

1. **Researchers believe that artificial gills ---- huge value both for commercial and leisure purposes because it will let people, or marine enthusiasts in particular, ---- in shallow water for as long as they like.**
 - A) will be having / dived
 - B) have had / to dive
 - C) will have / dive
 - D) have / diving
 - E) had / to be dived
2. **Supercomputers are still high in price, indeed, ---- expensive even in the countries they are produced ---- usually only large companies, universities and government agencies and laboratories can afford them.**
 - A) as / as
 - B) such / that
 - C) not only / but also
 - D) so / as
 - E) so / that
3. **The obsession with standardization in the current education system also seems to cause confusion because all students, ---- the discipline, has to take the same exam to attend a university.**
 - A) thanks to
 - B) in addition to
 - C) in spite of
 - D) for the sake of
 - E) regardless of

4. Throughout history, some famous figures remained as popular as ever among the public and the electorate ---- their involvement in the scandals.
- A) for fear of
 - B) despite
 - C) as a result of
 - D) in terms of
 - E) prior to
5. President J. F. Kennedy is reported ---- the American people ---- what their country could do for them but what they could do for their country.
- A) to have requested / not to ask
 - B) having requested / not to be asking
 - C) to have been requested / not to have asked
 - D) to be requested / not asking
 - E) to request / not to be asked
6. ---- legislation restricting the killing of birds for their feathers, various societies have been formed throughout the European Union.
- A) To be promoting
 - B) Having been promoted
 - C) To promote
 - D) To have promoted
 - E) Having promoted

7. **Cricket is a popular game in India played by two teams, each ---- of 11 players in the field, and substitutions ---- only for injured or ill players.**
- A) to be consisting /to allow
B) consist/allowing
C) consisting /being allowed
D) to have consisted /allowed
E) consisted /to be allowed
8. **---- the fact that a lot of money has gone into researching rabies, scientists still know little about the disease.**
- A) But for
B) As for
C) Besides
D) Due to
E) Despite
9. **In the early 19th century, the canoe ---- by many sports enthusiasts, and it is since 1886 that canoeists ---- in official competitions.**
- A) had been used / engaged
B) was used / have engaged
C) used / engaged
D) has been using /have been engaged
E) had used / had engaged

10. The Byzantine coin, known as the bezant, ----the first single currency ---- for multinational European business.

- A) becomes /used
- B) became / to be used
- C) has become /to have used
- D) had become / to use
- E) was becoming /to have been used

11. Towing an iceberg one kilometre in length to Australia ---- water more cheaply than obtaining water by desalinating ocean water; however, there remain many technical obstacles ---- to this end.

- A) will provide / overcome
- B) can provide / overcoming
- C) must provide / to have overcome
- D) should provide / to be overcome
- E) would provide / to overcome

12. The job market ---- increasingly competitive, and the application documents ---- that the candidates for certain posts are aware of the employers' needs.

- A) is becoming /must show
- B) has become /must be showing
- C) became / should have showed
- D) becomes / may have showed
- E) will become / had better show

13. Valentin Haüy founded the first institution for the education of blind children in Paris in 1784 and he ---- provided school training in formal subjects in his school ---- in music and in several trades.

- A) whether / or
- B) justas / so
- C) not only / but also
- D) such / that
- E) neither / nor

14. Many types of motion detectors sense motion even in total darkness, without an intruder, be it a thief or an idle cat or bird, ---- that an alarm ---- and the local police may well be on the way.

- A) to be realized / triggers
- B) realize / was triggered
- C) to realize / is triggering
- D) realizing / is triggered
- E) realized / has been triggered

15. It is during May, June and July that many regard as the best season ---- the mountains with the alpine meadows of the higher elevations ---- with vegetation.

- A) climbed / teemed
- B) to climb / teeming
- C) having climbed / to teem
- D) to be climbed / teem
- E) climbing / having teemed

16. Much as many of these villages in this region are rich in nature and history, for economic reasons, their populations ---- steadily as the village youth ---- for the big cities.

- A) were declining / would head
- B) have declined / will head
- C) have been declining / headed
- D) are declining / head
- E) decline / will have headed

17. When the government decides ---- sure that the current social security system continues, new legal measures ---- into force.

- A) to make / will have to be brought
- B) to be making / could be brought
- C) to be made / had better be brought
- D) to making / must be brought
- E) making / may have been brought

18. Interestingly enough, ---- the century has progressed towards fundamentalist, nationalist or conservative ways, ---- interested the generation Z has become in our religion, nationality and family life.

- A) whether / or
- B) not only / but also
- C) no sooner / than
- D) the further / the less
- E) neither / nor

19. Andrew Preston, a sociologist at the University of Pennsylvania, studied the changes, in the face of unprecedented social and technological challenges, the average American family is going through ---- relations, lifestyles and responsibilities.

- A) by the use of
- B) on behalf of
- C) in return for
- D) in terms of
- E) irrespective of

20. There are several major traditions of horoscopic astrology whose origins are Hellenistic, ---- Indian, Medieval, and most other modern Western traditions of astrology.

- A) included
- B) to be included
- C) including
- D) having included
- E) being included

21. A lightning strike ---- to be over very quickly, but thunder ---- much longer, changing in pitch and loudness.

- A) has seemed / must last
- B) seemed / ought to last
- C) will seem / should be lasting
- D) seems / can last
- E) would seem / might last

22. Various species of Pacific salmon that are born in freshwater streams ---- to ocean waters, and then return to the stream where they were born ---- before dying.

- A) are travelling / breeding
- B) will travel / to have bred
- C) travel / to breed
- D) travelled / having bred
- E) have travelled / to be breeding

23. According to studies, most people need between 7 and 8 hours of sleep a night ----evidence suggests that what they are getting is far from satisfactory.

- A) because
- B) though
- C) whereas
- D) given that
- E) in case

24. In order to make successful weather predictions, meteorologists ---- a lot of things into consideration and the data required ----several times a day from different sources.

- A) will take / will be collected
- B) should take / collected
- C) may take / was collected
- D) have to take / collects
- E) must take / is collected

25. The best way ---- your mind and body is to do something which you have never done before.

- A) having regenerated
- B) regenerated
- C) to regenerate
- D) regenerating
- E) having been regenerated

26. One gold atom is so small that billions of them ---- to make a tiny speck of gold that ---- with a microscope.

- A) are required / can be seen
- B) were required / should be seen
- C) will require / may be seen
- D) required / could be seen
- E) require / must be seen

27. Most cell phones, ----- obsolete ----- novel, have a liquid crystal screen to display the telephone number being called or the number from which an incoming call originated.

- A) so / that
- B) whether / or
- C) as / as
- D) neither / nor
- E) such / that

28. Some people with phobic anxiety ---- immense fear as they ---- with once ordinary tasks and slowly lose their independence.

- A) have experienced / have struggled
- B) will experience / had struggled
- C) will have experienced / will struggle
- D) experience / struggle
- E) experienced / struggled

29. In ancient times, ---- that an eclipse was a sign of a disaster and something ---- as an evil omen, people barely understood its true cause.

- A) having believed / to have feared
- B) to believe / fearing
- C) believed / to fear
- D) believing / to be feared
- E) to have believed / to be fearing

30. Some countries want to eliminate all weapons for permanent peace, others make nuclear weapons even though they are banned, ----.

- A) in short
- B) therefore
- C) though
- D) indeed
- E) in return

1C	2E	3E	4B	5A	6C	7C	8E	9B	10B
11E	12A	13C	14D	15B	16D	17A	18D	19D	20C
21D	22C	23B	24E	25C	26A	27B	28D	29D	30C