot exert the physical or mental effort involved in maintaining social relationships
- D) In other words, there are many people who have difficulty in falling asleep
- E) Therefore, the reason why some people experience higher levels of pain has yet to be clearly identified

is
has yet to verb
be V3

31. High self-esteem confers many benefits to people as well as producing positive psychological outcomes; ----.

- A) Moreover, those who lack self-esteem may avoid engaging in social interactions and fail to establish enduring relations with others
- 4 B) Therefore, self-esteem is generally thought to increase over the course of middle and late adolescence
- ✓ C) However, it might also have a dark side as it sometimes relates to maladaptive behavior, such as heightened aggression
- D) For example, young people have higher self-esteem than elders when it comes to their physical appearance
- E) Nonetheless, self-esteem is a multi-layered concept and people evaluate themselves along several different dimensions

32. Digestive problems often have negative consequences, and for those with weak or unsettled digestion, life can be miserable; ----.

- people who have
- A) In other words, the digestion process affects how rapidly oral medications enter the blood circulation
 - B) Therefore, fasting may be required to avoid them or a certain type of food must be excluded from one's diet
 - C) On the contrary, poor digestive health may be linked to a large variety of factors, such as infections and disordered gut bacteria
 - D) Instead, herbal medicines can improve the complex functioning of the digestive system, helping to relieve acidity and nausea
 - E) As a result, food passes from the stomach into the small intestine during digestion and is mixed with pancreatic secretions

1. Sorun → therefore çözüm / önlem

2. — thus —
so
3. + hence +

33. ----, there are lethal ones that aim to reduce bird numbers, as a means of preventing damage to the environment.

- A) When chemicals are used to control birds that pose significant hazards to places such as airports and rubbish dumps
- + ✓ B) Whereas some chemical methods of control generally attempt to modify bird behavior without causing mortality +
- C) Once people use toxicants, stressing agents, or reproductive inhibitors to tackle the overpopulation of birds
- D) Because birds that are often controlled through regular use of chemicals are small species such as rock pigeons and house sparrows
- E) While chemicals are highly toxic to birds and may cause both primary and secondary poisoning of non-target species

whereas some are not lethal, others

34. Proponents of globalization see it as the answer to fundamental problems that plague poor countries ----.

- A) Although the view that globalization fosters cultural interaction has become pervasive +
- ✓ B) Because it is thought to provide plenty of opportunities for sustainable development and socioeconomic growth
- C) If it had not increased the scope, volume, and velocity of global cooperation
- D) Even if it is associated with lower consumer prices and improved efficiency and production +
- E) Just like immigration is an unfavorable outcome of globalization, with different political and cultural dimensions

35. The mathematical activity of the Babylonians seems to have been motivated, at first, by the practical everyday needs of running their society; ----.

- A) By contrast, the Babylonians used a simple stylus to make marks in the clay and developed a form of writing based on cuneiform symbols
- B) Thus, some of the tasks defined in later texts had no apparent practical application and clearly indicated an interest in pursuing mathematics for its own sake
- C) However, the Babylonians kept extensive records of their society and their mathematics on hardy sun-baked clay tablets
- ✓ D) For instance, many problems described in early tablets were concerned with calculating the number of workers needed for building irrigation canals and the total expense of wages
- E) Hence, a popular theory suggests that the Babylonians' number system was based on the observation that there are 365 days in the year

36. ----, there has been a marked decline in its population due to the excessive hunting for its valuable skin, which began in the 1940s.

- A) When large areas in the black caiman's habitat were cleared by loggers and converted into farms
- B) Even if hunting remains a big threat to the black caiman and humans chase the crocodile for a variety of reasons
- C) Given that the black caiman was legally protected in most countries despite poorly enforced laws
- D) While the large size of the black caiman made it an easy target for hunters, who killed millions for the leather industry
- E) Although the black caiman, a large species of crocodile, once existed in great numbers in the Amazon Basin

abundant
many
numerous

37. The decline in biological diversity, which mostly results from habitat destruction and overhunting, is one of the most important environmental issues that require international collaboration.

- A) Biyolojik çeşitlilikteki azalma, çoğunlukla yaşam alanı tahribatı ve aşırı avlanmadan kaynaklanmakta olup uluslararası iş birliği gerektiren en önemli çevresel sorunlardan biridir.
- B) Biyolojik çeşitlilikteki azalma, çoğunlukla yaşam alanı tahribatı ve aşırı avlanmadan kaynaklanmaktadır ve bu, uluslararası iş birliği gerektiren en önemli çevresel sorunlardan biridir.
- C) Çoğunlukla yaşam alanı tahribatı ve aşırı avlanmadan kaynaklanan biyolojik çeşitlilikteki azalma, uluslararası iş birliği gerektiren en önemli çevresel sorunlardan biridir.
- D) Biyolojik çeşitlilikteki azalma, çoğunlukla yaşam alanı tahribatı ve aşırı avlanmadan kaynaklanan en önemli çevresel sorunlardan biri olduğu için uluslararası iş birliği gerektirmektedir.
- E) Uluslararası iş birliği gerektiren en önemli çevresel sorunlardan biri olan biyolojik çeşitlilikteki azalma, çoğunlukla yaşam alanı tahribatı ve aşırı avlanmadan kaynaklanmaktadır.

38. Although flamingos are not generally migratory, they do not always stay in the same place since they sometimes search out new breeding grounds due to factors like changes in temperature or water level.

- A) Flamingolar genelde göçmen olmasalar da sıcaklık ve su seviyesindeki değişiklikler gibi etkenler sebebiyle her zaman aynı yerde kalmayıp bazen yeni üreme alanları ararlar.
- B) Flamingolar genelde göçmen olmasalar da her zaman aynı yerde kalmamalarının sebebi, sıcaklık ve su seviyesindeki değişiklikler gibi etkenlerden dolayı bazen yeni üreme alanları aramalarıdır.
- C) Flamingolar genelde göçmen olmasalar da sıcaklık ve su seviyesindeki değişiklikler gibi etkenler sebebiyle bazen yeni üreme alanları aradıkları için her zaman aynı yerde kalmazlar.
- D) Flamingolar genelde göçmen olmalarına rağmen kaldıkları yer her zaman aynı değildir çünkü sıcaklık ve su seviyesindeki değişiklikler gibi etkenler, bazen onların yeni üreme alanları aramalarına sebep olur.
- E) Flamingolar genelde göçmen olmalarına rağmen sıcaklık ve su seviyesindeki değişiklikler gibi etkenlere bağlı olarak her zaman aynı yerde kalmazlar ve bazen yeni üreme alanlarını ararlar.

39. While plastic surgery is usually associated with operations performed to make people look younger, it also involves such processes as tissue transfer for severe burns and implanting prostheses for missing limbs.

- A) Plastik cerrahide uygulanan işlemler genellikle insanların daha genç görünmesini sağlamakla ilişkilendirilse de ağır yanıklar için doku nakli ve eksik uzuvlar için protez yerleştirme gibi işlemler de plastik cerrahinin kapsamındadır.
- B) Plastik cerrahiyle ilişkilendirilen işlemler genellikle insanların daha genç görünmesini sağlamak için uygulanan işlemler olsa da plastik cerrahi, ağır yanıklar için doku nakli ve eksik uzuvlar için protez yerleştirme gibi işlemleri de kapsamaktadır.
- C) Plastik cerrahi genellikle insanların daha genç görünmesini sağlamak için uygulanan işlemlerle ilişkilendirilmesine rağmen ağır yanıklar için doku nakli ve eksik uzuvlar için protez yerleştirme de plastik cerrahinin kapsadığı işlemler arasındadır.
- D) Plastik cerrahi genellikle insanların daha genç görünmesini sağlamak için uygulanan işlemlerle ilişkilendirilse de ağır yanıklar için doku nakli ve eksik uzuvlar için protez yerleştirme gibi işlemleri de kapsamaktadır.
- E) İnsanların daha genç görünmesini sağlamak için uygulanan işlemler plastik cerrahinin genellikle ilişkilendirildiği işlemler olmasına rağmen ağır yanıklar için doku nakli ve eksik uzuvlar için protez yerleştirme gibi işlemler de plastik cerrahinin kapsamındadır.

40. Eleştirel düşünmeyi destekleyen ve öğrencilerin liderlik ve yardımseverlik gibi farklı toplumsal rolleri üstlenmelerini sağlayan sınıf ortamları ergenlikte sağlıklı kimlik gelişimini kolaylaştırabilir.

- A) Healthy identity development in adolescence can be facilitated in classroom environments where critical thinking is promoted and students are allowed to take on different social roles such as leadership and benevolence.
- ✓ B) Classroom environments that promote critical thinking and allow students to take on different social roles such as leadership and benevolence can facilitate healthy identity development in adolescence.
- ~~C) By promoting critical thinking and allowing students to take on different social roles such as leadership and benevolence, classroom environments can facilitate healthy identity development in adolescence.~~
- D) Healthy identity development in adolescence can be facilitated through classroom environments that promote critical thinking and allow students to take on different social roles such as leadership and benevolence.
- E) Classroom environments that promote critical thinking can facilitate healthy identity development in adolescence if students are allowed to take on different social roles such as leadership and benevolence.

41. Üreticiler, hayatın tüm alanlarında müşterilerin ihtiyaçlarına hizmet eden ev aletleri üretmek amacıyla yenilikçi ve pratik teknikler oluşturmaya çalıştıkları için ev aletlerinin gelişimi devam etmektedir.

- A) As manufacturers try to produce household appliances serving the needs of consumers in all areas of life, the development of household appliances continues with innovative and practical techniques.
- B) The development of household appliances continues because manufacturers aiming to produce household appliances that serve the needs of consumers in all areas of life try to devise innovative and practical techniques.
- C) Since manufacturers want to produce household appliances that serve the needs of consumers in all areas of life, they try to introduce innovative and practical techniques, which makes the development of household appliances continue.
- D) The development of household appliances continues thanks to manufacturers who try to devise innovative and practical techniques in order to produce household appliances that serve the needs of consumers in all areas of life.
- E) Because manufacturers try to devise innovative and practical techniques to produce household appliances that serve the needs of consumers in all areas of life, the development of household appliances continues.

42. Ev ödevi yaparak harcanabilecek zamanı azalttığı için televizyonun çocuklar üzerinde zararlı bir etki olduğu fikri, eğitimciler tarafından uzun süredir tartışılmaktadır.

- A) The idea that children are adversely affected by television has long been discussed by educators given that it reduces the time which could be spent doing homework.
- B) The idea that television has an adverse impact on children by reducing the time that can be spent doing homework has long been questioned by educators.
- C) The idea that television has a harmful effect on children as it reduces the time that can be spent doing homework has long been discussed by educators.
- D) The idea that children are severely affected by television has long been questioned by educators because it reduces the time that could be spent doing homework.
- E) The idea that television has a harmful impact on children since it reduces the time which can be spent doing homework is what educators have long questioned.