

little lesson

VERBS TABLE 10

A. AZALMAK, AZALTMAK & HAFİFLETMEK		B. ARTMAK, ARTIRMAK & YÜKSELMEK		C. AŞMAK & GEÇMEK	D. DİKKATE ALMAK & HESABA KATMAK
1. lessen ↓	11. shrink ←	1. rise ↗	11. foster ↓	1. exceed ✗	1. consideration ↗
2. decrease ✗	12. mitigate ←	2. increase ✗	12. augment ✗	2. surpass ✗	2. note
3. diminish ↓	13. moderate ↖	3. mount ↗	13. enhance ✗	3. overtake ✗	3. pay attention to
4. reduce ↓	14. alleviate ↘	4. climb ↗	14. improve ✗	4. go/be beyond	4. take into account/consideration
5. fall ↓	15. relieve ↓	5. surge ✗	15. boost ✗	5. go/be above / over	5. reflect on
6. drop ↓	16. ease ✗	6. soar ✗	16. enrich ✗	6. excel	6. think about
7. descend ↓	17. plummet ↓	7. go up ✗	17. promote ✗	7. beat	
8. go down ↓	18. plunge ↓	8. amplify ✗	18. further		
9. slide down ↓	19. decline ✗	9. escalate ✗	19. encourage ✗	Beyond the Borders Beyond my understanding	
10. tumble	20. nose-dive ↓	10. ascend ↗	20. supplement ✗		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. car sales / one's shares ---- / ---- involvement in sth / by 5%

- A) decrease azalmak B) consider düşünmek

2. ---- the effects of sth negative like a flu, disaster or rising prices

- A) mitigate azalmak B) go beyond aşmak

3. costs / problems ---- when unattended

- A) escalate artmak B) plummet düşmek

4. ---- the previous world record / oneself / expectations

- A) moderate azalmak B) surpass aşmak

5. ---- important factors / possible weather delays

- A) take into account hesaba katılmak B) go up artmak

6. ---- greatly / sharply / substantially in value

- A) diminish azalmak B) note kayda almak

7. ---- the fear / the effects of a trauma

- A) go down azalmak B) amplify artmak

8. one's temper / inflation / the wind ---- / ---- to the surface

- A) enriches artmak B) rises artmak

9. ---- other runners in a race / a company's sales / a car

- A) ascend artmak B) overtake aşmak

10. ---- to details / in class

- A) pay attention dikkat etmek B) go up yükselmek

11. ---- a problem / situation / the symptoms / pain

- A) excel artmak B) alleviate azalmak

12. ---- in demand / in prices / in population

- A) surge artmak B) ease azalmak

13. ---- the speed limit / a certain amount of money / the recommended dose

- A) relieve of pain azalmak B) exceed aşmak

14. ---- the time element when planning a project

- A) consider düşünmek B) soar artmak

15. ---- the risk of an illness / dependence on fossil fuels

- A) lessen azalmak B) promote artmak

Verbs Table 10

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "exceed" means ----.
A) pay attention surpass diminish go above excel
- 2) "take into account" means ----.
A) lessen soar ease plummet consider
- 3) "increase" means ----.
A) rise note mitigate shrink mount
- 4) "alleviate" means ----.
A) enrich climb foster lessen take into consideration
- 5) "consider" means ----.
A) increase plunge take into account go down exceed
- 6) "relieve" means ----.
A) surpass ease alleviate ascend augment
- 7) "decrease" means ----.
A) foster enrich reduce fall drop
- 8) "increase" means ----.
A) tumble mount note soar excel
- 9) "surpass" means ----.
A) consider drop surge exceed go beyond
- 10) "reduce" means ----.
A) diminish augment pay attention to boost go above
- 11) "surge" means ----.
A) descend lessen soar overtake increase
- 12) "mount" means ----.
A) shrink tumble rise moderate drop
- 13) "pay attention to" means ----.
A) augment mitigate amplify relieve note
- 14) "foster" means ----.
A) consider diminish boost enrich decrease
- 15) "mitigate" means ----.
A) alleviate soar diminish shrink climb

The implementation of composting systems in households and communities can significantly lessen the decay of organic materials, promoting sustainability and reducing waste.

*** Evlerde ve topluluklarda kompostalama sistemlerinin uygulanması ciddi anlamda organik malzemelerin bozulmasını azaltabilir ve böylece sürdürülebilirliği artırır ve atığı azaltır.

Uygulanması: implementation (implement / carry out / do / perform / make: yapmak)

teşvik etmek / artmak: promote, foster, augment, ascend, soar

Azaltmak: reduce, descend, go down, diminish, decrease

Ciddi anlamda: considerably, extensively, widely, significantly

Azaltmak: lessen

Sürdürülebilirlik: sustain: sürdürmek / sustainable / sustainably / sustainability

bozulma, çürüme: decay /// spoil: şımartmak, bozulmak, çürümek

Atık: waste

angora
enŞilize

Although the majority of reflexes are innate and automatic, certain practices and exercises can augment their effectiveness and improve overall motor function.

*** Reflekslerin çoğu doğuştan ve otomatik olsa da, belli başlı uygulamalar ve egzersizler onların etkinliğini artırabilir ve tam motor işlev, geliştirebilir.

Etkinlik: effectiveness

Uygulamalar: practices

Çoğu: majority /// azınlık: minority

Tüm: overall

artmak: augment

İyileşmek: improve, develop, advance, thrive, blossom,

İçten / doğuştan: innate

-e rağmen: despite the fact that, in spite of the fact that, much as, while, though, even though, even if, although

angora
enŞilish

Consuming vitamin C-rich foods and supplements can help surpass (V0) the severity and duration of a cold by boosting the immune system and promoting faster recovery.

*** Vitamin C'si bol olan yiyecekler ve katkı maddeleri tüketmek (((bağışıklık sistemini güçlendirerek ve daha hızlı iyileşmeyi teşvik ederek))) bir soğuk algınlığının şiddetini ve süresini aşmaya yardımcı olabilir.

??? neden 'surpass': 'help + V0 / to V

Süresi: duration

Teşvik etmek: promote

Artırmak: boost

Tüketmek: exploit, use up, consume (consumption: tüketim)

Şiddet: severity (severe: şiddetli /// severe headache: şiddetli baş ağrısı) (((severely injured: kötü bir şekilde sakalanma)))

By + Ving nasıl çevrilir: -erek / -arak

While studying the Earth's seasons, it is important to take into account factors such as the tilt of the Earth's axis and its position in relation to the sun.

***Dünya'nın mevsimlerini çalışırken, Dünya'nın ekseninin eğikliği ve onun güneşe olan konumu gibi faktörleri dikkate almak önemlidir.

Düşünmek / hesaba katmak: consider, take into account / take into consideration

Eksen: axis

??? neden 'to take into consideration': 'important'

sıfatından dolayı to verb geldi.

Gibi: such as / like: örnekleme

VERBS TABLE 11

fit in with

A.GÖZ ARDI ETMEK & İHMAL ETMEK	B. UYMAK	C. İŞE ALMAK	D.DEĞİŞTİRMEK	E.DÖNÜŞMEK & DÖNÜŞTÜRMEK
1. ignore α ↗ 2. neglect α 3. disregard α 4. pay no attention to 5. take no notice of 6. overlook 7. discount* 8. forget about*	1. fit with/ in α go with RİAYET ETMEK BAĞLI KALMAK 1. obey α 2. follow α 3. observe α 4. adhere to <i>therules</i> 5. stick to <i>therules</i> 6. conform to	1. hire α 2. employ α 3. recruit α UYARLAMAK AYARLAMAK 1. adjust to 2. adapt to 3. be attuned to	1. change α 2. alter α 3. amend <i>(hukuk)</i> 4. shift <i>(i. d.)</i> 5. modify <i>modification</i> 6. adjust α 7. adapt α 8. revise α Geçiş Yapmak 1. turn to 2. shift to 3. switch to	1. evolve into 2. transform into 3. revolutionise 4. reform 5. turn into 6. change into 7. convert into/to 8. translate into* 9. propel into*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- 40
- one's duties / a child / one's health / an issue
A) employ *galiştirmek kullanmak* B) neglect
 - methods to suit students' needs / to living in a new place / to the dark
A) adjust B) convert *dönüştürmek*
 - sb as an assistant / more staff / freelance editors
A) revise *değiştirmek* B) recruit *işe almak*
 - your lifestyle / the way sth works / the balance
A) alter *değiştirmek* B) hire *kiralamak*
 - the approach to learning / workspace / an industry
A) revolutionise *değiştirmek* B) recruit *işe almak*
 - warnings / the critical issues / an insensitive remark
A) adapt to *adaptetmek* B) ignore *görmeden gelmek*
 - with the rest of the room / at a new school
A) fit in *uyum sağlamak* B) turn into *dönüştürmek*
 - a strategy / measures / competent employees
A) employ *işe almak* B) reform *değiştirmek*
 - useless advice from peers / the rules at your own risk
A) change into B) disregard
 - to change / to a new environment / a strategy
A) adapt B) pay no attention
 - a consultant / lawyer / crew / sb to clean the office
A) hire B) amend
 - jobs / the subject / sb's mind
A) overlook B) change
 - in time into a multi-million dollar organisation
A) evolve B) revise
 - sb's faults / early signs despite warnings
A) be attuned to *uyum sağlamak* B) overlook *görmeden gelmek*
 - rules / a code of conduct / safety protocols
A) observe *gözetmek uymak* B) adhere to *uyum sağlamak*

Verbs Table 9

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) *görmezden gelmek*
"ignore" means ----.
A) adjust *hizmet* B) hire *kiralamak* C) neglect *değışirmek*
D) go with *uyumak* E) change *değışirmek*
- 2) *uyumak*
"fit in/with" means ----.
A) adjust to B) recruit C) evolve into
D) adapt to E) revolutionise
- 3) *işe almak*
"employ" means ----.
A) amend B) reform C) go with
D) hire E) recruit
- 4) *değışirmek*
"alter" means ----.
A) change B) overlook C) shift
D) discount E) disregard
- 5) "transform into" means ----.
A) employ B) revise C) turn into
D) reform E) ignore
- 6) "neglect" means ----.
A) ignore B) change C) overlook
D) be attuned to E) adjust to
- 7) "recruit" means ----.
A) hire B) disregard C) go with
D) alter E) neglect
- 8) "hire" means ----.
A) discount B) amend C) change
D) recruit E) employ
- 9) "change" means ----.
A) modify B) recruit C) ignore
D) neglect E) take notice of
- 10) "revolutionise" means ----.
A) disregard B) transform C) ignore
D) employ E) adjust
- 11) "adapt to" means ----.
A) adjust to B) alter C) hire
D) revise E) pay attention to
- 12) "overlook" means ----.
A) recruit B) change C) go with
D) ignore E) adapt
- 13) "turn into" means ----.
A) neglect B) hire C) transform into
D) alter E) evolve into
- 14) "adjust" means ----.
A) adapt B) overlook C) disregard
D) change E) employ
- 15) "be attuned to" means ----.
A) reform B) change C) adapt to
D) employ E) revise

Neglecting to prepare for catastrophic events can have severe consequences, as proper planning and precautions are essential for minimizing the potential damage and ensuring the safety of individuals and communities.

***Yıkıcı olaylar için hazırlanmayı ihmal etmek ciddi sonuçlar doğurabilir çünkü uygun planlama ve tedbirler (((olası zararı minimize etmek ve bireylerin ve toplumların güvenliğini garanti etmek için))) gereklidir.

Ana fiil: can have, are

Yıkıcı: destructive, damaging, catastrophic

Azaltmak: reduce, descend, diminish, minimize

Bireyler: individuals

Garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure / enrich

Ihmal etmek: ignore, overlook, disregard, neglect

Ciddi / kötü: severe / harsh / strict

Sonuçlar: outcomes, results, consequences

Tedbirler: measures, precautions

uygun: appropriate, suitable, eligible, proper

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The behavior of gases and particles in the atmosphere is governed by the principles of atmospheric chemistry, which helps us understand (V0) how they interact and obey the laws of nature.

*** Atmosferdeki gazların ve parçacıkların davranışı / hareketi, ((atmosferik kimya prensipleriyle)) yönetilir, ki bu bizim (((onların nasıl iletişim kurduğu ve doğanın kanunlarına uyduğunu))) anlamamıza yardımcı olur.

Ana fiil nedir: helps, is governed

Yönetmek: administer, manage, rule, govern, reign, supervise

İletişime geçmek: communicate, interact (with)

Uymak: adhere to, stick to, fit in (with), obey

Prensip: principles

Kimya: chemistry (chemist: kimyacı)

Parçacıklar: particles

??? neden 'understand': HELP + V0 /// TO V0

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The presence of bacteria in water sources can significantly alter its quality, posing potential health risks if (water is) consumed without proper treatment and filtration.

*** Su kaynaklarındaki bakterinin varlığı ((uygun arıtma ve filtreleme olmaksızın tüketilirse))) ciddi manada suyun niteliğini değiştirebilir ve olası sağlık riskleri oluşturabilir. Varlığı: presence (present (v): sunmak //// present (n): hediye)

Su kaynakları: water sources

Oluşturmak: pose risks / danger / threat

Uygun tedavi / uygun arıtma: proper treatment

Değiştirmek: alter, change, revolutionize, evolve

-meksizin: but for, without: genelde unreal olurrrr.

Ciddi şekilde: considerable, significantly

Tüketilirse: tabii ki pasif:: if consumed

Nitelik: quality

Ana fiil: can alter, posing

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Besides **causing** muscle and bone loss, the prolonged lack of gravity in space **can also lead to** changes in cardiovascular function and fluid distribution, ultimately **causing** the human body to evolve into a different physiological state.

*** Kas ve kemik kaybına sebep olmasının yanısıra, uzayda uzun süreli yerçekimi eksikliği kalp damar fonksiyonunda ve sıvı dağıtımında değişikliklere de yol açabilir ve nihayetinde insan vücudunun farklı bir fizyolojik duruma dönüşmesine sebep olabilir.

kemik kaybı: bone loss

uzun süreli: ongoing, prolonged (prolong (v): uzun sürmek), lasting, permanent

durum: state

sebep olmak: cause, lead to

yer çekimi: gravity

-nın yanısıra: in addition to, as well as, along with, besides

kalp damar: cardiovascular

dağıtım: distribution (distribute: dağıtmak)

sonunda, nihayetinde: ultimately, eventually, in turn

dönüşmek, değişmek: evolve into, change into, turn into

ana fiil: cause, can lead to

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish