

1. The increasingly global relationships of technology and societies over the course of the 20th century had numerous ----; many aspects of life became technology-driven and technological innovations sparked cultural developments and social change.

- A) compulsions
- B) exceptions
- C) fluctuations
- D) fallacies
- E) ramifications

1. The proliferation of artificial intelligence in critical sectors such as medicine and law presents complex ethical ramifications, demanding careful ---- over autonomy, accountability, and the potential for unintended consequences.

- A) deliberation *
- B) impression
- C) renovation
- D) proposition
- E) annotation

2. Despite the public's growing enthusiasm for space exploration, the astronomical costs and uncertain returns raise profound economic and philosophical ---- regarding the prioritization of scientific ambition over pressing terrestrial needs.

- A) contributions
- B) implications *
- C) renovations
- D) substitutions
- E) compilations

3. The filmmaker's bold reinterpretation of historical events, though cinematically striking, drew academic criticism for its numerous factual ----, which some argued distorted public understanding of the era.

- A) collaborations
- B) fallacies *
- C) restrictions
- D) fluctuations
- E) incentives

4. While globalization has fostered unprecedented cultural exchange, it has also led to linguistic ---- in many regions, where minority languages face extinction due to the dominance of international lingua francas.

- A) preservation
- B) prosperity
- C) attrition *
- D) reconciliation
- E) circulation

5. The economic think tank issued a stern warning about the potential social ---- of unchecked automation, particularly its impact on employment disparities and widening socioeconomic inequality across developed nations.

- A) ramifications *
- B) integrations
- C) evolutions
- D) invitations
- E) partitions

Deliberation (noun)**Definition:**

Careful thought or discussion, especially before making an important decision.

C2-Level Usage Example:

The committee's decision was reached after hours of careful deliberation, weighing the ethical, financial, and social consequences of the proposal.

Common Collocations:

- after much deliberation
- deliberate decision
- legal deliberations
- in the process of deliberation

Synonyms:

- contemplation
- consideration
- reflection
- discussion
- thoughtfulness

Turkish Translation:

☞ **Deliberation** = müzakere, üzerinde düşünme, tartışma

Attrition (noun)**Definition:**

A gradual reduction in number, strength, or effectiveness through sustained pressure, loss, or wear.

■ C2-Level Example Sentences:

- *The company experienced significant staff attrition due to poor management and lack of career development opportunities.*
- *Language attrition occurs when bilingual speakers gradually lose proficiency in one of their languages from lack of use.*

☞ Synonyms:

- Erosion
- Wearing down
- Weakening
- Reduction
- Decline
- Deterioration (contextual)

☞ Common Contexts:

- **Military:** gradual loss of personnel or resources in conflict
- **Business:** employee turnover
- **Sociolinguistics:** language loss
- **Marketing/Customer Retention:** customer attrition = losing clients over time

TR Turkish Translation:

☞ **Attrition** = yıpranma, azalma, aşınma, tükenme

2. In the late 20th century, many governments in Southeast Asia were reluctant to welcome the arrival of Japanese corporations investing in their economies as they were wary of giving away economic ---- to these corporations unwilling to integrate local people into the management structure.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty

1. In scientific research, particularly in the fields of epidemiology and climate modelling, even a slight compromise in data ---- can lead to vastly different outcomes and potentially harmful policy decisions.

- A) accuracy *
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty

2. Negotiating peace in post-conflict zones often requires a level of political ----, as any misstep in tone or timing can jeopardize fragile alliances and reignite hostilities.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy *
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty

3. Many of the most inspiring political leaders in history are those who emerged during times of great ----, transforming hardship into momentum for reform and national unity.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity *
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty

4. Sociologists argue that social ----, once heavily stigmatized, is now increasingly seen as a sign of cultural fluidity, challenging traditional norms and expanding definitions of identity and morality.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy *
- E) sovereignty

5. As the digital age complicates borders and governance, many nations are struggling to assert their cyber ---- in the face of multinational corporations and cross-border data flows.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty *

3. When archaeologists discovered that Otzi, the 5,300-year-old mummy found on an Alpine glacier, had not died in a natural way, his death became a ---- issue as new theories and evidence emerged as to who might have murdered him.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

1. In countries with highly ---- media laws, journalists often face legal obstacles when attempting to report on government misconduct, leading to diminished press freedom and lack of public accountability.

- A) restrictive *
- B) contentious
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

2. The debate over genetically modified organisms remains highly ----, with passionate arguments on both sides concerning safety, environmental impact, and the ethics of altering nature at the genetic level.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious *
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

3. The CEO's ---- response to the cybersecurity breach helped contain the damage, reassure stakeholders, and prevent the situation from escalating into a major public relations disaster.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious
- C) prompt *
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

4. While traditional mail services still have value, many argue that in the digital age, handwritten letters have become largely ----, especially in time-sensitive professional communication.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable *
- E) conventional

5. Although the artist initially faced criticism for lacking originality, her latest exhibition surprised critics by abandoning experimental forms in favor of a more ---- and structured aesthetic.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional *

4. Thanks to the data from the Jupiter Icy Moons Explorer, a European Space Agency mission studying Jupiter's environment and some of its moons, we are ---- expanding our catalogue of potentially habitable worlds in the solar system.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

1. In an effort to reduce corporate fraud and protect consumer data, the financial regulator began to enforce its compliance rules more ----, leaving companies with little room for procedural leniency.

- A) stringently *
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

2. In the era of social media and streaming platforms, the influence of online personalities has grown almost ----, reshaping not just entertainment but also consumer behavior and political discourse.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially *
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

3. Although the pesticide was initially praised for its effectiveness, long-term studies later revealed that it affected pollinators so ---- that several ecosystems experienced significant declines in biodiversity.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally *
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

4. The criminal network was found to be smuggling rare wildlife species ---- across international borders, using forged documentation and bribed officials to bypass even the most secure checkpoints.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly *
- E) notoriously

5. The author is ---- reclusive, declining all interviews and public appearances, which has only heightened the mystery surrounding both her personal life and the themes in her novels.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously *

5. Every year, thousands of high school graduates from all over the world compete to enter Harvard University, having ---- hundreds of hours of their time to achieve their dream.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged
- D) earned
- E) yielded

1. In order to ---- the psychological burden on healthcare workers during the pandemic, many hospitals introduced peer-support programs and mental health days to promote emotional resilience and long-term well-being.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated *
- C) prolonged
- D) earned
- E) yielded

2. The negotiations between the two rival nations were ---- by a series of diplomatic missteps, which delayed the signing of the peace agreement by almost a year.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged *
- D) earned
- E) yielded

3. After years of dedication to community service, she finally ---- the recognition she deserved, receiving a humanitarian award from the United Nations for her transformative work in refugee education.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged
- D) earned *
- E) yielded

4. The CEO eventually ---- to investor pressure and agreed to resign, despite months of public resistance and efforts to maintain control over the company's board and direction.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged
- D) earned
- E) yielded *

5. Mustafa Kemal Atatürk ---- personal comfort, safety, and even close relationships in his relentless pursuit of an independent and modern Turkish Republic, dedicating his life to national reform and sovereignty.

- A) alleviated
- B) prolonged
- C) earned
- D) yielded
- E) sacrificed *

6. Compulsive hoarding consists of three components: acquiring a large number of possessions, storing items, and keeping them in such a way that it ---- daily living, with possible severe neglect of living space.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with*
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

1. Regular physical activity not only improves cardiovascular health but also ---- numerous mental health issues, including anxiety and depression, by regulating mood-related neurotransmitters.

- A) wards off *
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

2. The new architectural design strictly ---- international energy-efficiency standards, utilizing natural light, sustainable materials, and smart ventilation systems to minimize the building's environmental footprint.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to *
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

3. The launch of the digital marketing campaign successfully ---- a younger audience, significantly increasing brand visibility across platforms such as TikTok, Instagram, and YouTube within just a few weeks.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in *
- E) seeks out

4. In an increasingly globalized job market, many companies now actively ---- candidates with international experience, cultural fluency, and multilingual skills as key assets for leadership roles.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out *

5. The government issued emergency regulations after it became clear that misinformation on social media severely ---- the vaccination campaign, causing public confusion and lower participation rates.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with *
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

Vocabulary List (30 Words Total)

♦ Academic & Abstract Vocabulary

1. **Ramifications** – consequences or outcomes, especially complex or unintended ones
2. **Implications** – possible effects or results, often indirect or suggested
3. **Fallacies** – false or mistaken beliefs or arguments
4. **Attrition** – gradual loss or reduction (e.g., of strength, numbers, or effectiveness)
5. **Adversity** – serious difficulty or misfortune
6. **Delicacy** – sensitivity or tactfulness in difficult situations
7. **Sovereignty** – supreme power or authority, especially of a state
8. **Accuracy** – correctness or precision
9. **Deviancy** – behavior that departs from accepted norms
10. **Conventional** – traditional; following accepted norms or customs
11. **Contentious** – likely to cause argument or controversy
12. **Restrictive** – limiting or controlling
13. **Dispensable** – not essential; able to be done without
14. **Prompt** – done without delay; quick or timely

Scientific / Technological / Social Topics

15. **Exponentially** – at a rapidly accelerating rate
16. **Detrimently** – in a harmful or damaging way
17. **Illicitly** – illegally or unlawfully
18. **Notoriously** – famously, but often for negative reasons
19. **Sacrificed** – gave up something valuable for a greater cause or goal
20. **Alleviated** – made something less severe or burdensome
21. **Prolonged** – extended the duration of something
22. **Earned** – gained as a result of effort or merit
23. **Yielded** – gave in or produced something (e.g., results, crops)

♦ Phrasal Verbs & Expressions

24. **Interferes with** – disrupts or hinders
25. **Wards off** – prevents or protects against
26. **Conforms to** – complies with or follows rules/standards
27. **Brings in** – attracts or introduces (e.g., revenue, people)
28. **Seeks out** – actively looks for something
29. **Neglect** – failure to care for something properly
30. **Sovereignty** (appeared again in a historical context) – maintained from earlier

7. There is no cure for acne as the bacteria active in acne are normal residents of the skin, but it -- with biochemical or lifestyle changes that eliminate the conditions ---- bacterial overgrowth.

A) has to be lessened / being promoted

B) may be lessened / to be promoted

C) can be lessened / promoting**

D) should be lessened / promoted

E) would be lessened / having promoted

1. Unlike acute infections, chronic inflammation ---- for years without obvious symptoms, gradually damaging tissues and organs by triggering immune responses ---- the body's own cells.

A) should persist / to be attacking

B) must have persisted / attacked

C) may persist / attacking *

D) has to persist / being attacked

E) can persist / to have attacked

8. ---- the optimum growth from a seed, it ---- at a specific depth in soil which contains a fine structure of particles.

A) Having achieved / should be planted

B) To achieve / must be planted

C) Achieving / could be planted

D) Having been achieved / would be planted

E) To be achieved / might be planted

2. In order to maximize the nutritional value of certain vegetables, they ---- lightly rather than thoroughly cooked, as high heat destroys beneficial enzymes ---- digestion and absorption.

A) should be steamed / aiding *

B) have to be steamed / to aid

C) might have been steamed / being aided

D) must be steaming / aided

E) can have steamed / to be aiding

3. ---- the effectiveness of physical therapy, exercises ---- under professional supervision, especially in cases where joint mobility or muscular strength is severely limited.

A) Having maximized / must have been performed

B) Maximizing / could have been performed

C) In order to maximize / should be performed *

D) Being maximized / may be performed

E) To have maximized / would perform

9. Although nuclear power is the most efficient form of energy ---- by humankind, it ---- extensively so far because of the high economic costs and safety risks.

- A) harnessed / would not have been exploited
- B) to have been harnessed / had not been exploited
- C) being harnessed / will not be exploited
- D) having been harnessed / may not have been exploited
- E) to be harnessed / has not been exploited

1. Several neglected tropical diseases ---- increased attention from global health organizations of late, as they deserve ---- not only in developing countries but also in underserved regions worldwide.

- A) had received / to have been prioritized
- B) have received / to be prioritized *
- C) received / being prioritized
- D) are receiving / to prioritize
- E) will receive / to have prioritized

2. ---- the pandemic at its initial stage through coordinated international action, global health organizations ---- significantly more resources on containment, vaccination, and long-term recovery across vulnerable regions, but they did not have them.

- A) To contain / used to spend
- B) Containing / will have spent
- C) To be containing / should have spent
- D) **To have contained / would have spent ***
- E) Having contained / had better spend

3. ---- extensive trials on the new drug before its release, the research team was confident in its safety profile, which significantly ---- public hesitation and regulatory delays.

- A) To be conducting / reducing
- B) Having conducted / reduced *
- C) Conducting / reduce
- D) To have been conducting /will reduce
- E) Being conducted / had reduced

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10. Primary goals of cultural conservation projects are to sustain cultural and ecological diversity --- modernizing communities and to mobilize government support --- the preservation of regional heritage.

- A) across / at
- B) among / from
- C) on / about
- ☒ D) within / for
- E) towards / by

1. The musician's heartfelt lyrics and innovative sound have brought delight --- audiences of all generations, with her work being streamed --- a hundred million times on various digital platforms.

- A) among / above
- B) with / around
- C) across / over *
- D) between / about
- E) beyond / for

2. Archaeologists working at the ancient site were met --- excitement and skepticism, as their unexpected findings offered new insight --- the daily lives of a civilization once thought to be nomadic.

- A) by / at
- B) with / into *
- C) upon / over
- D) from / for
- E) to / about

3. Students benefit greatly --- exposure to diverse perspectives in the classroom, as critical thinking and empathy are often developed --- collaborative discussions, interdisciplinary tasks, and culturally inclusive curricula.

- A) of / within
- B) from / through *
- C) by / across
- D) with / along
- E) to / over

11. Ready meals labeled --- phrases like 'finest' and 'best' are marketed as premium shortcuts -- a balanced meal, but cooking equivalent dishes from scratch is still a nutritionally better option.

- A) about / over
- B) in / from
- C) for / on
- ☒ D) through / at
- E) with / to

4. The oral transmission of the Turkish epic *Dede Korkut* persisted --- centuries of political upheaval and cultural transformation, serving as a unifying symbol --- generations seeking a shared sense of identity.

- A) during / onto
- B) throughout / with
- C) amid / for *
- D) from / by
- E) within / of

5. Traditionally, bards played a crucial role --- preserving historical memory, passing narratives and values --- poetic performance that engaged both the intellect and emotions of their audiences.

- A) on / throughout
- B) in / through *
- C) for / over
- D) at / by
- E) with / under

12. The risk of breaking a hip is shown to be higher for vegetarian women than those who are regular meat eaters, ---- meat-free diets are possibly deficient in vitamins and minerals that help strengthen bones.

A) whereas

B) so

☒ C) because

D) although

E) whether

1. Many global education systems prioritize standardized testing, ---- others focus on holistic development, encouraging creativity, collaboration, and emotional intelligence as essential components of a well-rounded education.

A) whereas *

B) so

C) because

D) although

E) whether

2. The committee found significant discrepancies in the financial report, ---- it decided to postpone the annual budget approval meeting until a more thorough investigation could be completed.

A) whereas

B) so +

C) because

D) although

E) whether

3. The archaeological expedition was delayed for several weeks ---- heavy rainfall had made the remote site inaccessible, forcing the team to revise its schedule and reallocate resources.

A) whereas

B) so

C) because *

D) although

E) whether

4. The new software has received widespread acclaim, ---- it still lacks a few essential features that users have repeatedly requested in online reviews and feedback forums.

A) whereas

B) so

C) because

D) although *

E) whether

5. The researchers are still unsure and the debates over ---- the observed anomalies were due to equipment malfunction, human error, or a genuinely novel physical phenomenon requiring further investigation still go on.

A) whereas

B) so

C) because

D) although

E) whether *

13. The lie detector, or polygraph, is based on the idea that someone who is lying will give themselves away by, for example, increased sweating and raised heart rate; ----, in reality, few courts rely on polygraph results.

A) namely

☒ B) however

C) likewise

D) moreover

E) consequentl

1. While artificial intelligence offers transformative possibilities in education and healthcare, it also raises serious ethical concerns; ----, experts emphasize the need for clear regulations and accountability.

A) likewise

B) otherwise

C) hence**

D) namely

E) instead

2. Overconsumption of single-use plastics has a devastating impact on marine ecosystems; ----, microplastics have now been found in human bloodstreams and placental tissue.

A) for instance

B) nonetheless

C) moreover *

D) otherwise

E) in contrast

3. The Enlightenment promoted reason and empirical thought; ----, Romanticism emphasized emotion, nature, and the individual's subjective experience, offering a counterbalance to purely rational ideals.

A) therefore

B) likewise

C) conversely *

D) in addition

E) notably

4. Several studies support the idea that bilingualism enhances cognitive flexibility; ----, some researchers argue that the benefits have been overstated due to publication bias and small sample sizes.

A) ultimately

B) hence

C) however **

D) accordingly

E) namely

5. Renewable energy sources like solar and wind are becoming more efficient and affordable; ----, many governments are still investing heavily in fossil fuel infrastructure.

A) however **

B) so

C) subsequently

D) notably

E) instead

14. ---- the vast deserts and steamy rainforests of Africa make this continent a tricky place to look for fossils, in recent years, many areas have been found to be rich in ancient life, and fascinating finds have become increasingly common.

- A) Once
- ☒ B) Even though
- C) Provided that
- D) As long as
- E) As if

1. ---- initial skepticism surrounded the early stages of quantum mechanics, it eventually transformed modern physics, laying the foundation for technologies ranging from semiconductors to medical imaging.

- A) Once
- B) *Even though
- C) Provided that
- D) As long as
- E) As if

2. ---- climate scientists present detailed, peer-reviewed evidence of accelerating global warming, some policymakers continue to delay action, citing economic concerns or uncertainty in long-term models.

- A) Once
- B) *Even though
- C) Provided that
- D) As long as
- E) As if

3. ---- a major peer-reviewed journal accepts the revised manuscript, the research team will qualify for funding under the council's new guidelines prioritizing publication impact and originality.

- A) *Once
- B) Even though
- C) So that
- D) Whereas
- E) As if

4. ---- field researchers comply with established ethical standards and obtain proper clearance, they will be permitted to conduct interviews and collect data in protected indigenous communities.

- A) Once
- B) Even though
- C) *Provided that
- D) As long as
- E) As if

5. The anthropologist described the ceremonial practices ---- he had lived among the tribe for decades, though in reality, his visit had lasted no more than two weeks.

- A) when
- B) though
- C) unless
- D) much as
- E) *as if

15. The prehistoric Mycenaeans built ---- huge stone walls around their citadels ---- some of them were 14m wide ---- later civilizations believed they were the work of giants.

A) not only / but also

B) as / as

☒ C) such / that

D) whether / or

E) either / or

1. The professor's lecture was ---- rich in historical references ---- packed with primary sources, making it a valuable resource for graduate students studying postcolonial narratives.

A) as / as

B) either / or

C) such / that

D) whether / or

E) *not only / but also

2. Although early cartographers did not have access to modern technology, many of their hand-drawn maps were ---- accurate ---- those produced with digital tools, especially in terms of geographical proportions.

A) *as / as

B) whether / or

C) so / that

D) neither / nor

E) not only / but also

3. The volcanic eruption released ---- an immense quantity of ash and gas ---- it altered global temperatures for several years, as documented in ice core samples from Antarctica.

A) not only / but also

B) either / or

C) *such / that

D) so / that

E) whether / or

4. The committee was uncertain ---- to approve the policy in its current form ---- to request further amendments based on recent stakeholder feedback.

A) such / that

B) so / as

C) *whether / or

D) both / and

E) no sooner / than

5. Students in the interdisciplinary program can choose ---- a thesis-based route ---- a coursework-only path, depending on their long-term academic and professional goals.

A) as / as

B) whether / or

C) such / that

D) not only / but also

E) *either / or

16. University libraries in Japan reconstructed their library systems in the 1980s ---- the regulations proposed by the Science Council, which aims to eliminate disparities among library catalogues.

- ✓ A) in accordance with
B) irrespective of
C) with the exception of
D) as opposed to
E) for the purpose of

1. All financial disclosures must be submitted ---- international accounting standards to ensure transparency, consistency, and compliance across global auditing practices.

- A) *in accordance with
B) irrespective of
C) with the exception of
D) as opposed to
E) for the purpose of

2. ---- the political affiliation of the participants, the survey revealed consistent concerns about inflation, housing costs, and access to public healthcare.

- A) In accordance with
B) *Irrespective of
C) With the exception of
D) As opposed to
E) For the purpose of

3. ---- a few outliers in the dataset, most of the responses followed a predictable pattern, reinforcing the validity of the study's initial hypotheses.

- A) in accordance with
B) irrespective of
C) *with the exception of
D) as opposed to
E) for the purpose of

4. The Scandinavian model of welfare prioritizes universal access to healthcare and education ---- systems that rely heavily on private sector involvement and income-based eligibility criteria.

- A) in accordance with
B) irrespective of
C) with the exception of
D) *as opposed to
E) for the purpose of

5. The research team introduced simulation software ---- enhancing students' understanding of complex engineering systems without the risks and costs of physical experimentation.

- A) in accordance with
B) irrespective of
C) with the exception of
D) as opposed to
E) *for the purpose of

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