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inİilizce

Herkes için İngilizce....

YDS

Kelime Kitabı 1

Sıfatlar – Adjectives (1-10)

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YDS VOCABULARY

ESSENTIAL ADJECTIVES

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ANGORA DİL EĞİTİM

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ADJECTIVES TABLE 1

A. ÖNEMLİ / HAYATİ / ÖNCELİKLİ	B. GEREKLİ / TEMEL*	C. TUHAF-SIRADIŞI	D. BÜYÜK & DEV	E. ZORUNLU
1. important	1. necessary	1. strange	1. massive	1. compulsory
2. significant	2. essential	2. unusual	2. huge	2. mandatory
3. critical	3. fundamental	3. odd	3. vast	3. obligatory
4. vital	4. required	4. weird	4. immense	4. enforced
5. crucial	5. basic*	5. bizarre	5. giant	5. required
6. paramount*	6. primary*	6. abnormal	6. gigantic	6. imperative
7. principal*	7. indispensable*	7. uncommon	7. enormous	7. unavoidable*
8. urgent	8. (pre)requisite(n)*	8. peculiar*(to)	8. tremendous	8. inevitable*
9. major, main, chief		9. unique* (to)	9. colossal	
10. key*		10. uncanny	10. mighty*	
		11. eccentric		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1. ---- investigation / breakthrough / figure in history
A) significant B) giant</p> <p>2. ---- requirements / outfit / clothes
A) huge B) basic</p> <p>3. ---- behaviour / approach
A) compulsory B) strange</p> <p>4. a/an ---- mountain / difference
A) huge B) compulsory</p> <p>5. ---- education / course / military service
A) compulsory B) massive</p> <p>6. a /an ---- factor / component
A) crucial B) bizarre</p> <p>7. a /an ---- part of our lives / tool
A) indispensable B) peculiar</p> <p>8. a ---- coincidence / phenomenon
A) required B) bizarre</p> | <p>9. ---- amount of oil / support
A) obligatory B) immense</p> <p>10. ---- drugs test / prerequisite / controls
A) mandatory B) immense</p> <p>11. Health is of ---- importance.
A) peculiar B) paramount</p> <p>12. ---- for people / to the plan
A) weird B) essential</p> <p>13. ---- to this region / smell / taste
A) peculiar B) enormous</p> <p>14. a/an ---- army / country
A) obligatory B) mighty</p> <p>15. ---- level / amount / degree
A) required B) tremendous</p> |
|--|--|

Adjectives Table 1

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "important" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) vital B) crucial C) critical
D) odd E) weird
- 2) "necessary" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) basic B) crucial C) required
D) essential E) weird
- 3) "strange" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) odd B) unusual C) essential
D) basic E) imperative
- 4) "huge" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) immense B) vital C) vast
D) critical E) massive
- 5) "compulsory" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) vast B) unusual C) immense
D) obligatory E) mandatory
- 6) "significant" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) strange B) weird C) important
D) giant E) principal
- 7) "fundamental" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) peculiar B) primary C) indispensable
D) vast E) immense
- 8) "weird" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) huge B) bizarre C) immense
D) uncommon E) peculiar
- 9) "giant" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) uncommon B) tremendous C) gigantic
D) enormous E) bizarre
- 10) "enforced" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) required B) vast C) imperative
D) obligatory E) enormous
- 11) "uncommon" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) compulsory B) important C) unusual
D) peculiar E) vast
- 12) "uncanny" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) huge B) bizarre C) vast
D) uncommon E) odd

TABLO 1 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

important	
1.	There is a link between sunlight and the chemical serotonin, which boosts our mood and is important in reducing anxiety disorders.
2.	Gender studies is a multifaceted field of inquiry into social structures and social relations that has important implications for the study of violence, peace and conflict.
significant	
3.	Tour operators occupy a significant role in tourism industry, given their role as agents that design, organise, package, market and operate vacation and other tours.
4.	With rapid advances in biotechnology, genetic manipulation of crops accelerated in the 1990s and is expected to have a significant impact on food production.
critical	
5.	The study of visual illusions is critical to understanding the basic mechanisms of sensory perception and advancing cures for neurological diseases.
6.	Seven out of ten children consume too much salt, and according to health experts, this will have critical consequences for a child's cardiovascular health later in life.
vital	
7.	Tiny hairs in our inner ears, called cochlear hair cells, are vital to our natural perception of sound, and once we lose them, we do not grow them back.
8.	19th-century scientists fell into a bitter debate as to whether intelligence lay in anatomy or a vital force was responsible for thoughts.
crucial	
9.	The ability to monitor feelings from moment to moment is crucial to psychological insight and self-understanding, as people with greater certainty about their feelings can manage their lives better.

10.	Many scientists and research advocates contend that animal experiments are crucial for learning about basic biology and disease mechanisms, and are necessary for testing the efficacy of new medicines.
paramount	
11.	There are many reasons why animal breeding is of paramount importance to those who use animals for their livelihood.
principal	
12.	Although Egypt was subject to outside influences, the principal characteristics of its culture remained homogenous throughout the course of its long history.
necessary	
13.	Many scientists and research advocates contend that animal experiments are crucial for learning about basic biology and disease mechanisms, and are necessary for testing the efficacy of new medicines.
14.	During the investigation of a lethal or an easily transmitted disease the necessary precautions must be taken to protect health staff, because they are vulnerable to catching the disease in question.
essential	
15.	Large collections of books are often unusable without careful attention to classification, so providing easy access to library materials using such labels as author, title, and subject, is essential for proper utilisation of any library.
16.	Song and dance are the essential elements of ballet, which distinguishes it from theatre, in which song and dance may be present, but are not necessary elements.
fundamental	
17.	Walter Dill Scott of Northwestern University suggested that advertisers should develop certain fundamental principles on which to construct a rational theory of advertising.

18. The fundamentals of painting are presented as a series of dos and don'ts that have been passed down from teacher to student.

required

19. With the growing share of electronic commerce in the global economy, distance trust building has become imperative; as a result, better models to evaluate and represent online trust are required for wider adoption of electronic commerce.

20. Over the years, the farmers developed better methods of preparing the soil and protecting plants from insects, and eventually, machines to reduce the labour required.

basic

21. The nervous systems of all animals have a number of basic functions in common, most notably the control of movement and the analysis of sensation.

22. Many scientists and research advocates contend that animal experiments are crucial for learning about basic biology and disease mechanisms, and are necessary for testing the efficacy of new medicines.

primary

23. More women than ever before act simultaneously as wives, mothers and wage earners contrary to women in traditional marriages, in which the husband is the sole wage earner and the wife takes primary responsibility for care of the home and children.

24. The primary objectives of an organisation's accounting department are to process information and to prepare financial statements at the end of the accounting period.

indispensable

25. People and their activities are an indispensable component of architecture, not merely as spectators to be entertained but as contributors and participants.

26. Since you haven't kept your word about the book you borrowed from me, I am really angry; it is an indispensable source for my research, and I need it now.

strange

27. Scientists are struggling to understand the strange biology of Rafflesia, one of the world's largest flowers in case it disappears from the jungle.

28. Ancient astronomers thought that planets behaved in a strange fashion; which they failed to figure out why.

unusual

29. The unusual thing about the soil around the timber structure was that it was without any human waste.

30. The author is opposed to the idea that experiencing unusual events can make us feel happier than buying things.

odd

31. The Atacama Desert in South America is peppered with odd, cushion-like plants known as the llareta, a spongy cousin of parsley.

weird

32. The Galapagos Islands of bare rocks were gradually colonized by plants and animals - some of which have evolved into weird forms that are found nowhere else on Earth.

abnormal

33. Doctors suspect vitamin K deficiency when abnormal bleeding occurs in people with conditions that put them at risk.

34. An allergy is an abnormal response by the body to a specific stimulus or allergen.

uncommon

35. 'Lucid dreaming', in which the sleeper is actually aware of dreaming while the dream is taking place, is not uncommon.

peculiar (to)

36. Crime is not peculiar to cities, and there is more violence at homes than on the streets.

unique (to)

37. Fairy tales are understood to be stories for children, passed down through millennia, with characters who are typical and common rather than unique and who embody good or evil in direct ways.
38. The geographical spread of English is unique among the languages of the world and it is an official language in about 50 countries, where it is used in addition to the indigenous first languages for a variety of public and personal functions.

massive

39. As video-gaming has become a massive industry that attracts huge investment and intense competition, there are numerous ideas concerning its characteristics.
40. After emerging victorious from World War I, structural problems and massive debt plunged Great Britain into an economic crisis that lasted into the middle of the 1930s.

huge

41. Because Alzheimer's disease is a dreadful condition that will exact a huge burden on health and social care systems, governments have a duty to protect citizens and enhance their well-being.
42. A huge fossil turtle is the latest species to join the ranks of super-reptiles that are now known to have lived in ancient Colombia.

vast

43. Despite the vast amount of uranium reserves, nuclear power is not renewable.
44. In 1971, construction began on a vast hydroelectric project to dam the river that flows into James Bay and Hudson Bay, generating electricity for use in Canada and the US.

immense

45. From the early 1800s, scientists began to gather immense amounts of data about marine life, paving the way for future knowledge about the importance of the planet's oceans.
46. Villagers possess an immense knowledge of the plants around them and their uses.

giant

47. Ever since scientists discovered a large number of dinosaur fossils in the late 18th century, we have wondered how a world of giant reptiles came to an end.
48. When the first giant pandas arrived in the United States from China in 1972, their new home became the Smithsonian's National Zoo.

gigantic

49. Just over a year ago, a team of archaeologists recovered a gigantic statue, which was believed by them to represent the pharaoh Ramses the Great.

enormous

50. The modern era of Shakespeare scholarship has been marked by an enormous amount of investigation into the authorship, text, and chronology of his plays.
51. Today, enormous amounts of information can be distributed around the globe almost instantaneously in a way that couldn't have been possible a few years ago.

tremendous

52. An important reason to re-evaluate how we are raising the next generation grows out of an incredibly exciting discovery about brain development: during adolescence, the brain's potential to change through experience is tremendous.
53. What made communication a subject of study was the tremendous changes about how it is perceived.

compulsory

54. UNICEF is deeply committed to creating a world in which all children, regardless of their gender or socioeconomic background, have access to free, compulsory and quality education.
55. Child labour combined with compulsory education was a practical option to cope with the shortage of adult male factory workers.

obligatory

56. As soon as Hetrick patented the airbag, it became obligatory for manufacturers to equip cars with airbags.

imperative

57. With the growing share of electronic commerce in the global economy, distance trust building has become imperative; as a result, better models to evaluate and represent online trust are required for wider adoption of electronic commerce.

58. Replacing the old constitutional norms or creating a new treaty to deal with the complex 28-member union will be an imperative.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 2

A. ANİ / ACİL	B. İSTİKRARLI / SABİT*	C. BOL-ÇOK	D. MUHTEŞEM - HARİKA - ÇARPICI
1. sudden	1. steady	1. abundant	1. amazing
2. abrupt	2. stable	2. numerous	2. astonishing
Aceleci	3. consistent*	3. plenty	3. beautiful
3. hasty	4. fixed*	4. plentiful	4. breath-taking
4. rushed	5. persistent	5. ample	5. brilliant
Acil	6. constant	6. considerable*	6. fabulous
5. urgent	7. regular*	7. substantial*	7. fascinating
6. pressing	8. dependable*	8. copious	8. great
Yakın		9. bountiful	9. impressive
1. immediate			10. magnificent
2. close		Çarpıcı	11. outstanding
3. approaching		16. stunning	12. picturesque
4. near		17. striking	13. remarkable
		Cezbedici	14. wonderful
		18. charming	15. spectacular
		19. alluring	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. ---- attack / death / crisis
A) regular B) sudden | 9. ---- change / beginning / end / shift
A) ample B) abrupt |
| 2. a ---- decline in popularity
A) steady B) beautiful | 10. ---- source / ally / person / system
A) dependable B) near |
| 3. ---- evidence / resource
A) ample B) magnificent | 11. ---- number / amount / changes / costs
A) substantial B) charming |
| 4. an ---- performance / work of art
A) abrupt B) outstanding | 12. ---- success / care / novel / historical events
A) great B) steady |
| 5. ---- reaction / response / family* / future*
A) immediate B) numerous | 13. in ---- proximity / ---- friend / relative
A) copious B) close |
| 6. ---- price / speed / menu / tariff
A) fixed B) abrupt | 14. ---- rumours / efforts / problems / rain
A) picturesque B) persistent |
| 7. ---- damage / amount / number / pain
A) considerable B) urgent | 15. ---- of time / evidence / water
A) plenty B) fascinating |
| 8. ---- performance / array of sth / results
A) plenty B) impressive | 16. ---- scenery / beaches / animals
A) hasty B) magnificent |

Adjectives Table 2

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "sudden" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) immediate B) abrupt C) fixed
D) stable E) regular
- 2) "steady" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) fixed B) abundant C) stable
D) immediate E) consistent
- 3) "abundant" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) numerous B) consistent C) plentiful
D) plenty E) steady
- 4) "amazing" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) brilliant B) urgent C) breath-taking
D) approaching E) astonishing
- 5) "fabulous" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) fascinating B) great C) dependable
D) consistent E) impressive
- 6) "hasty" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) numerous B) copious C) sudden
D) ample E) urgent
- 7) "persistent" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hasty B) urgent C) regular
D) near E) constant
- 8) "ample" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) consistent B) sudden C) copious
D) charming E) abundant
- 9) "magnificent" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) abrupt B) picturesque C) outstanding
D) plenty E) substantial
- 10) "impressive" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) alluring B) stable C) abrupt
D) charming E) consistent
- 11) "approaching" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) immediate B) consistent C) near
D) persistent E) close
- 12) "constant" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hasty B) urgent C) regular
D) pressing E) stable

TABLO 2 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

sudden

1. John West attributes the rise in attacks not to a sudden change in shark behaviour but to the higher number of surfers in the water.
2. Climate change is greatly responsible for the sudden rise in sea levels.

urgent

3. By creating a bird flu virus that could spread among mammals, biologists have sparked an urgent debate over how best to protect the public from biothreats.
4. If the world is to succeed in avoiding dangerous climate change, cutting back greenhouse gas emissions must be an urgent global priority.

immediate

5. Much of cosmological theory has no immediate relevance to understanding environment of living organisms on earth.
6. State funds are not sufficient alone to cope with air pollution, so people living in those areas should also take immediate action.

close

7. In some groups the bonds among members are strong and enduring due to harmony achieved through close relationships, whereas in other groups members are loosely linked and lack a sense of 'groupness'.
8. The town of Ushuaia lies at the southern tip of Argentina, so close to the Antarctic that it is bitterly cold for much of the year.

approaching

9. So anyway, I heard that the registration deadline for summer school is fast approaching.
10. You seem to be approaching the subject only from one angle and ignore the serious question of how to dispose of nuclear waste safely.

near

11. When a local, native language is not embraced by younger generations, its demise draws nearer with the passing of each native speaker.
12. Volcanoes often form near the boundaries between tectonic plates but they can also appear elsewhere, at hotspots where rock moves upward from deep inside the Earth.

steady

13. Throughout the 17th century, committed Anglicans produced a steady flow of religious and devotional literature that aimed to inspire holiness among readers.
14. Solar power stations can be an economical way to generate power if a region has a steady amount of sunshine.

stable

15. Temperament is an emotional trait that is relatively stable over the life span, and is at least to some degree, influenced by biology.
16. Traditionally, intelligence was considered stable during our adult years, but new research shows that it can rise and fall over time.

consistent

17. While the percentage of North Americans practicing vegetarianism has remained rather consistent at about only one per cent of the total population, social acceptance of this lifestyle has increased dramatically since the late 20th century.
18. The Galileo spacecraft imaging also showed features in the ice consistent with a sub-surface ocean.

fixed

19. Rail passes that give you unlimited travel for fixed periods are useful in countries and regions with extensive rail networks.
20. Fingerprints are fixed three months before you're born.

persistent

21. Tolstoy believed that those who seek happiness through social status experience persistent anxiety due to concerns about losing status.
22. To a psychologist, personality consists of persistent patterns of thought, emotion and behaviour.

constant

23. Time seems to pass at the same rate for everyone, but Einstein's theory of relativity shows that time is not constant throughout the Universe.
24. For a long time, scientists have been aware that the Earth's atmosphere is not static but in constant motion, producing areas of ever-changing pressure around the globe, but from 1700 onward, scientists began to discover how and why large-scale atmospheric movements occur.

regular

25. The body has to constantly regenerate the cells that make up the nails, and it needs a regular, healthy supply of certain nutrients to do so.
26. When a young child says 'mouses' instead of 'mice,' this is good evidence that the child is learning the regular forms of the language and knows how to make plurals even if he or she has not yet learned the irregular forms.

dependable

27. By providing a dependable source of food, it allowed people to live in larger groups.

abundant

28. The safety of football continues to be a heated topic for players and parents, with abundant evidence revealing the effect of head injuries on mental illnesses.
29. Despite their benefits in farms where pests are abundant, pesticides are responsible for about one million poisoning cases globally every year.

numerous

30. As video-gaming has become a massive industry that attracts huge investment and intense competition, there are numerous ideas concerning its characteristics.
31. As soon as the computer was invented, a growing demand for computers by scientists and engineers evolved, and numerous universities started their own projects to produce them in the 1940s.

plenty

32. A running tap wastes up to nine litres of water per minute so turning it off while brushing your teeth helps save plenty of water.
33. In order to get plenty of calcium for healthy bones, one should consume such foods as dairy products, greens and oily fish.

plentiful

34. Britain also had a ready supply of resources and raw materials as well as plentiful food reserves.
35. Materials ideal for kite building, such as silk for the sail material and bamboo for a strong, light frame, were plentiful in China, and kites were soon used for many purposes.

considerable

36. That we have the ability to detect and discriminate minute differences in the fat content of foods suggests that this ability must have had considerable evolutionary importance.
37. In recent years considerable efforts have been made in introducing improved forest harvesting practices to tropical forests to support sustainable forest management.

substantial

38. Unless there are substantial changes in the ways that humans affect ecosystems, there will be much larger losses of biodiversity in the near future
39. In order for a society to produce a substantial body of children's literature, it must regard children as an important and distinctive group of readers with separate needs.

amazing

40. "Because they have developed amazing adaptations, insects flourish in every land habitat and play a key role in the global ecosystem.
41. The mountain range has an amazing variety of wildlife, so don't forget to take some pictures.

astonishing

42. This unique and astonishing achievement, and the cultural transformation which it brought about, laid the foundations of European civilization.
43. He composed some of the most astonishing music ever written, but had a troubled life.

beautiful

44. St. Petersburg is a beautiful city that has inspired artists, writers, composers and thinkers for hundreds of years.
45. Tourism is said to be the biggest industry in Britain because millions of people from around the globe go to the country to see not only its beautiful scenery but also its amazing heritage.

breath-taking

46. Today, space telescopes such as the Hubble give us breath-taking views of distant objects in space.

brilliant

47. It remains to be seen whether Esperanto is a linguistic curiosity doomed to disappear or a brilliant idea whose moment has yet to come.
48. The fact that flowers manifest their brilliant colours and benefit from their pleasant scents to attract bees has been known for a while, but what scientists have recently revealed is their use of electric fields.

fabulous

49. Video games offer a lot with their fantastic environments, fabulous design, some social content, and competition.

fascinating

50. Scientists in the US have mapped the rivers, streams and floods of ice at the Antarctic, painting a fascinating picture of a constantly shifting continent.
51. The search for, and discovery of, fossils can be a personally exciting adventure as well as a technically fascinating process.

great

52. The eighteenth century was a great age of exploration, as it became increasingly intertwined with science.
53. The most sophisticated of Cook Islands handicrafts are considered to be brightly coloured, intricately embroidered ceremonial cloths, which require a great number of months to make.

impressive

54. From the ancient pyramids to today's hi-tech skyscrapers, powerful people have always shown off their status through impressive buildings.
55. Bird migration is similar to an extreme endurance sport, but even the most impressive human athletic efforts lose significance in comparison to it.

magnificent

56. Tourists visiting China have described Mount Lushan as a magnificent mountain that rises out of the water.
57. You must go up to the top floor of the hotel, preferably at night, for a magnificent view of the city and its lights.

outstanding

58. If one is to understand the outstanding role of Claude Lévi-Strauss in anthropology, the importance of the relationship between French contemporary philosophy and social science has to be fully grasped.
59. What makes Stephen Hawking outstanding is that he's made huge contributions to science despite being severely handicapped.

remarkable

60. The relationship between French contemporary philosophy and social science is impossible to understand, even if one is familiar with the remarkable role of Claude Levi-Strauss's anthropology.
61. A variety of developments in electricity, telegraphy, and photography gave rise to the invention of television, which was seen as a remarkable event.

striking

62. The busy mass of worker ants beneath an upturned stone is both strangely similar to human society and strikingly different.
63. It has long been known that flowers use several methods to attract bees, such as displaying striking colours and using their appealing scents, but scientists now think that flowers use electric fields for the same purpose.

stunning

64. When we were in Iceland last winter, we were warned about a risk of volcanic eruption, but it was still worth seeing its stunning volcanoes and national parks.
65. I've never seen you wearing red before. You look stunning!

wonderful

66. So that means living in the countryside will refresh me, as it may provide wonderful views
67. The view of the city from the top floor of the hotel is absolutely wonderful, especially at night when all the lights are on.

spectacular

68. But for the innovations in electricity, telegraphy, and photography, the invention of television could not have occurred as a spectacular event.
69. Meanwhile, science-fiction started to rely more on spectacular special effects than on thoughtful scenarios or believable characters.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 3

A. TEHLİKELİ & ZARARLI	B. ZARARSIZ & İYİ	C. YETENEKLİ	D. ÜNLÜ, SEÇKİN, BAŞARILI
1. hazardous	1. harmless	1. talented	1. famous for
2. harmful	2. benign	2. competent	2. notable for
3. detrimental	3. good	3. skilful	3. well-known for
4. perilous	4. helpful	4. capable	4. renowned for
5. malignant	Kibar / Nazik	5. proficient	5. celebrated
6. malicious	5. kind	6. versatile	6. acclaimed
7. bad	6. gentle	7. gifted	7. prominent
	Masum / Saf		8. distinguished
	7. innocent	NAMI KÖTÜ	9. prestigious
	8. naïve	1. notorious for	10. illustrious
		2. infamous for	11. eminent
		3. disreputable	12. distinct
		4. dishonoured	Başarılı
			1. successful
			2. thriving
			3. flourishing

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- compound / substance
A) skilful B) hazardous
- a ----- tumour / manner
A) benign B) competent
- singer / composer / athlete
A) perilous B) gifted
- scientist / actor / place
A) malignant B) well-known
- a perilous ----- across the mountains
A) journey B) pay rise
- optimism / belief / notion
A) prestigious B) naïve
- a/an ----- man / look / appearance
A) talented B) innocent
- a/an ----- psychiatrist / good sense
A) eminent B) notorious
- a/an ----- growth of cells
A) malignant B) illustrious
- a/an ----- smile / manner / breeze / wind
A) gentle B) proficient
- at communicating / her job
A) versatile B) competent
- a widely / an internationally ----- artist
A) acclaimed B) capable
- phone calls / gossip / wounding
A) illustrious B) malicious
- suggestions / methods / advice
A) helpful B) skilful
- a timeless and ----- garment that can be worn in all seasons
A) versatile B) proficient
- for sth / success / figure / person
A) gifted B) notable

Adjectives Table 3

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “perilous” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hazardous B) helpful C) naive
D) malignant E) detrimental
- 2) “benign” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) malicious B) malignant C) famous
D) harmless E) innocent
- 3) “competent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) kind B) proficient C) harmless
D) capable E) versatile
- 4) “notable for” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) naive B) famous for C) distinguished
D) celebrated E) skilful
- 5) “prominent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) gifted B) celebrated C) prestigious
D) talented E) illustrious
- 6) “detrimental” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) celebrated B) harmful C) malignant
D) proficient E) notorious
- 7) “harmless” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) infamous B) benign C) malicious
D) innocent E) hazardous
- 8) “talented” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) benign B) gifted C) skillful
D) versatile E) detrimental
- 9) “celebrated” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) acclaimed B) infamous C) detrimental
D) prestigious E) innocent
- 10) “eminent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) notorious B) versatile C) naive
D) illustrious E) distinct
- 11) “malicious” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) malignant B) gifted C) detrimental
D) illustrious E) hazardous
- 12) “successful” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) naive B) thriving C) skillful
D) flourishing E) detrimental

TABLO 3 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

hazardous

1. For example, leaf-cutting ants have special waste disposal areas for storing hazardous waste and a team of 'waste-disposal ants' dedicated to keeping the nest clean.
2. When managers place workers under time pressure to perform hazardous tasks, safety precautions become lower priority, thereby increasing the chances of injury.

harmful

3. Such experiments suggest that while young blood can be restorative, there is something in old blood that is actively harmful.
4. For instance, by choosing from many new energy-saving models, we can help reduce harmful emissions.

detrimental

5. Consuming too much salt promotes cardiovascular disease, but too little salt may have an equally detrimental effect as well; therefore, while people with high blood pressure should reduce their salt intake, the rest of the population do not need to be encouraged to cut back on salt.
6. Daydreams can be highly detrimental if a person often confuses them with reality and behaves the way he or she does in daydreams.

malignant

7. A malignant tumour invades surrounding tissue and can spread to other parts of the body.

malicious

8. The main groupings of hackers include 'black hats', who tend to be engaged in malicious activity for profit.

harmless

9. Certain activities, odours and images may elicit a stress response that causes physiological symptoms in asthma patients, so doctors should warn sufferers not to overreact to things that are harmless.
10. Some bacteria are known as germs because they cause disease, yet, most are either harmless or quite useful.

benign

11. You might have thought from watching videos of astronauts aboard the International Space Station (ISS) that spaceships were pretty benign environments.
12. 'White hats' have benign reasons for hacking, such as testing security arrangements.

gentle

13. Margaret Mead, for example, showed that in some societies, women are expected to be subordinate, gentle and submissive, while in others, they are expected to be aggressive and competitive.

helpful

14. In order to understand the diagnosis and treatment of anxiety, it is helpful to have a basic understanding of its symptoms.
15. During a divorce, I'm not sure that it's helpful for a person to focus on all the good times in the marriage.

innocent

16. In crime scene investigation, forensic science provides evidence that may link a suspect to a crime or prove him or her innocent.
17. The price of the innocent mistakes allowed by our current software-based security is simply too high.

talented

18. For years, self-publishing has given talented authors the means to share their works with audiences that would otherwise never read them.
19. What made Samuel Morse, a talented portrait artist, immediately begin studying how messages could be sent over a wire using electricity was that he learned of electromagnetism.

competent

20. If you want to work internationally, you should not only be competent in the grammar of a foreign language, but also in speaking and writing.
21. Although they were competent in various areas, women were regarded as peripheral to the core of the labour market.

skilful

22. Samuel Morse, who quickly began studying how messages could be sent over a wire through electricity when he first heard about electromagnetism, was a skilful portrait artist.
23. Our worries about scarcity have been alleviated by a group of economists who suggest that profit-oriented entrepreneurs are very skilful at finding new methods of production.

capable

24. In 1952, Jonas Silk used formaldehyde, a gas with a strong smell, to inactivate the poliomyelitis virus and developed a vaccine still capable of triggering an immune response in a host.
25. For example, humans are capable of sophisticated communication due to the fact that our languages follow systems of rules.

proficient

26. Having heard about electromagnetism for the first time, Samuel Morse, who was a proficient portrait artist, quickly began studying how messages could be sent over a wire through electricity.

27. When kids face tough problems in school, however, they sometimes just give up, which is why only a third of eighth-graders earn proficient math scores on national assessment tests.

versatile

28. Becoming popular in the 16th century with both commoners and nobles, the violin has remained a democratic instrument, universal and versatile.

gifted

29. To be good at sports, you need to be naturally gifted.
30. The most gifted of Plato's successors was Aristotle whose works received extended consideration.

famous for

31. Famous Brazilian photographer Sebastião Salgado took up photography after a brief career as an economist in the 1970s.
32. The famous artist Raphael's final works were so good that museums like the Prado and the Louvre have dedicated a whole exhibition to them.

notable for

33. We spend a notable portion of our lives asleep, yet most of us understand very little about sleep and insomnia.
34. But for the notable contribution of psychologist George Miller to the emergence of cognitive science, on September 11, 1956, the second day of a Symposium on Information Theory at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, it might have never existed.

well-known for

35. Bessie Smith, who began her stage career in the 1910s as a dancer and singer, was the most well-known blues singer of the 1920s.
36. Atmosphere observation includes such well-known instruments as the thermometer and barometer as well less familiar devices such as the radiosonde.

renowned for

37. In his renowned theory of relativity, the German-born Nobel Prize-winning theoretical physicist Albert Einstein discarded the now discredited theory of ether and came to a conclusion: the speed of light remains constant, regardless of a light source's motion.
38. Although renowned for their strength, hardness and durability, ceramics are often fragile and need careful handling.

celebrated

39. It had been fourteen years since his last feature film, Ryan's Daughter, when David Lean returned to filmmaking with his 1984 adaptation of E. M. Forster's celebrated novel, A Passage to India.
40. The most celebrated African novelist is Chinua Achebe, whose Things Fall Apart permanently transformed the landscape of African fiction, both in his own continent and in the Western imagination.

acclaimed

41. Your new book on Shakespeare has been much acclaimed by critics.

prominent

42. Snakes' most prominent characteristic is their lack of limbs, so they move with a slithering motion.
43. For example, making junk food less prominent in supermarkets can make us less likely to want it. Or, if governments increase the taxes on foods and drinks that put people at risk of obesity, we may buy them less.

distinguished

44. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be distinguished from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.
45. Having a geopolitical significance thanks to its unique aspect of dividing two continents, the Bosphorus stands among distinguished landmarks of Istanbul.

prestigious

46. Nobel Prizes are widely regarded as the world's most prestigious awards given for intellectual achievement.
47. Children of affluent families go to prestigious schools, and there's no doubt that school quality has much to do with children's school success.

eminent

48. As an eminent scholar in political science, you have been asked by the organizing committee of an international conference to be one of their plenary speakers.

distinct

49. Research has found that the typical brain is a 'mosaic' combining some features that are more common in males and some that appear more frequently in females, pointing to the conclusion that human brains do not belong to two distinct types categorised by gender.
50. Taxonomy is the area of biological science comprising three distinct but highly interrelated disciplines: classification, naming and identification of organisms.

notorious for

51. There were 98 unprovoked attacks worldwide in 2015, six fatal. There are three particularly notorious species: tiger sharks, great whites, and oceanic whitetips.
52. Socrates' followers included not only Plato, but Alcibiades and Critias as well, both of whom later undermined the Athenian democracy. Possibly because of such notorious connections, Socrates was accused of impiety – showing a lack of respect for God – and corrupting youth.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 4

A. KAZANÇLI KARLI	B. DEVAM EDEN & KESİNTİSİZ	C. AZ & KÜÇÜK	D. ÖNEMSİZ	E. DEĞERLİ
1. lucrative	1. recurrent	1. little	1. negligible	1. valuable
2. profitable	2. repeat-ed /- ing	2. few	2. trivial	2. invaluable
3. gainful	3. ongoing	3. small	3. insignificant	3. precious
4. fruitful	4. continuous	4. tiny	4. unimportant	4. priceless
5. successful	5. non-stop	5. meagre	5. minor*	5. dear
6. profit-making	6. uninterrupted	6. minor	6. slight*	6. inestimable*
7. thriving*	7. incessant	7. slight		7. incalculable*
8. flourishing*	8. relentless	8. slim		8. irreplaceable*
9. rewarding		9. subtle		
		10. minute		
		11. petite		
		12. diminutive		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. ---- research / conference / study
A) fruitful B) slight | 9. a ---- issue / problem / affair
A) invaluable B) trivial |
| 2. ---- development / rule / speech
A) uninterrupted B) few | 10. ---- damage / consequences
A) priceless B) incalculable |
| 3. a ---- improvement / mistake / difference
A) profit-making B) minor | 11. ---- investments / venture
A) profitable B) little |
| 4. a/an ---- error / difference in cost
A) non-stop B) negligible | 12. provide enough power for up to 5 hours of ---- use
A) trivial B) continuous |
| 5. a/an ---- painting / work of art
A) priceless B) recurrent | 13. a ---- salary / diet / diet
A) relentless B) meagre |
| 6. ---- business / industry
A) lucrative B) proficient | 14. ---- amount of money
A) insignificant B) ongoing |
| 7. ---- attempts / requests
A) slim B) repeated | 15. be of ---- value / significance
A) inestimable B) gainful |
| 8. a ---- change / accent / cold
A) incalculable B) slight | |

Adjectives Table 4

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "lucrative" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) gainful B) thriving C) meagre
D) profitable E) subtle
- 2) "ongoing" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) uninterrupted B) lucrative C) recurrent
D) continuous E) slight
- 3) "slight" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) recurrent B) little C) inestimable
D) tiny E) subtle
- 4) "trivial" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) precious B) unimportant C) profitable
D) insignificant E) priceless
- 5) "irreplaceable" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) valuable B) subtle C) precious
D) priceless E) little
- 6) "gainful" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) slim B) uninterrupted C) ongoing
D) profit-making E) profitable
- 7) "recurrent" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) profit-making B) invaluable C) continuous
D) gainful E) repeat-ed/ing
- 8) "unimportant" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) trivial B) fruitful C) insignificant
D) ongoing E) flourishing
- 9) "precious" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) invaluable B) lucrative C) continuous
D) meagre E) irreplaceable
- 10) "subtle" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) slim B) slight C) incalculable
D) gainful E) profitable
- 11) "flourishing" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) thriving B) tiny C) invaluable
D) profit-making E) successful
- 12) "minute" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) recurrent B) little C) incalculable
D) tiny E) relentless

TABLO 4 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

lucrative

1. Exporting cars or computers is more lucrative than exporting food.
2. Baths were built in such large numbers because running a public bath was seen a sensible lucrative business proposition.

profitable

3. Managers must often decide whether to drop products or departments that are not as profitable as desired.
4. Star Wars quickly became the most profitable film ever, while the merchandising campaign that accompanied the film became an unprecedented success.

successful

5. If we are to be successful in conserving the Earth's biodiversity, it is essential that there are vigorous efforts immediately put into place to reduce the emissions of greenhouse gases.
6. The successful integration of developing countries into world trade requires more than just open access to export markets and international trade rules.

recurrent

If you are worried about recurrent headaches, making an appointment with your doctor can help.

repeat-ed /- ing

7. Television presents itself as a set of repeated segments which do not always form a unity of any kind.
8. In the early 1980s, Israeli scientist Dan Shechtman discovered that snow crystals could form in structures that are ordered, but that have no repeating pattern.

ongoing

9. According to a study, a common species of wasp appears to be becoming smaller in number as a consequence of the ongoing global rise in temperatures.
10. For the last 20 years, there has been an ongoing argument as to whether jazz is no longer an exclusively American let alone an Afro-American music.

continuous

11. The Orkney Islands are situated in the path of the warm Gulf Stream, which continuously washes nutrients ashore and keeps the winters relatively mild.
12. While several other minerals are needed for muscle function, continuous intake of calcium helps to maintain a healthy skeleton.

non-stop

And in 1999, Piccard completed the first non-stop, around-the-world balloon flight.

uninterrupted

13. Not only can hitting snooze make it more difficult to wake up because you begin to enter a new sleep cycle, this fragmented sleep also makes you feel sleepier during the day as it is less restorative than uninterrupted sleep.

little

14. The cuisine of the countries of Black Africa is little known in Europe, since it calls for ingredients difficult to obtain elsewhere, such as the meats of zebra and camel.
15. Although evidence of the civilization of the ancient Egypt was apparent everywhere, little was known of its detailed history until its hieroglyphic writing was deciphered in the early 19th century.

few

16. Although Greenland, in the Arctic Ocean, is the world's largest island, few people live there because it is almost permanently covered in snow and ice.
17. A vegetative state can be caused by a traumatic or non-traumatic brain injury, and if non-trauma patients do not make progress in the first few months, they are usually considered beyond hope of recovery.

small

18. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be distinguished from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.
19. Asian sea bass, a fish species farmed in several Asian countries, feed initially on small crustaceans (crab, shrimp, etc.) and later switch to fish as they grow up.

tiny

20. Tiny bioelectronic devices surgically implanted on nerves interfere with and change the body's own processes to make them function better.
21. Just as a metropolis can build new power plants to meet a rising need for electricity, our muscles respond to the demands of exercise by producing tiny new structures inside cells that supply the body with energy.

minor

22. Excluding minor skin cancers, breast cancer is the single most common type of cancer among women based upon American Cancer Society data.
23. The numerous Italian princes' palaces became significant centres of the Renaissance and the Baroque periods despite their comparatively minor political influence.

slight

24. The key techniques of macro photography include working with light and position in a garden, through which photographers can notice how the background changes with slight moves.

25. There is a slight difference between the apprenticeship systems in European and Asian countries and those in the United States, though both have been widely used for a long time.

slim

26. I know how a scientific committee reaches a decision. Chances are slim for your paper to be accepted as it is hardly based on sound research.
27. A friend has just lost his job and is desperately seeking another. He is over sixty years old, and he feels that his chances of getting a job are slim.

subtle

28. Research has found subtle ways to change our homes, workplaces, schools, or modify our approach to restaurant dining and grocery shopping, so we mindlessly eat less instead of eating more.
29. In our modern world, the influence of previous days could be subtle even though history contributes a lot to our current time.

trivial

30. Achieving mutual understanding is not a trivial skill because most people are not taught how to communicate effectively.
31. Positive information changes the negative first impressions of people to a great extent even though it is about something trivial.

insignificant

32. Astronomers discover thousands of new members of the solar system every month, most of which, however, are insignificant bodies like small asteroids or comets.
33. Most people still think that mutual understanding is an insignificant trait even if they are taught how to communicate effectively.

unimportant

34. For example, one hypothesis holds that dreaming is a simple and unimportant by-product of random stimulation of brain cells activated during REM sleep.
35. Marketing professor David Dubois states that when people feel unimportant, they are more likely to opt for an extra large coffee or pizza.

valuable

36. While honesty is valued as a way of maintaining control over children, it is also seen as a valuable trait for adulthood.
37. In non-literate societies, valuable information about the past is often enshrined in oral tradition – poems, hymns or sayings handed down from generation to generation by word of mouth.

precious

38. The Silk Road is known as the great trading route that carried precious products between China and Europe and the Middle East for thousands of years.

39. Not to give harm to the precious information they will provide, underwater archaeologists have to preserve objects found under water carefully because they are maintained differently from the ones found on land.

priceless

40. Priceless artefacts in Peru have been plundered despite the government's attempts to stop it.

incalculable

41. Glassblowing is the process for forming glass into a desirable shape, and this ability to form iconic, practical, and elegant shapes out of glass has been of incalculable value and practical benefit to society.
42. Over the millennia the deterioration of the monuments of Athenian Acropolis as a result of the passage of time, and the damage to them from many other causes have been almost incalculable.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 5

A. ZENGİN	B. HIZLI	C. ÇEŞİTLİ, BELİRLİ, BAZI	D. YENİ, EŞİ GÖRÜLMEMİŞ & BENZERSİZ	E. OLUMSUZ & ZARARLI
1. rich 2. prosperous 3. wealthy 4. affluent 5. well-off Gelişen - zenginleşen 6. flourishing* 7. thriving* 8. blooming* 9. blossoming*	1. fast 2. speedy 3. instant 4. quick 5. rapid 6. swift 7. prompt 8. high-speed	1. various 2. varied 3. diverse 4. divergent 5. assorted 6. miscellaneous 7. separate* 8. versatile* 9. different* 10. certain* 11. some*	1. novel 2. innovative 3. new 4. fresh 5. latest Eşi Görülmemiş 6. unique 7. unprecedented Benzersiz 8. unparalleled 9. unrivalled 10. unmatched 11. matchless	1. bad 2. negative 3. adverse 4. unplesant 5. unfavourable 6. disadvantageous Zararlı 7. harmful 8. damaging 9. destructive 10. detrimental

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. a/an ---- state / firm / entrepreneur
A) instant B) affluent | 9. ---- health facilities / development
A) unrivalled B) detrimental |
| 2. ---- access to the internet / coffee
A) instant B) blooming | 10. ---- power of nuclear weapons
A) assorted B) destructive |
| 3. ---- effects / results / reasons / factors
A) different B) prosperous | 11. ---- in minerals and coal deposits
A) rich B) prompt |
| 4. ---- development / news / study
A) affluent B) latest | 12. a ---- action / reply / vehicle / response
A) swift B) thriving |
| 5. ---- influence / impact / result / effect
A) well-off B) adverse | 13. ---- household items / instruments
A) miscellaneous B) fresh |
| 6. a ---- history / individual /---- in minerals /vitamins
A) rich B) rapid | 14. on a/an ---- scale /at an ---- rate/speed/pace
A) unprecedented B) assorted |
| 7. a/an ---- growth / increase
A) rapid B) unbiased | 15. ---- to some people
A) unmatched B) disadvantageous |
| 8. a culturally ---- country
A) brief B) diverse | |

Adjectives Table 5

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “prosperous” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) quick B) different C) wealthy
D) rich E) affluent
- 2) “instant” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) wealthy B) rapid C) different
D) rich E) quick
- 3) “various” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) varied B) rapid C) divergent
D) diverse E) prosperous
- 4) “innovative” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) latest B) fresh C) diverse
D) various E) new
- 5) “adverse” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) harmful B) damaging C) latest
D) new E) negative
- 6) “affluent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) flourishing B) thriving C) blooming
D) various E) prompt
- 7) “fast” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) thriving B) prompt C) divergent
D) flourishing E) swift
- 8) “diverse” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) swift B) different C) prompt
D) miscellaneous E) assorted
- 9) “unique” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) various B) unparalleled C) unrivalled
D) prompt E) unprecedented
- 10) “destructive” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) unique B) detrimental C) unprecedented
D) fast E) disadvantageous
- 11) “separate” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) diverse B) well-off C) versatile
D) novel E) assorted
- 12) “unmatched” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) adverse B) thriving C) prosperous
D) unique E) unprecedented

TABLO 5 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

prosperous

1. The technological advancements that once made nations prosperous, such as the internal combustion engine, were used to shatter empires during the First World War, on a scale few people could have imagined before the outbreak of the war.
2. Actually, when I'm in a bad mood, I find it more beneficial to think about a prosperous future rather than the better past.

wealthy

3. I can't believe there are still some people who think the wealthy have limitless leisure time
4. While the rate of population growth in developing countries is increasing, it is now in decline in wealthy countries.

rich

5. Being potassium-rich, coconut water supposedly enhances your ability to absorb water during prolonged exercise, which might also increase the risk of overhydration.
6. Art historians assume India had a rich painting tradition in ancient times, but because early Indian artists often used perishable materials, such as palm leaf and wood, nearly all early Indian paintings have been lost.

affluent

7. In ancient Rome, pearls were so rare and expensive that they were reserved almost exclusively for the noble and affluent.
8. Children of affluent families go to prestigious schools, and there's no doubt that school quality has much to do with children's school success.

well-off

9. The well-off people I know work 80 hours per week inventing and producing things.

instant

10. The need for instant gratification, a feeling of being socially ostracized, and an inability to cope with the downfalls of life have all been cited as possible springboards to addiction.
11. It can be understood from the passage that Thomas Sullivan paved the way for preparing an instant cup of tea.

quick

12. The 3D printing technology development has been so rapid and quick.
13. Far cleaner than a car and quicker than walking, bicycles have become popular.

rapid

14. With rapid advancements in technology, there are new threats already seen in countries such as Myanmar and Sri Lanka where social media apps have been instrumental in spreading fake news and violence.
15. The rapid growth of English as an international language has stimulated a number of interesting discussions about the status of English today.

fast

16. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be distinguished from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.
17. People in some countries are brainwashed from an early age to love junk food and fast through advertising on television and many other mechanisms.

various

18. Carbon monoxide is a relatively toxic gas because it combines strongly with the haemoglobin of blood, thereby restricting the ability of the circulation system to transport an adequate supply of oxygen to the various parts of the body to function properly.
19. People who think they are overweight try to deal with the problem by giving up various foods.

varied

20. From the basic need of retaining body heat in order to survive developed the rich and varied dress of the world's peoples.
21. South Africa's ethnically varied population, including social groups such as Africans, Europeans, Asians as well as people of mixed Asian-African descent, grew rapidly in the second half of the 20th century from 13 to 43 million.

diverse

22. Although plants can be highly diverse in appearance, most share characteristic structures such as leaves and roots.
23. Russia spans eleven different time zones, so you can easily see how big the country actually is and it has such a diverse mixture of different cultures.

divergent

24. Although Freud was flexible in his own thinking, and he reformulated his own theories multiple times, he was less tolerant of the divergent views of his followers.

separate

25. Though it is now part of Greater London, Hampstead in England was once a separate village, and it retains a village character to this day.
26. The wolves that arrived in Ethiopia some 100,000 years ago have evolved into a separate and rare species.

versatile

27. Becoming popular in the 16th century with both commoners and nobles, the violin has remained a democratic instrument, universal and versatile.

different

28. The designs of ability and achievement tests are traditionally different, as the latter one is designed

to measure specific knowledge or skills acquired in a limited period of time.

29. Birds which live in different parts of the world, from freezing cold of the Antarctic to arid deserts, spend much of their lives searching for food.

novel

30. Human accomplishments stem from our ability to acquire knowledge from others and to use that communal store of experience to devise novel solutions to life's challenges.

31. Huntington's disease could be slowed thanks to a novel drug designed to stop the production of the huntingtin protein.

innovative

32. A new type of airport X-ray scanner has been built lately by an innovative company to detect the contents of bottles.

33. The reason why we may not deal with all the problems we confront equally well is that each problem may require a different and innovative solution.

new

34. The newest buzzword in the popular business press is 'globalisation', a word that evokes images of a world in which goods, services, capital, and information flow across seamless national borders.

35. A growing number of people are seeking alternatives to antidepressant medications, and new research suggests that acupuncture could be a promising option.

fresh

36. Being an island, Britain has always had a fresh supply of fish and seafood, both from the sea and freshwater rivers

37. Ventilation equipment will suck smoke out of the main tunnel and spread fresh air through corridors running alongside the tunnel.

latest

38. A huge fossil turtle is the latest species to join the ranks of super-reptiles that are now known to have lived in ancient Colombia.
39. My daughter seems to obsess about having the latest clothes and gadgets nowadays.

unique

40. Fairy tales are understood to be stories for children, passed down through millennia, with characters who are typical and common rather than unique and who embody good or evil in direct ways.
41. The geographical spread of English is unique among the languages of the world and it is an official language in about 50 countries, where it is used in addition to the indigenous first languages for a variety of public and personal functions.

unprecedented

42. Along with prosperity and peace, the European Union has brought its citizens unprecedented opportunities and freedom to study, work, travel and trade within Europe's borders.
43. The world's cities are home to more than half of the global population so they are facing unprecedented pressure and demand for investment in infrastructure and urban development.

unparalleled

44. However, the mapping of our genomes and the development of CAT and MRI scans have given us unparalleled medical insight.

unrivalled

45. Pharmaceutical companies are increasingly turning to collaboration with the academicians at the top ranking universities since scholars and researchers have an unrivalled understanding of potential drug targets in the development procedures of new medicines.

adverse

46. Trans fat may be as harmful to your health as saturated fat because it increases blood cholesterol levels, among other adverse effects.
47. There is no doubt that the world economic crisis has its adverse impact on domestic policies, which I wouldn't like to touch on in my talk.

harmful

48. Trans fat may be as harmful to your health as saturated fat because it increases blood cholesterol levels, among other adverse effects.
49. Cosmetic companies have started to remove parabens and other harmful chemicals from their product even though there is not much pressure from regulatory bodies to do so.

damaging

50. By messing with the balance of microorganisms in the body and by killing too many of the good bacteria in your gut, antibiotics may have certain damaging effects on your health.
51. UV rays are quite damaging to our health, so experts recommend outdoor activities for earlier in the morning or during the afternoon when the exposure is lower.

negative

52. One way to reduce the negative impact people have on the environment is to make sure that as much garbage as possible is recycled instead of being put in a landfill.
53. Prejudice may be expressed by people who have developed generally negative personalities, perhaps as a result of being raised in harsh and restrictive families.

destructive

54. Too much salt results in cardiovascular disease and too little salt may also have an equally destructive effect, so salt intake should be reduced by people with high blood pressure, though for the rest of the population there is no need to cut back on salt.
55. Earth's landscape is constantly changing, as rock and soil are worn away by the destructive effects of water, wind, ice, and gravity.

detrimental

56. Consuming too much salt promotes cardiovascular disease, but too little salt may have an equally detrimental effect as well; therefore, while people with high blood pressure should reduce their salt intake, the rest of the population do not need to be encouraged to cut back on salt.
57. Daydreams can be highly detrimental if a person often confuses them with reality and behaves the way he or she does in daydreams.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 6

A. DERİN	B. TARAFSIZ	C. KAYITSIZ, İLGİSİZ & TEPKİSİZ	D. DİKKATLİ & TİTİZ	E. GEÇİCİ, KISA & TEK KULLANIMLIK
1. Deep	1. Neutral	1. Indifferent to	1. Careful	1. Temporary
2. Bottomless	2. Impartial	2. Neglecting	2. Watchful	2. Transitory
3. Profound (impact)*	3. Unbiased	3. Unconcerned	3. Alert	3. Interim
Sığ	4. Unprejudiced	4. Insensitive to	4. Meticulous	Geçici - Değişebilir
4. shallow	5. Objective	5. Unresponsive	5. Attentive	4. Tentative
	6. Fair	6. Untouched by*	Temkinli- ihtiyatlı	5. Provisional
		7. Unmoved	6. Cautious	Anlık
			7. Wary	6. Momentary
				KISA
				7. Brief
				8. Short
				TEK KULLANIMLIK
				9. Disposable (product)
				10. Throwaway

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. --- ocean / well / feelings / thoughts
A) deep B) cautious | 9. be / stay --- to sudden changes / signs
A) alert B) unbiased |
| 2. --- approach / opinion / evaluation
A) untouched B) unbiased | 10. a/an --- schedule / plan / agreement
A) tentative B) impartial |
| 3. be --- to problems / war / crisis
A) indifferent B) disposable | 11. a/an --- sleep / disappointment / breath
A) meticulous B) deep |
| 4. a --- project / plan / work
A) meticulous B) disposable | 12. --- advice / an --- verdict
A) impartial B) unmoved |
| 5. a --- solution / accommodation
A) profound B) temporary | 13. --- about the cost / situation / the tragedy
A) unconcerned B) interim |
| 6. a --- agreement / driving licence/ date
A) shallow B) provisional | 14. --- audience / student/participant
A) brief B) attentive |
| 7. a/an --- trial / comment / deal
A) fair B) neglecting | 15. --- cameras / contact lenses
A) disposable B) watchful |
| 8. --- to complaints / pain
A) insensitive B) interim | |

Adjectives Table 6

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “deep” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) insensitive B) bottomless C) watchful
D) innovative E) profound
- 2) “neutral” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) unprejudiced B) profound C) unbiased
D) impartial E) deep
- 3) “indifferent to” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) insensitive to B) deep C) neutral
D) untouched E) interim
- 4) “careful” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) profound B) watchful C) indifferent
D) cautious E) neglecting
- 5) “temporary” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) careful B) momentary C) brief
D) cautious E) tentative
- 6) “objective” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) bottomless B) fair C) momentary
D) unconcerned E) unbiased
- 7) “unconcerned” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) untouched B) fair C) insensitive
D) objective E) unresponsive
- 8) “alert” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) brief B) meticulous C) fair
D) attentive E) cautious
- 9) “interim” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) meticulous B) alert C) attentive
D) temporary E) tentative
- 10) “brief” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) temporary B) momentary C) alert
D) bottomless E) fair
- 11) “tentative” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) momentary B) temporary C) alert
D) unresponsive E) profound
- 12) “cautious” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) profound B) wary C) indifferent
D) provisional E) transitory

TABLO 6 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

deep

1. Identifying the specific effects of beneficial microbes that thrive on the surface of our bodies and deep within our tissues, researchers are gaining a new view of how our bodies function.
2. While the 19th century is a reasonable starting point for modern linguistics, the roots of serious language study lie deep in the past.

profound (impact)

3. The printing press had a profound effect on the transformation of cultural and religious issues in the Renaissance.
4. The arrival of the printing press had a profound effect on Renaissance Europe and introduced an era of mass communication in many different languages.

neutral

5. Even though there have been dozens of proposals for gender-neutral third-person pronouns in English over the past two centuries, none has gained acceptance.
6. The Zimmermann telegram was leaked at a time when the American public were still neutral and not ready to join World War I.

impartial

7. To be effective, mediators should have power and must be seen by both groups to be impartial, and the groups should already be fairly close in their positions.

objective

8. Yet even today, when objective evidence is valued highly, most people would admit to secretly cherishing one, or two, or many superstitions.
9. Being objective in this process is more important than being an observer.

Fair

10. Child labour, economic inequality, racism and discrimination of all types abounded until the liberal tradition of fairness and justice brought about a free and fair society thanks to the French Revolution in 1789.
11. It's not fair to keep people away from their families.

indifferent to

12. author's attitude

neglecting

13. One can understand from the passage that neglecting intellectual property rights can discourage innovation and may risk public health.

careful

14. Large collections of books are often unusable without careful attention to classification, so providing easy access to library materials using such labels as author, title, and subject, is essential for proper utilisation of any library.
15. Your check-up results look fine but during the winter months, you need to be careful and protect yourself against bronchitis.

cautious

16. One needs to be cautious, though, as forgiveness could backfire, depending on the offending partner's personality.
17. In Western Europe, where it is hard to fire people, employers are more cautious.

alert

18. Energy drinks provide relief when you're feeling drowsy by forcing your brain into an alert state.
19. The brain, which makes up only 2% of the body weight, consumes almost 20% of the body's energy even at rest; that means plenty of nutrition is necessary for the brain to stay alert during the day.

meticulous

20. After Wilhelm Röntgen accidentally discovered X-rays in 1895, he learned how to do meticulous experiments on them.
21. Marie Curie became the first woman professor at Sorbonne University, where she conducted meticulous scientific studies.

temporary

22. Childcare is a broad term that encompasses services which protect the health, safe and well-being of children who require custodial care by adults other than their own parents for a temporary period of time.
23. Before the 16th century there was a gradual increase in the world's population and economy although epidemics and famine caused temporary halts.

brief

24. Famous Brazilian photographer Sebastião Salgado took up photography after a brief career as an economist in the 1970s.
25. The brief, brutal reign of Mary Tudor was over: now nation's hopes rested upon her beautiful and charismatic successor.

disposable (product)

26. The members of Archigram preferred popular culture to the heroic high-culture of modernism, and proposed an architecture in which there were no buildings in the conventional sense – instead there were plug-in modules and adaptable, disposable structures in bright, Pop-Art colours.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 7

A. BARİZ , AÇIK, GÖRÜLÜR	B. DÜŞMANCIL	C. RASTGELE & GELİŞİGÜZEL	D. FAKİR & PARASIZ	E. MÜTEVAZİ & ORTALAMA
1. clear	1. hostile	1. random	1. poor	1. humble
2. explicit	2. aggressive	2. haphazard	2. impoverished	2. modest
3. apparent	3. antagonistic	3. accidental	3. underfunded	Ortalama
4. obvious	4. belligerent	4. incidental	4. broke	3. moderate
5. evident	5. unfriendly	5. arbitrary	5. needy	4. average
6. transparent	6. inhospitable	6. subjective**	Sefil	5. standard
7. lucid	7. unwelcoming		6. unfortunate	6. normal
8. plain			7. pitiable	
			8. miserable	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. ---- explanation / question / instruction / sky
A) hostile B) clear | 9. ---- schools / operations / project
A) antagonistic B) underfunded |
| 2. ---- group of people / terrain / region
A) average B) hostile | 10. ---- opinion / suggestion / offer
A) humble B) impoverished |
| 3. ---- selection / distribution / choice
A) random B) needy | 11. for no ---- reason / explanation
A) haphazard B) apparent |
| 4. ---- country / society / area / neighborhood
A) evident B) impoverished | 12. ---- to / towards strangers / guests
A) accidental B) inhospitable |
| 5. ---- income / lifestyle / house
A) modest B) belligerent | 13. on a somewhat ---- basis / choice
A) haphazard B) broke |
| 6. ---- effects / reasons / mistakes
A) obvious B) impoverished | 14. ---- people / parents / children
A) evident B) needy |
| 7. ---- marketing / style / behaviour / people
A) humble B) aggressive | 15. ---- person / income / age / temperature
A) incidental B) average |
| 8. ---- discovery / death
A) prejudiced B) accidental | |

Adjectives Table 7

Exercise 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "obvious" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) clear B) plain C) hostile
D) accidental E) apparent
- 2) "antagonistic" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hostile B) random C) obvious
D) aggressive E) explicit
- 3) "random" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) haphazard B) hostile C) arbitrary
D) unfriendly E) accidental
- 4) "unfortunate" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) apparent B) poor C) needy
D) haphazard E) accidental
- 5) "humble" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) evident B) moderate C) modest
D) apparent E) average
- 6) "evident" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hostile B) transparent C) clear
D) broke E) needy
- 7) "belligerent" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) obvious B) hostile C) modest
D) inhospitable E) evident
- 8) "incidental" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) random B) poor C) accidental
D) inhospitable E) arbitrary
- 9) "broke" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) humble B) needy C) incidental
D) impoverished E) apparent
- 10) "average" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) random B) evident C) modest
D) haphazard E) moderate
- 11) "obvious" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) average B) evident C) explicit
D) apparent E) prejudiced
- 12) "arbitrary" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) apparent B) poor C) needy
D) haphazard E) accidental

TABLO 7 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

clear

1. Although there is some disagreement regarding precisely how to define transfer of learning, it is clear that it involves seemingly simple similarity relations.
2. Although not all cigarette smokers die of lung cancer, clear evidence exists that they have an increased chance of developing a form of cancer.

apparent

3. Although evidence of the civilization of the ancient Egypt was apparent everywhere, little was known of its detailed history until its hieroglyphic writing was deciphered in the early 19th century.
4. We all encounter dangerous and poisonous substances in our everyday lives, which are not always apparent, so safety codes printed on materials we use help us recognise these substances.

obvious

5. The story of creating power begins with the exploitation of the most obvious natural resources around us - water and wind.
6. Anthropologists may have difficulty in separating out the field from astronomy, geology or botany, because it is not so obvious how anthropology may be distinguished from the many other branches of science.

evident

7. Human beings' ability to discriminate sounds at a very early age appears to be evident not only in the mother tongue but also in other languages.
8. The long tradition of Greek bronze sculpture started during the third millennium BC, when the advantages of using bronze in sculpture became evident.

transparent

9. Diamond-shaped glass objects, mirrors or other transparent items can also be used to form a rainbow.
10. The chromosphere is the thin and usually transparent layer of the Sun's atmosphere.

lucid

11. 'Lucid dreaming', in which the sleeper is actually aware of dreaming while the dream is taking place, is not uncommon.

aggressive

12. While most research on the role of genetics and the heritability of aggression has ruled out the idea of an aggressive gene, it is currently thought that one might inherit the biological susceptibility for being aggressive.
13. Although hereditary changes in DNA often lead to aggressive tumours including childhood cancers, these kinds of genetic mutations are relatively uncommon.

inhospitable

14. Nevertheless, most regions of the solar system are rather inhospitable and Earth seems to be the only planet with such a vast richness of life.

random

15. With any book, read the topic and reviews on the back cover and a few random pages.
16. Techniques commonly used in art today are strategies of abandonment of control for the creation of an image, such as random splattering of paint.

accidental

17. Since its accidental discovery over ten thousand years ago, tea has become the most consumed liquid on Earth, apart from water.
18. Accidental injuries are not forms of aggression.

poor

19. In addition to dealing with poor sanitation and pollution from dirty cooking fuels and primitive stoves, they are exposed to modern environmental hazards, such as urban air pollution, exhaust fumes and industrial pollution.
20. Numerous segregation laws were passed, which reduced 'Natives' (Africans) to a poor underclass of labourers and servants.

impoverished

21. Many urban areas are growing because their rural hinterlands are depressed, which forces impoverished rural people to move to the cities in search of work.
22. Studies also show that impoverished upbringing affects some regions of the brain responsible for mental processing.

broke

23. Your friend is broke and asks you to lend him some money.

humble

24. The humble plastic bottle is now one of the most commonly recycled objects.

moderate

25. Moderate exercise done before going to bed helps us spend more time in a deep sleep phase, but a high-intensity activity impairs sleep quality.
26. Sharing resources and infra-structure could reduce waste, and moderate-income neighbourhoods could also bring cost savings and modern technology to people who would typically lack such opportunities.

modest

27. Despite the numerous prizes, medals and honorary doctorates he had, Röntgen retained the characteristics of a strikingly modest man.
28. There are some modest technological improvements that have made aircraft cleaner, but this is not enough to compensate for the growth in flying that continues.

average

29. Some ethnic minority groups of students within the US, such as African Americans and Hispanic Americans, achieve below the national average of all students; however, one exception is the high educational achievements demonstrated by Asian American students.
30. Even if all greenhouse gas emissions were stopped tomorrow, the average global temperature would still keep rising for the next 30 years.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 8

A. GERÇEK, ASIL & ÖZGÜN	B. ENDIŞELİ	C. ÖNYARGILI	D. TEHLİKELİ	E. MANTIKLI & MAKUL
1. Real	1. Concerned	1. Prejudiced	1. Dangerous	1. Reasonable
2. Actual	2. Worried	2. Biased	2. Risky	2. Logical
3. Factual	3. Nervous	3. Partial*	3. Unsafe	3. Rational
4. True	4. Anxious	4. Discriminatory*	4. Perilous	4. Acceptable
5. Genuine	5. Apprehensive	5. Narrow-minded*	5. Precarious	5. Plausible
6. Authentic	6. Fearful		6. Insecure	6. Sensible
7. Original	7. Distressed			7. Practical*
8. Unique*	8. Uneasy (about)			8. Sound*
	9. Upset			9. Handy*
	10. Bothered			10. Suitable*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1. --- leather / gold / laughter / support
A) genuine B) nervous</p> <p>2. --- attitudes / comments / ideas
A) upset B) biased</p> <p>3. --- views about / against something
A) prejudiced B) true</p> <p>4. --- substance / neighbourhood / chemical / situation
A) dangerous B) concerned</p> <p>5. --- price / suggestion / question
A) reasonable B) anxious</p> <p>6. --- opportunity / feature / characteristic / trait
A) worried B) unique</p> <p>7. a/an --- child / glance / look
A) original B) fearful</p> <p>8. --- report / against sb / in favour of sth
A) biased B) risky</p> | <p>9. --- behaviour / investments
A) distressed B) risky</p> <p>10. a --- excuse / explanation / theory
A) plausible B) perilous</p> <p>11. the --- cause of death / reason for sth
A) actual B) nervous</p> <p>12. --- about a meeting / an exam
A) apprehensive B) unsafe</p> <p>13. entirely --- and makes no attempt to be objective
A) partial B) sensible</p> <p>14. a/an --- adventure / journey / road
A) apprehensive B) perilous</p> <p>15. a --- act / course of action / decision
A) rational B) worried</p> |
|--|--|

Adjectives Table 8

Exercise 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "genuine" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) authentic B) distressed C) true
D) perilous E) real
- 2) "worried" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) actual B) concerned C) genuine
D) factual E) nervous
- 3) "prejudiced" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) logical B) biased C) reasonable
D) sensible E) partial
- 4) "dangerous" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) risky B) unsafe C) partial
D) concerned E) biased
- 5) "rational" is closest in meaning to-----.
A) logical B) sound C) dangerous
D) unsafe E) risky
- 6) "authentic" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) genuine B) true C) unique
D) biased E) original
- 7) "anxious" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) authentic B) apprehensive C) original
D) fearful E) unique
- 8) "perilous" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) dangerous B) apprehensive C) anxious
D) actual E) risky
- 9) "suitable" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) sensible B) dangerous C) plausible
D) insecure E) unique
- 10) "distressed" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) concerned B) uneasy C) plausible
D) authentic E) sensible
- 11) "practical" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) distressed B) sensible C) logical
D) sound E) uneasy
- 12) "sound" is closest in meaning to-----.
A) reasonable B) logical C) precarious
D) insecure E) risky

TABLO 8 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

real

1. The real meaning of a society cannot be found in its constitution but in the actions and beliefs of its people and its leaders.
2. In my opinion, the real achievement is what you do for others in your daily life.

actual

3. Fear is defined as an emotional state triggered by genuine danger that is in front of you, whereas anxiety is created from an image of danger that is not present in that actual moment.
4. It is stated in the passage that implantable gadgets have been on trial for some patients before actual experiments can be conducted.

true

5. According to the term 'internal realism' in philosophy, scientific theories are not true absolutely but only relative to large-scale conceptual schemes.
6. Diseases and injuries that result from alcohol consumption are usually attributed to lower socio-economic status, and this seems to be true for individuals, countries and regions.

genuine

7. Fear is defined as an emotional state triggered by genuine danger that is in front of you, whereas anxiety is created from an image of danger that is not present in that actual moment.
8. As far as I am concerned, your interest in history is hardly genuine and will soon disappear.

authentic

9. Because language and culture are inextricably linked, bilingualism provides the opportunity to experience two or more cultures in very authentic ways.

original

10. Assimilation is a voluntary or involuntary process by which individuals or groups completely take on the traits of another culture, leaving their original cultural and linguistic identities behind.
11. Following World War II, many of the factories that had been devoted to military production during the fighting were converted back to their original, civilian uses.

unique*

12. Fairy tales are understood to be stories for children, passed down through millennia, with characters who are typical and common rather than unique and who embody good or evil in direct ways.
13. The geographical spread of English is unique among the languages of the world and it is an official language in about 50 countries, where it is used in addition to the indigenous first languages for a variety of public and personal functions.

concerned

14. Governments, organizations and businesses are becoming increasingly concerned with social responsibility and ethical issues surrounding the problem of maintaining economic growth.
15. Governments are frequently concerned that private businesses will take advantage of them, while businesses often consider government approaches to be burdensome and a waste of time.

worried

16. Bird flu has some virologists worried because mortality may be high among the few who have been infected, mainly from direct contact with birds.
17. Even though online shopping has become extremely popular all over the globe, most buyers are a bit worried about placing their faith in faceless, online companies for some products.

nervous

18. A friend of mine plays in an orchestra and has invited me to their concert. I'm really nervous because I don't know anything about orchestras.
19. I'm really nervous about my interview. What do you think they'll be looking for?

anxious

20. During the chaos that arose after the political and economic changes in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the newly formed republics were anxious to make deals with foreign investors.
21. Although aeroplanes have made it easier for us to explore the world, nearly one in three of us claim to be anxious or fearful of flying.

apprehensive

22. Although many people regard smart homes, which gather data on their owners' daily routines and act accordingly, as time and energy efficient, some users are apprehensive about how smart home companies may profile people and use such data.

fearful

23. Although aeroplanes have made it easier for us to explore the world, nearly one in three of us claim to be anxious or fearful of flying.
24. A study has found that children whose parents restrict viewing are less likely to be unnecessarily fearful of the outside world.

uneasy (about)

25. The word 'nausea' evokes an awful experience: that uneasy rolling-wave sensation in the stomach and head that often precedes vomiting.

biased

26. It is clear that you are biased against my friend, who is a good accountant, and so I want you to tell me frankly why he was not accepted.
27. Biased mediators are ineffective because they are not trusted, and weak mediators are ineffective because they exert little pressure on intransigent groups to be reasonable.

dangerous

28. If the world is to succeed in avoiding dangerous climate change, cutting back greenhouse gas emissions must be an urgent global priority.
29. Overconsumption of vitamin A is potentially most dangerous in pregnant women as large doses can cause birth defects and many other health problems.

risky

30. Overuse of insecticides in urban areas is risky for several reasons.

unsafe

31. Forensic investigators must collect evidence while the crime scene is still fresh, even if the area is unsafe and they have to work under armed guard.
32. Well he's a poisonous frog and has bright colours which warn predators that he's unsafe to eat.

reasonable

33. An important task of childhood is learning how to bring emotions under reasonable control since children who cannot manage their emotions are likely to experience problems with other people.
34. While the 19th century is a reasonable starting point for modern linguistics, the roots of serious language study lie deep in the past.

logical

35. The right side of the brain is not actually related to being more creative. At least, not in the popular sense that creative people are more 'right-brained' than logical or analytical people are.
36. Decision-making theories assume that individuals evaluate the costs and benefits of various actions and pick the best alternatives in a fairly logical, reasonable way.

rational

37. Walter Dill Scott of Northwestern University suggested that advertisers should develop certain fundamental principles on which to construct a rational theory of advertising.
38. Opposition to Esperanto is often more emotional than rational, with some critics arguing that the language is without a culture.

acceptable

39. Well, apparently through gossip, people can make social comparisons, and learn what is and isn't acceptable.
40. Minimally acceptable living conditions, although enjoyed by those at the bottom of the economic spectrum, do not as much lead to concentration of wealth at the top as they undermine social cohesion.

plausible

41. Since 2002 no fewer than two Mars probes have been actively gathering data during any given year. There were actually seven used in 2015 alone. This is plausible because Mars is more hospitable than Venus, where surface temperatures can reach 480 °C, surface pressure is 92 times that of the Earth and the planet is permanently surrounded by thick clouds of sulfuric acid.
42. The reasons for postnatal depression of some women are totally unknown, but there are some plausible explanations.

sensible

43. Memory works like other cognitive processes: people use whatever cues and information are available to achieve a sensible interpretation.
44. It is perfectly normal and sensible for small children to be afraid sometimes.

practical

45. Technology is the practical application of knowledge and skills to make tools, machines, vehicles and other useful things.
46. Glassblowing is the process for forming glass into a desirable shape, and this ability to form iconic, practical, and elegant shapes out of glass has been of incalculable value and practical benefit to society.

sound

47. Your views may be provocative and, therefore, displease others, but I know they are sound. So don't be discouraged.
48. I know how a scientific committee reaches a decision. Chances are slim for your paper to be accepted as it is hardly based on sound research.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 9

A. BELİRSİZ, MUĞLAK & ÜSTÜ KAPALI	B. ZOR & GÜÇ	C. VERİMLİ & ÜRETKEN	D. GEÇERLİ	E. GEÇERSİZ & BOŞ
1. vague 2. ambiguous 3. unclear 4. equivocal 5. obscure 6. implicit 7. blurred 8. hazy 9. opaque 10. indistinct 11. evasive	1. difficult 2. hard 3. challenging 4. demanding 5. tough 6. tricky 7. complicated* 8. complex*	1. fertile 2. fruitful 3. productive 4. prolific 5. arable (land) 6. lush 7. creative*	1. valid 2. legitimate 3. applicable 4. solid* 5. legal* 6. official*	1. invalid 2. hollow 3. null 4. void gayrimeşru 5. illegitimate 6. unlawful

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki kelimelerin devamında gelebilecek olan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. a/an ---- image / memory / description / impression
A) hollow B) vague | 9. ---- ground / food / object / evidence* / reason / argument
A) solid B) abundant |
| 2. a/an ---- mission / job / task / boss / employer
A) demanding B) applicable | 10. a/an ---- child / business / trade
A) illegitimate B) null |
| 3. ---- field / land / soil
A) unlawful B) fertile | 11. a/an ---- reply / wording / title
A) void B) ambiguous |
| 4. a ---- theory / law / reason / argument
A) valid B) tough | 12. a/an ---- life / time / decision
A) tough B) opaque |
| 5. a/an ---- document / ticket / driving licence
A) invalid B) prolific | 13. a/an ---- songwriter / author / artist
A) prolific B) arable |
| 6. ---- threat / criticism / warning
A) implicit B) lush | 14. ---- rules / regulations / to certain companies
A) tricky B) applicable |
| 7. a ---- feat / struggle / rival / enemy
A) fruitful B) challenging | 15. a ---- tree / eyes / victory / promise
A) official B) hollow |
| 8. ---- / imagination / mind / brain
A) obscure B) fertile | |

Adjectives Table 9

Exercise 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "vague" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) tough B) indistinct C) obscure
D) unclear E) tricky
- 2) "demanding" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hard B) prolific C) tough
D) applicable E) difficult
- 3) "arable" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) ambiguous B) fertile C) legitimate
D) null E) productive
- 4) "valid" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) applicable B) illegitimate C) hard
D) challenging E) tough
- 5) "void" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) invalid B) null C) tough
D) prolific E) illegitimate
- 6) "blurred" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) tricky B) opaque C) tough
D) obscure E) vague
- 7) "difficult" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) unclear B) demanding C) prolific
D) challenging E) fertile
- 8) "fertile" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) valid B) equivocal C) productive
D) lush E) solid
- 9) "applicable" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) legitimate B) vague C) opaque
D) hollow E) valid
- 10) "invalid" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hollow B) prolific C) void
D) null E) fruitful
- 11) "unclear" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) difficult B) demanding C) implicit
D) obscure E) vague
- 12) "challenging" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) demanding B) hard C) productive
D) tricky E) opaque

TABLO 9 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

ambiguous

1. Apart from being an ambiguous subject area. Cultural Studies also lacks its own principles, theories or methods.

unclear

2. Mass extinctions result from a mix of natural disasters, and while the triggers of these events are sometimes unclear, large- scale volcanic activity, spread across an entire region, is a usual suspect.
3. Where the word 'chocolate' originated from is unclear, but it goes without question that the Aztec civilisation consumed large quantities of chocolate.

obscure

4. The written word has a tendency to obscure the archaeological evidence.
5. Although, so far, there are not high levels of military spending to further advance artificial intelligence, it might be assumed that the actual spending could be obscured due to security concerns.

implicit

6. "Genre" is a term that refers to a type of media products or work of art governed by implicit rules that are shared by the makers of the product and the audience for it.

difficult

7. Environmental hardship such as drought often makes farming difficult so people may keep livestock to supplement their diet.
8. Infectious disease control brings up difficult ethical questions because the promotion of the greater good of public health may conflict with other legitimate social aims.

hard

9. Psychologists began to investigate how science could measure human activity because unconscious thought is hard to measure or quantify.
10. If the original is severely damaged by cancer, developing a copy of a patient's organ becomes hard, which leads such patients to the stem cell bank for a solution.

challenging

11. Managing traffic flow at peak periods and dealing with incidents, such as crashes, are challenging problems for transport planners.
12. Whereas access to technology resources was previously cited as the most challenging obstacle for teachers, the lack of time to learn new programmes and to infuse them in their teaching is currently seen as a major challenge.

demanding

13. In the early 19th century, one could grasp a field with a little reading, but in these days, breaking new ground in science and literature is much harder and more demanding.
14. Those who have demanding jobs tend to encounter less stress in their marriages.

tough

15. It's a tough time to be a teen. Cyberbullying and this new selfie culture pile on the pressure to always look good.
16. Group living has its benefits, but it can also be stressful and members cannot simply leave when things gets tough, which is where friendship comes in.

tricky

17. Excavation of burial sites is a tricky process and requires several different types of testing.

fertile

18. As long as fertile land that can be used for cultivation shrinks because of soil contamination and deforestation, it is very important to assure sufficient food supply.
19. In Mesopotamia, where the soil was particularly fertile, large-scale farming became possible once irrigation methods had been developed to supply the land with water.

fruitful

20. The most fruitful research dealing directly with language education in terms of social-class differences belongs to the English sociologist Basil Bernstein.
21. The most fruitful research dealing directly with language education in terms of social-class differences One can infer from the passage that organized attempts to protect the environment have proved fruitful despite the challenges involved.

productive

22. Starting in the 19th century, scientists invented chemical pesticides and used newly discovered genetic principles to select more productive plants.
23. People believe humans are more creative and productive than they were in the past.

prolific

24. Despite his enormous output, the reputation of Carl Orff, a prolific German composer, rests on Carmina Burana.

arable (land)

25. They seem to have been using axes thousands of years before arable farming started on the islands.

lush

26. But when woolly mammoths disappeared, the gardening stopped, biodiversity plummeted and the lush mammoth steppe was replaced by species-poor tundra.
27. There, volcanic rock has formed fertile soils which support lush vegetation, which in turn provides food even for rare creatures such as giant tortoises.

valid

28. In ancient times, cacao seeds or beans were used as a form of currency, valid both for the purchase of everyday items and for the payment of tribute money to the king.
29. Science does not produce a unified picture of the environment on which all can agree, instead it provides multiple views, each of which may be valid from a particular ideological angle.

legitimate

30. When you buy from an online merchant, you trust that they are a legitimate business that will send you the goods you order and not just take your money and run.
31. Infectious disease control brings up difficult ethical questions because the promotion of the greater good of public health may conflict with other legitimate social aims.

applicable

32. Originating as an artificial language, Esperanto is unique in that it has enjoyed sufficient success and has been able to acquire a speech community. As a result, the epithet 'artificial' is arguably no longer applicable.
33. The public might have some suspicion about environmental protection projects although governments regard them applicable.

solid

34. Although there are many details yet unproven and many questions still unanswered, there is solid scientific evidence to support the Big Bang theory.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 10

A. ZAYIF, KIRILGAN & SAVUNMASIZ	B. TOPLU, ORTAK		C. İSTEKLİ	D. KAPSAMLI & GENİŞ ÇAPLI
1. weak 2. feeble 3. frail 4. fragile 5. delicate 6. vulnerable to 7. susceptible to 8. open to 9. defenceless Meyilli 10. prone to 11. inclined to 12. have a tendency to	1. collective 2. common 3. combined 4. public 5. communal 6. joint 7. cooperative 8. unanimous 9. shared	Karşılıklı 10. mutual 11. reciprocal	1. eager 2. willing 3. keen on sth / keen to do sth 4. enthusiastic 5. passionate 6. avid 7. ardent 8. devoted* 9. dedicated* 10. committed*	1. all-inclusive 2. comprehensive 3. extensive 4. inclusive 5. thorough 6. large-scale 7. sweeping 8. wide-ranging 9. sophisticated 10. complicated 11. far-reaching*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki kelimelerin devamında gelebilecek olan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. ---- diseases / infections / abuse / addiction
A) keen on B) susceptible to | 9. ---- to headaches / depression
A) prone B) communal |
| 2. ---- interest / opinion / awareness
A) public B) fragile | 10. ---- actions / guilt / responsibility
A) delicate B) collective |
| 3. ---- fan / follower / supporter
A) ardent B) susceptible to | 11. ---- for success / to succeed
A) inclusive B) avid |
| 4. a/an ---- report / investigation
A) comprehensive B) enthusiastic | 12. ---- changes / production / layoffs
A) communal B) large-scale |
| 5. ---- items / infrastructure / relationships
A) valid B) fragile | 13. ---- body / economy / pulse
A) weak B) reciprocal |
| 6. ---- respect / agreement / trust
A) arable B) mutual | 14. ---- verdict / decision / support
A) enthusiastic B) unanimous |
| 7. ---- faces / crowd / audience
A) eager B) unanimous | 15. ---- to do sth / to participate
A) willing B) shared |
| 8. a/an ---- investigation / examination
A) willing B) thorough | 16. a/an ---- system / computer network
A) sophisticated B) mutual |

Adjectives Table 10

Exercise 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "fragile" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) mutual B) frail C) widespread
D) weak E) vulnerable
- 2) "joint" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) common B) shared C) eager to
D) collective E) keen
- 3) "cooperative" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) joint B) shared C) keen to
D) communal E) delicate
- 4) "eager" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hard B) willing C) prone
D) inclusive E) enthusiastic
- 5) "wide-ranging" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) far-reaching B) vulnerable C) extensive
D) mutual E) thorough
- 6) "weak" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) vulnerable B) delicate C) joint
D) frail E) susceptible
- 7) "mutual" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) enthusiastic B) cooperative C) willing
D) communal E) unanimous
- 8) "unanimous" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) common B) keen C) fragile
D) joint E) cooperative
- 9) "willing" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) wide-ranging B) eager C) avid
D) far-reaching E) keen
- 10) "complicated" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) sophisticated B) large-scale C) inclusive
D) weak E) common
- 11) "comprehensive" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) delicate B) communal C) thorough
D) willing E) fragile
- 12) "devoted" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) wide-ranging B) dedicated C) prone
D) far-reaching E) committed

TABLO 10 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

weak

1. Blood type has been linked with a variety of mental disorders, but associations are weak; many other factors are more important in determining who ends up with a particular illness.
2. Obviously, plastic was too weak, but it would have been strengthened if the long strands of molecules that form plastic were made up together.

fragile

3. According to skeletal therapists, it is vital that women strengthen their bodies in their 40s, as bone density starts to gradually decrease, leaving the bones fragile during this period.
4. Many studies report an increased tendency to bully in today's society because in our competitive world, people will do anything to inflate their fragile status, including pulling others down.

delicate

5. The oldest representation of a human's face is an 1894 mammoth tusk, delicate carving of the Lady of Brassempouy, which was found in southwest France.
6. As children move into adolescence, they seek much more autonomy. At this stage, parents must achieve a delicate balance between granting autonomy and making sure their children do not get into situations where problematic or even dangerous behaviour could occur.

vulnerable to

7. During the investigation of a lethal or an easily transmitted disease the necessary precautions must be taken to protect health staff, because they are vulnerable to catching the disease in question.
8. Mountain regions are also prone to flash flooding, and even deserts and arid regions are vulnerable to flash floods, since many dry regions are known for intense thunderstorms which can produce a lot of rainwater in a short time.

susceptible to

9. Urban areas are the most susceptible to flash floods, since a high percentage of the surface area cannot absorb water.
10. Darkness makes some plant species more susceptible to parasites.

prone to

11. Buildings such as the Hagia Sophia in İstanbul, Turkey date back to the sixth century and yet are still standing although they are located in earthquake-prone areas.
12. Some experts say childhood nail-biters are less prone to allergies, presumably because they're exposed to more germs.

inclined to

13. The more children see us read, the more inclined they are to want to read.
14. It is understood from the passage that women that have less workplace problems are inclined to create a peaceful family environment.

collective

15. Nothing brings a community together like the collective glow of its televisions.
16. International organisations count countries and states as their members, and these organisations have some official role in the international system, most notably as providers of collective security.

common

17. Most autoimmune diseases individually are rare, whereas collectively they are among the most common diseases.
18. Although airborne radar shares much in common with surface and naval sets, there are many factors involved that set it apart from these.

combined

19. Because eating disorders are neither purely physical nor purely psychological, medical management and psychotherapy should be combined for effective treatment.
20. Child labour combined with compulsory education was a practical option to cope with the shortage of adult male factory workers.

public

21. One positive outcome of the Millennium Drought is that it can call public attention to climate change.
22. The Zimmermann telegram was leaked at a time when the American public were still neutral and not ready to join World War I.

communal

23. Human accomplishments stem from our ability to acquire knowledge from others and to use that communal store of experience to devise novel solutions to life's challenges.
24. Communal watching of programmes provides opportunities for displays of family warmth and affection, so television watching may promote strong emotional connections among families and friends.

cooperative

25. The article says forgiving benefits both partners only if the forgiven partner is agreeable and cooperative. If not, he or she tends to offend again.

unanimous

26. Contrary to popular belief, psychologists are nearly unanimous in their view that reasoning and problem solving are crucial landmarks of intelligent behaviour.

27.

shared

28. Biology classifies living things into groups on the basis of specific shared characteristics, and then these groups are arranged within a hierarchical system.
29. I am not certain whether tomorrow's libraries will be able to offer access to the shared space of the network.

complicated

30. Recycling lithium batteries is complicated and rarely done.
31. Although it is localised mainly on the left side of the brain, language, as a complicated phenomenon of the human mind, does not seem to be restricted to a single region in the brain.

far-reaching

32. Perhaps the most influential and far-reaching overseas engagement with Shakespeare has been neither on the page nor on the stage, but through the medium of film.
33. Organic chemistry is already at the heart of modern advances in nanotechnology and medicine; however, it is still perceived to be a challenging field that many students fear because of its far-reaching applications.

mutual

34. The story of the cat's domestication is one of mutual appreciation: early farming communities benefited from cats' rodent-catching skills while cats won themselves protection and shelter without losing their independence.
35. Well, I believe the most important thing in relations is mutual trust.

eager

36. Among the warriors who arrived in the Middle East during the Crusades, there were also European immigrants eager to begin a new life in a new land.
37. Manu is threatened by external enterprises eager to exploit its minerals, timber, and, potentially, natural gas.

willing

38. On the contrary, cold weather can make us more active and willing to work hard.
39. Alongside the warriors who arrived in the Middle East during the Crusades, European immigrants were also willing to begin a new life in a new land.

keen

40. As snakes hunt other animals, they have developed a keen sense of smell and the ability to sense vibrations and temperature variations.
41. Keen eyesight, an acute sense of smell and an excellent sense of hearing enable predators to track down their prey.

enthusiastic

42. I think the pleasure of discovering something new is what makes them enthusiastic about travelling to those places.
43. This makes it likely that their children will be involved with other teens who are enthusiastic about school and not into risk-taking.

comprehensive

44. Since Shakespeare has been my major academic interest, dear, I am glad that I have finally written a comprehensive book on him, which has brought me much popularity.
45. Because the psychological manifestations of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) are multifaceted, it is necessary to implement comprehensive treatment interventions.

extensive

46. Rail passes that give you unlimited travel for fixed periods are useful in countries and regions with extensive rail networks.
47. Metallurgy, the use of metals, started at different times across the globe, but by the first millennium BC it was extensively practiced.

inclusive

48. Sir Isaac Newton revolutionized humankind's view of the universe, developing an inclusive set of laws to explain how matter behaves in the sky as well as on Earth.

thorough

49. Blending art and science successfully necessitates a thorough inspection of our outer world as well as our inner world.
50. A thorough neurological check-up, along with reassurance that nothing is wrong, may be all you need to allay your fears.

large-scale

51. According to the term 'internal realism' in philosophy, scientific theories are not true absolutely but only relative to large-scale conceptual schemes.
52. Following the agricultural revolution, a large-scale transition from hunting and gathering to agriculture, humans contributed to the extinction of many large land mammals on the planet.

sophisticated

53. The most sophisticated of Cook Islands handicrafts are considered to be brightly coloured, intricately embroidered ceremonial cloths, which require a great number of months to make.
54. The cause of Beethoven's death remained a great mystery until the year 2000, when a sample of his hair was analysed using sophisticated technology.

complicated

55. Recycling lithium batteries is complicated and rarely done.
56. Although it is localised mainly on the left side of the brain, language, as a complicated phenomenon of the human mind, does not seem to be restricted to a single region in the brain.

far-reaching

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58. Organic chemistry is already at the heart of modern advances in nanotechnology and medicine; however, it is still perceived to be a challenging field that many students fear because of its far-reaching applications.

wise

1. As vegetables like cauliflower and broccoli help the body break down caffeine faster, it will be wise to consume them when caffeine is taken excessively.
2. It is wise for parents to help their children learn how to deal with fear.

bright

3. Well the devil's frog a poisonous frog and has bright colours which warn predators that he's unsafe to eat.
4. Near a bright window that takes sunlight at high intensity, you can grow cherry tomatoes and cucumbers.

brilliant

5. Most cheesemakers believe that the brilliant nuances of flavour found in raw milk, with its naturally present 'good' bacteria simply cannot be duplicated in a pasteurised milk cheese although some well-respected cheeses, including British Stilton, are made only from pasteurised milk.
6. As soon as Samuel Morse, a brilliant portrait artist, had heard about electromagnetism, he at once started to study how electricity could be used to send messages over a wire.

attractive

7. As some people produce irresistibly scented sweat that insects can detect from 30m away, they are especially attractive to mosquitoes.
8. While being physically attractive seems to be a basic requirement for Internet celebrities, their popularity will decline if they cannot create fresh ideas and engage in successful projects.

tempting

9. It may be tempting to seek relief in sleep after a traumatic event, but a recent study found that sleeping after trauma might lead to increased post-traumatic stress disorder.
10. It is tempting to think that television is like cinema.

appealing

11. Studies on the brain tend to be quite popular nowadays, but this one doesn't sound very appealing.
12. What distinguishes the motion picture industry from other media industries is that the latter have seldom been a medium appealing to the elite.

promising

13. A growing number of people are seeking alternatives to antidepressant medications, and new research suggests that acupuncture could be a promising option.
14. In spite of the promising prospects that carbon capture and storage technology offers to prevent air pollution, it is still a rather new technique requiring much more research before it can be utilized on large scale.

hopeful

15. According to passage when the reign of Mary Tudor ended, the people of London were happy and hopeful.

ridiculous

16. Have you heard about the personal trainer who will take on the challenge of gaining 40 kg and then losing it again all within a year? That sounds ridiculous! Why would anyone do that?
17. That's a ridiculous colour to buy. Whatever made you choose that coat?

absurd

18. I'm sorry but that's totally absurd. Stop now!

nonsense

19. I think the claims that global warming is nonsense are unfounded and can be disputed by scientific evidence. Haven't you read anything about it?
20. Most people think of wolves an unpleasant creature but this is nonsense,

habitual

21. Habitual use of an addictive substance can produce changes in body chemistry and any treatment must be geared to gradual reduction in dosage.

traditional

22. Almost every society has certain traditional ideas about marriage, but most couples today tend to disregard traditional marriage patterns such as stereotypical division of responsibilities between genders.
23. Children who grow up in two-parent homes where the parents are non-traditional in their own gender roles display less gender-stereotypic behaviour than do children whose parents are traditional in their role enactment.

conventional

24. Although genetically modified seed is more expensive than conventional equivalents, the extra cost can be seen as an insurance policy against crop losses due to weeds or pests.
25. Digital media communication differs significantly from conventional marketing communication since digital media enable new forms of interaction and new models for information exchange.

established

26. Grey cats are said to have been brought to Europe from Syria during the Crusades, and by the 18th century, one of these cats called 'Charteux' had become well-established.
27. Textbooks are viewed as a means of presenting established bodies of knowledge to students.

usual

28. Mass extinctions result from a mix of natural disasters, and while the triggers of these events are sometimes unclear, large-scale volcanic activity, spread across an entire region, is a usual suspect.
29. The preparatory process of a work of art generally includes an intricate or complex drawing, which was the usual process in the past, yet this is no longer true.

CEVAP ANAHTARLARI

FASİKÜL 1 CEVAP ANAHTARI

Sıfatlar 1-10

AdjectivesAdj Table 1

Exercise 1

1. A	2. B	3. B	4. A	5. A	6. A	7. A	8. B	9. B	10. A	11. B	12. B	13. A	14. B	15. A
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Exercise 2

1. ABC	2. ABCD	3. AB	4. ACE	5. DE	6. CE	7. BC	8. BDE	9. BCD	10. ACD	11. CD	12. BDE
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Adj Table 2

Exercise 1

1. B	2. A	3. A	4. B	5. A	6. A	7. A	8. B	9. B	10. A	11. A	12. A	13. B	14. B	15. A
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16. B

Exercise 2

1. B	2. ACE	3. ACD	4. ACE	5. ABE	6. CE	7. CE	8. CE	9. BC	10. AD	11. ACE	12. CE
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Adj Table 3

Exercise 1

1. B	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. A	6. B	7. B	8. A	9. A	10. A	11. B	12. A	13. B	14. A	15. A	16. B
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Exercise 2

1. ADE	2. E	3. BDE	4. BCD	5. BCE	6. BC	7. BD	8. BCD	9. AD	10. DE	11. ACE	12. BCD
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Adj Table 4

Exercise 1

1. A	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. A	6. A	7. B	8. B	9. B	10. B	11. A	12. B	13. B	14. A	15. A
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Exercise 2

1. ABD	2. ACD	3. BDE	4. BD	5. ACD	6. DE	7. CE	8. AC	9. AE	10. AB	11. ADE	12. BD
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Adj Table 5

Exercise 1

1. B	2. A	3. A	4. B	5. B	6. A	7. A	8. B	9. A	10. B	11. A	12. A	13. A	14. A	15. B
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Exercise 2

1. CDE	2. BE	3. ACD	4. ABE	5. ABE	6. ABC	7. BE	8. BDE	9. BCE	10. BE	11. ACE	12. DE
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Adj Table 6

Exercise 1

1. A	2. B	3. A	4. A	5. B	6. B	7. A	8. A	9. A	10. A	11. B	12. A	13. A	14. B	15. A
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Exercise 2

1. BE	2. ACD	3. AD	4. BD	5. BCE	6. BE	7. ACE	8. BDE	9. DE	10. AB	11. AB	12. B
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Adj Table 7

Exercise 1

1. B	2. B	3. A	4. B	5. A	6. A	7. B	8. B	9. B	10. A	11. B	12. B	13. A	14. B	15. B
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Exercise 2

1. ABE	2. AD	3. ACE	4. BC	5. BCE	6. BC	7. BD	8. ACE	9. BD	10. CE	11. BCD	12. DE
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Adj Table 8

Exercise 1

1. A	2. B	3. A	4. A	5. A	6. B	7. B	8. A	9. B	10. A	11. A	12. A	13. A	14. B	15. A
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Exercise 2

1. ACE	2. BE	3. BE	4. AB	5. AB	6. ABCE	7. BD	8. AE	9. AC	10. AB	11. BCE	12. AB
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Adj Table 9

Exercise 1

1. B	2. A	3. B	4. A	5. A	6. A	7. B	8. B	9. A	10. A	11. B	12. A	13. A	14. B	15. B
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Exercise 2

1. BCD	2. ACE	3. BE	4. A	5. AB	6. BDE	7. BD	8. CD	9. AE	10. ACD	11. CDE	12. ABD
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Adj Table 10

Exercise 1

1. B	2. A	3. A	4. A	5. B	6. B	7. A	8. B	9. A	10. B	11. B	12. B	13. A	14. B	15. A	16. A
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Exercise 2

1. BDE	2. ABD	3. ABD	4. BE	5. ACE	6. ABDE	7. BDE	8. ADE	9. BCE	10. ABC	11. C	12. BE
--------	--------	--------	-------	--------	---------	--------	--------	--------	---------	-------	--------