

## ADJECTIVES TABLE 8

| A.<br>GERÇEK, ASIL & ÖZGÜN | B. ENDIŞELİ       | C.<br>ÖNYARGILI                              | D. TEHLİKELİ  | E. MANTIKLI & MAKUL |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------|---------------------|
| 1. Real                    | 1. Concerned ✗    | 1. Prejudiced                                | 1. Dangerous  | 1. Reasonable       |
| 2. Actual                  | 2. Worried        | 2. Biased                                    | 2. Risky      | 2. Logical          |
| 3. Factual                 | 3. Nervous        | 3. <del>In</del> Partial*                    | 3. Unsafe     | 3. Rational         |
| 4. True                    | 4. Anxious        | 4. Discriminatory*                           | 4. Perilous * | 4. Acceptable       |
| 5. Genuine                 | 5. Apprehensive   | 5. Narrow-minded*                            | 5. Precarious | 5. Plausible        |
| 6. Authentic               | 6. Fearful        | <i>discriminate</i><br><i>discrimination</i> | 6. Insecure   | 6. Sensible         |
| 7. Original                | 7. Distressed     |  | 7. Practical* |                     |
| 8. Unique* to ...          | 8. Uneasy (about) |  | 8. Sound*     |                     |
|                            | 9. Upset          |  | 9. Handy*     |                     |
|                            | 10. Bothered      |  | 10. Suitable* |                     |

### Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz. *behave investor*

1. --- leather / gold / laughter / support  
 genuine      B) nervous
2. --- attitudes / comments / ideas  
A) upset       biased
3. --- views about / against something  
 A) prejudiced      B) true
4. --- <sup>made</sup>substance / neighbourhood / chemical / situation  
 dangerous      B) concerned
5. --- price / <sup>i</sup>suggestion / question  
 reasonable      B) anxious
6. --- opportunity / feature / characteristic / trait  
A) worried       unique
7. a/an --- child / glance / look  
A) original       fearful
8. --- report / against sb / in favour of sth  
 A) biased      B) risky
9. --- behaviour / investments  
A) distressed       risky
10. a --- excuse / explanation / theory  
 plausible      B) perilous  
*makul riskli*
11. the --- cause of death / reason for sth  
 A) actual      B) nervous
12. --- about a meeting / an exam  
 A) apprehensive      B) unsafe
13. entirely --- and makes no attempt to be objective  
 A) partial      B) sensible
14. a/an --- adventure / journey / road  
A) apprehensive       B) perilous
15. a --- act / course of action / decision  
 A) rational      B) worried

## Adjectives Table 8

### Exercise 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "genuine" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) authentic - özgün
- B) distressed – stresli, kaygılı
- C) true - gerçek
- D) perilous – tehlikeli, riskli
- E) real - gerçek

2) "worried" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) actual
- B) concerned
- C) genuine
- D) factual
- E) nervous

3) "prejudiced" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) logical - mantıklı
- B) biased - önyargılı
- C) reasonable - makul
- D) sensible - makul
- E) partial - taraflı

4) "dangerous" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) risky - riskli
- B) unsafe - güvensiz
- C) partial - taraflı
- D) concerned – ilgili, endişeli
- E) biased - önyargılı

5) "rational" is closest in meaning to-----.

- A) logical – mantıklı // logic: mantık
- B) sound – mantıklı sound decision / sound act
- C) dangerous – tehlikeli, risky, perilous
- D) unsafe - güvensiz
- E) risky – perilous, riskli

6) "authentic" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) genuine
- B) true
- C) unique
- D) biased
- E) original

7) "anxious" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) authentic
- B) apprehensive
- C) original
- D) fearful
- E) unique

8) "perilous" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) dangerous
- B) apprehensive
- C) anxious
- D) actual
- E) risky

9) "suitable" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) sensible - makul
- B) dangerous - tehlikeli
- C) plausible - makul
- D) insecure – güvensiz, tehlikede
- E) unique -eşsiz, özgü

10) "distressed" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) concerned
- B) uneasy
- C) plausible
- D) authentic
- E) sensible

11) "practical" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) distressed
- B) sensible
- C) logical
- D) sound
- E) uneasy

12) "sound" is closest in meaning to-----.

- A) reasonable – mantıklı: reason: sebep
- B) logical - mantıklı
- C) precarious - tehlikeli
- D) insecure - tehlikeli
- E) risky – riskli, tehlikeli

ADJECTIVES TABLE 9

| A.<br>BELİRSİZ, MUĞLAK &<br>ÜSTÜ KAPALI  | B.<br>ZOR & GÜÇ   | C.<br>VERİMLİ & ÜRETKEN   | D.<br>GEÇERLİ  | E.<br>GEÇERSİZ & BOŞ  |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| 1. vague<br>2. ambiguous<br>3. unclear<br>4. equivocal<br>5. obscure<br>6. implicit<br>7. blurred<br>8. hazy *<br>9. opaque<br>10. indistinct<br>11. evasive * | 1. difficult<br>2. hard<br>3. challenging<br>4. demanding<br>5. tough<br>6. tricky<br>7. complicated*<br>8. complex*<br>9. intricate*<br>10. elaborate* | 1. fertile <i>land</i><br>2. fruitful <i>produce (v)</i><br>3. productive<br>4. prolific ✓<br>5. arable (land) ✓<br>6. lush ✓<br>7. creative* | 1. valid <i>cealic</i><br>2. legitimate <i>mesru</i><br>3. applicable<br>4. solid*<br>5. legal*<br>6. official*<br>7. existing*<br>8. current*<br><i>literate</i><br><i>apply for a job</i><br><i>apply to ...</i> | 1. invalid<br>2. hollow<br>3. null<br>4. void<br>Gayrimesru<br>5. illegitimate<br>6. unlawful |

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki kelimelerin devamında gelebilecek olan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- a/an ---- image / memory / description / impression  
A) hollow B) vague
- a/an ---- mission / job / task / boss / employer  
A) demanding B) applicable
- field / land / soil  
A) unlawful B) fertile
- a ---- theory / law / reason / argument  
A) valid B) tough
- a/an ---- document / ticket / driving licence  
A) invalid B) prolific
- threat / criticism / warning  
A) implicit B) lush
- a ---- feat / struggle / rival / enemy  
A) fruitful B) challenging
- source / soil / brain  
A) obscure B) fertile
- resources / opportunities / crops / evidence / wildlife  
A) solid B) abundant
- a/an ---- child / business / trade  
A) illegitimate B) null
- a/an ---- reply / wording / title  
A) void B) ambiguous
- a/an ---- life / time / decision  
A) tough B) opaque
- a/an ---- songwriter / author / artist  
A) prolific B) arable
- rules / regulations / to certain companies  
A) tricky B) applicable
- a / an ---- tree / eyes / victory / promise  
A) official B) hollow

## Adjectives Table 9

**Exercise 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) **“vague” is closest in meaning to -----.** D) obscure E) vague  
A) tough – zor, kaba  
B) indistinct – belirsiz, farklılığı olmayan  
C) obscure -belirsiz  
D) unclear – belirsiz /// clear: belirli  
E) tricky – zor, challenging, demanding, tough
- 2) **“demanding” is closest in meaning to -----.**  
A) hard – zor  
B) prolific – verimli, üretken  
C) tough – zor, kaba  
D) applicable – uygulanabilir  
E) difficult – zor
- 3) **“arable” is closest in meaning to -----.**  
A) ambiguous - belirsiz  
B) fertile - verimli  
C) legitimate – meşru, yasal  
D) null - boş  
E) productive – üretken, prolific
- 4) **“valid” is closest in meaning to -----.**  
A) applicable – uygulanabilir - the regulation is not applicable to all the members of the community.  
B) illegitimate – gayri meşru  
C) hard - zor  
D) challenging – zor /// challenge: meydan okumak... ice-bucket challenge...  
E) tough - zor
- 5) **“void” is closest in meaning to -----.**  
A) invalid B) null C) tough  
D) prolific E) illegitimate
- 6) **“blurred” is closest in meaning to -----.**  
A) tricky B) opaque C) tough

- 7) "difficult" is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) unclear      B) demanding      C) prolific  
D) challenging      E) fertile
- 8) "fertile" is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) valid  
B) equivocal      C) productive  
D) lush      E) solid
- 9) "applicable" is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) legitimate      B) vague      C) opaque  
D) hollow      E) valid
- 10) "invalid" is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) hollow – boş, geçersiz  
B) prolific – verimli, productive  
C) void – boş, geçersiz  
D) null – boş, geçersiz  
E) fruitful – verimli
- 11) "unclear" is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) difficult      B) demanding      C) implicit  
D) obscure      E) vague
- 12) "challenging" is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) demanding      B) hard      C) productive  
D) tricky      E) opaque

**Real progress has been made in cancer treatment, but more research is needed for a cure.**

Gerçek ilerleme yapıldı kanser tedavisinde ama daha fazla araştırmaya ihtiyaç duyulur bir ilaç/iyileşme için.

Has been made: hangi tense: present perfect: aktif mi pasif mi: pasif: BE v3...

Is needed: aktif mi, pasif mi: is/am/are: be V3: pasif

Gerçek: real

Tedavi: treatment, cure

Araştırma: research

İhtiyaç duymak: need, require

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**Researchers are concerned that the increasing prevalence of sedentary lifestyles may contribute to a rise in cardiac disease.**

Researchers are concerned that: arařtırmacılar endişelidir (ne hakkında)... Durađan yařam şekillerinin artan yaygınlığı sebep olabilir (neye) kardiyak hastalığında bir artışa.

Artan: increase

Artış: rise

??? 'in' edatı kullanılmış: artış, azalış anlamına gelne ifadelerden sonra in edatı kullanılır...

Yaygınlık: prevalence

Durađan, hareketsiz: sedentary

Sebep olmak: contribute to

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**Exposure to asbestos can cause dangerous lung diseases  
such as mesothelioma and lung cancer.**

\*\*\* Asbest tozuna maruz kalma yol açabilir tehlikeli ciğer rahatsızlıklarına gibi (ne gibi) mezotel ve akciğer kanseri gibi...

Gibi: such as: like: örnekleme yapmak için kullanılıyor...  
Sebep olmak: cause  
Asbest tozuna maruz kalma: exposure to asbestos

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inEnglish



**A combination of psychotherapy and medication may be a practical and effective approach to treating depression.**

\*\*\* Psikoterapi ve ilacın birleşimi olabilir uygun ve etkili bir yaklaşım olabilir depresyonu tedavi etmede.

\*\*\* neden 'to' edatından sonra 'Ving' oldu... genelde biliyorsunuz ki 'to + V0' gelir...

Burada 'to' edat olarak kullanılmış... approach TO... edat..

Tedavi etmek: treat

Uygun: practical

Bileşimi: combination /// combine: birleştirmek

Yaklaşım: approach...

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inEnglish

**The relationship between sleep deprivation and overall health is ambiguous.**

\*\*\* uyku yoksunluğu ve tam sağlık arasındaki ilişki muğlaktır.  
Between..... And.....

Be deprived of: yoksun olmak...  
Lack of energy /// be deprived of energy...  
Muğlak: ambiguous  
İlişki: relationship  
Uyku yoksunluğu: sleep deprivation  
Tam sağlık: overall health

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**Mindfulness meditation has been shown to have a productive impact on reducing symptoms of anxiety and depression.**

\*\*\* Mindfulness meditasyonu verimli bir etkisinin olduğu kanıtlandı (ne üzerinde) anksiyete ve depresyon semptomlarını azaltmada.

??? Sarıyla işaretli yerde neden 'to verb' kullanımına gidilmiştir: has been shown: pasif + to Verb...

Amaç bildirmek için değil....

To verb: to do, to be done, to have done, to have been done

Verimli: productive /// ürün: product /// produce: üretmek

Etki: impact...

Neden 'on' edatı kullanılmış: çünkü 'impact ON'.

Neden 'reducing' Ving olarak kullanılmış: çünkü edat + Ving...

**Arable land is vital to ensure food security, and its availability plays a significant role in determining the health and wellbeing of societies.**

Verimli arazi hayatidir yiyecek güvenliğini garanti etmek için ve onun var olması oynar önemli bir rol belirlemede sağlığını ve iyi oluş halini toplumların.

Neden 'to ensure' kullanılmış: çünkü sıfatlardan sonra 'TO VERB' kullanımına gidilir: burada 'vital' bir sıfattır...

Ensure: garanti etmek

İyi oluş hali: wellbeing

Verimli: arable

Mevcut olması: availability

Hayati, önemli: vital, significant

Belirlemek: determining

Neden 'in' edatı kullanılmış: role IN...