

1-16: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Birds found dead along power lines are often ---- to have died from electrocution, especially if their bodies show burns or singeing.

- A) curtailed : kısaltmak, azaltmak, öünü kesmek
- B) tackled : ele almak başetmek HANDLE, address, deal with
- C) assumed : varsayılmak, düşünmek, sorumluluk vb  
üstlenmek 1 2 Assume=take on a role/responsibility
- D) detested : nefret etmek, hoşlanmamak hate
- E) suppressed : baskı altına almak dislike

Elektrik hatları boyunca ölü bulunan kuşların, sıkılıkla/ genellikle, özellikle vücutlarında yanık ya da yanık izleri varsa, elektrik çarpması sonucu ölmüş olabilecekleri varsayılmaktadır/ düşünülmektedir.

1. PASSIVE + TO VERB / TO HAVE V3  
..... + TO BE V3

mix  
mix

ingilizcesi uygun mudur?

*notorious*

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YDS DENEME 1 Analizi

- 1.
2. **Though black holes are infamous for their ---- gravity that can swallow stars, planets and even other black holes, there is no way that a black hole could eat the universe, or even an entire galaxy.**

Her ne kadar kara delikler yıldızları, gezegenleri ve hatta diğer kara delikleri yutabilecek büyük/muazzam çekim güçleriyle ün salmış olsalar da, bir kara deliğin evreni, hatta bütün bir galaksiyi yemesi mümkin değildir.

3

✓ A) immense : devasa, büyük

B) competent : yetkin qualified

C) eternal : sonsuz, ebedi

D) fierce: vahşi, acımasız competition rekabet / dog-eat-dog

E) peculiar: tuhaf, bir yere özgü (to)

Time

animal

1 2 unique to

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3. While there is evidence that classroom phone usage can be a —, it can also promote engagement and learning if managed properly by teachers.

magnify(v) A) magnitude : büyüklük

precise/exact B) precision: netlik, hassaslık

C) negligence: ihmal neglect

D) scrutiny : inceleme, scrutinize, explore, investigate

E) distraction: dikkat dağıtıcı distract / disturb

Sınıfta telefon kullanımının dikkat **dağıtıcı** olabileceğine **dair kanıtlar olsa da**, öğretmenler tarafından **uygun şekilde yönetilirse katılımı ve öğrenmeyi de teşvik edebilir.**

2 3 4 5 6



angora  
inSizlize

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enSizlize

✓ Notwithstanding  
✓ For all  
*albeit*  
*In spite of*

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3. son 20-30ylda  
over / in / for /within / during + the past/last ...years  
throughout

YDS DENEME 1 Analizi

is

4. Despite the **growth** in awareness of ADHD over the past couple of decades, many people with the condition, ---- children from poor neighbourhoods, go **undiagnosed** and face severe learning problems.
- A) outstandingly : göze çarpan, belirgin şekilde stand out
- B) particularly: özellikle especially / notably
- C) reluctantly : isteksizce
- D) deliberately : kasıtlı olarak intend=plan =aim= mean\*(v)kastetmek, intention /al / ly = on purpose = knowingly
- E) accurately : doğru şekilde

Son birkaç on yılda DEHB konusundaki farkındalıkta  
artışa rağmen, özellikle yoksul mahallelerden gelen  
çocuklar olmak üzere, bu rahatsızlığa sahip birçok kişiye  
6 **teşhis konulamamakta** ve ciddi öğrenme sorunlarıyla  
karşılaşmaktadır.

face  
encounter  
experience  
struggle with  
confront  
suffer from\*  
live

4

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inglizce

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englisch

5. Any high school biology textbook will **inevitably** mention the famous Cambrian **explosion**, which was a huge blast about 540 million to 520 million years ago during which many animal groups first sprang into life and diversified.

Herhangi bir lise biyoloji ders kitabı **kaçınılmaz olarak** ünlü Kambriyen patlamasından bahsedecektir; bu **patlama** yaklaşık 540 milyon ile 520 milyon yıl önce birçok hayvan grubunun ilk kez ortaya çıkışına ve çeşitlenmesi büyük bir patlama idi.

**ki  
bu**

- A) penetration : delip geçme, içine işleme, nüfuz etme  
 B) tradition : gelenek  
 C) distribution : dağılım, dağıtım  
 D) **explosion**: patlama, artış  
 E) improvement: ilerleme, gelişme

emerge  
appear  
rise  
be born  
spring  
come into being

→ From 2004 to 2013  
 about to

+, +

develop 0 → 1, 2, 3

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enTilizce

have been +ving + how long  
have retreated

from ... to  
so as to **explain**  
in order to

for --- years  
since 1900

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YDS DENEME 1 Analizi

6. People have been retreating underground to ---  
challenging climates for thousands of years, from ---  
the human ancestors in a South African cave two  
million years ago, to the Neanderthals who created  
inexplicable piles of during an ice age.

- A) draw on : kullanmak, dayanmak, bel bağlamak rely on / depend/ count/ on /upon  
B) cope with : baş etmek, üstesinden gelmek problem/issue/matter /drought /stress/ ADHD  
C) go without : bir şeysiz idare etmek  
D) turn down: kışmak, geri çevirmek decline/refuse  
E) account for : oluşturmak, açıklamak

1. make up  
2. explain

hold sb/sth accountable  
responsible for

İki milyon yıl önce Güney Afrika'daki bir mağarada  
yaşayan insan atalarından, buzul çağında açıklanamaz  
yığınlar oluşturan Neandertallere kadar insanlar binlerce  
yıldır zorlu iklimlerle başa çıkmak için yeraltına  
çekilmektedirler.

retreat/ recede / withdraw\*

withdrawal symptoms  
yoksunluk sendromu

Struggle  
Address  
Deal with

extract: (v) yerden/ içinden çıkartmak, çektirmek

inextricably: inseperable ayrılmaz

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en English

When?

Past  
Future

Past

7. Historical documents suggest Alexander the Great's body --- in the city of Memphis while a tomb was built for him in Alexandria; however, no one knows exactly where that iconic tomb --- at present.

- A) was being held / was located
- B) had been held / will be located
- C) has been held / located
- D) was held / is located
- E) is held / has been located

1 have suggested(that)

body --- in the city of Memphis

while a tomb was

built for him in Alexandria;

however, no one knows

exactly where that iconic tomb --- at present.

5 simdi  
simdi  
hedİYE  
sunum yapmak

Tarihi belgeler Büyük İskender'in naaşının Memphis şehrinde tutulduğunu, İskenderiye'de ise onun için bir mezar inşa ettiğini göstermektedir; ancak bu ikonik mezarın şu anda tam olarak nerede olduğunu kimse bilmemektedir. precisely +wh-/how-exactly

4

to be present or not?  
mevcut / var olmak / o anda etkili olmak

presence: varlık, mevcudiyet / \*\*agirlik etki

show

belegeler göstermektedir = suggest / have suggested are suggesting

Researchers

✓ ✓ ✓ have found

now / currently

slowly

fix

make a room / space for improvement ilerleme için alan açınız

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enTilizce

1  
2  
on ✓  
under ✓

8. Sinkholes ---- when the rock beneath the surface, such as limestone, is dissolved by the groundwater within it naturally, and recently, some sinkholes ---- to contain their own ecosystems.
- A) might form / would be found  
 B) can form / have been found  
 C) must form / were round  
 D) had to form / are found  
 E) should form / had been found

Düdenler, yüzeyin altındaki kireçtaş gibi kayaların doğal olarak icindeki yeraltı suyu tarafından çözülmesiyle oluşabilir ve son zamanlarda bazı düdenlerin kendi ekosistemlerini barındırdığı tespit edilmiştir.

Önemli  
Zorlu  
Serekli

5 on form 1 when  
 is created if  
 emerges on ✓

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9. Megalodon sharks **terrorised** the oceans for up to 20 million years, **before** ---- out about 3.5 million years ago, **and this period was in fact too long ago for** humanity ---- them.

Megalodon köpekbalıkları, yaklaşık 3,5 milyon yıl önce yok olmadan önce 20 milyon yıl kadar okyanuslarda terör estirmiştir ve bu dönemde aslında insanlığın onlarla karşılaşmasından çok uzun zaman önceydi.

karsılaşamayacağı kadar önce idi

- A) died / encountering
- B) having died / having encountered
- C) to have died / to have encountered
- D) to die / to be encountered
- E) dying / to encounter

while + Ving  
when  
after  
before

3. die out

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inTilizce

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enTilizce

10. **Without rapid and sustained reductions** ---  
**greenhouse gas emissions**, the Earth is currently ---  
**course to reach temperatures of roughly 3°C above**  
**preindustrial levels by the end of the century, and**  
**possibly quite a bit higher.**

- A) of / over  
B) off / through  
C) in / on  
D) by / for  
E) from / to

growth / rise 2. in kategori  
drop / decline in filizce / fall

Sera gazi emisyonlarında hızlı ve sürekli bir azalma  
1. olmazsa, Dünya şu anda yüz yılın sonuna kadar  
sanayi öncesi seviyelerin yaklaşık 3°C üzerinde ve  
muhtemelen biraz daha yüksek sıcaklıklara ulaşma  
yolunda ilerliyor.

path  
way

1. Oil prices have increased by 20%. %20 oranında arttı  
fill ise + by oranında
2. There was a rise /increase /drop/decline + in oil prices  
isim hali varsa >>>fiyatlarında artış/düşüş vardı ✓
3. Oil prices are on the rise/increase. Fiyatlar artış yolunda / artısta  
on way/path/course to reach  
ön
4. There was a rise /increase /drop/decline + of 15 percent + in oil prices  
isim hali varsa >>>fiyatlarında + %15lik bir artış/düşüş vardı

artış  
2. "21's  
Jeff  
(Change)

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T.ii

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11. The ability --- our current technology to solve global problems is often said to be exaggerated, but when it comes ---- saving the world from asteroid strikes, lines of code may prove to be our savior.

Mevcut teknolojimizin küresel sorunları çözme kabiliyetinin genellikle abartıldığı söylenir, ancak dünyayı asteroit çarpmalarından kurtarmak söz konusu olduğunda, kod satırları kurtarıcımız olabilir

- A) to / for
- B) among / on
- C) with / from
- D) beyond / in
- E) of / to

5 turn out (to be)

impact collision

Geleceğin  
dilekleri!!!

3

4

2

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the isim of

sayıt isim to verb  
ability  
chance  
opportunity  
desire  
aspiration

SVO

although  
however

SVO

Socrates was sentenced to death, but he proved innocent/ it turned out that he was innocent.

idama mahkum edildi

məsələ olub və təyin edildi.  
gərni təsdiq edildi.

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angora  
inTilizce

angora  
inTilizce

angora  
inTilizce

angora  
enTilizce

angora  
inTilizce

As + isim : olbrak

Just as  $\rightarrow$  tipki  
2 tane ... yapan

12. ---- our population has increased, so has the amount of wild seafood we eat, and today, it makes up a = accounts for significant portion of the diets of three billion people worldwide.

- A) Unless  
 B) As → Just as  
 C) As if  
 D) Though  
 E) If

Nüfusumuz artıkça, yediğimiz yabani deniz ürünlerinin miktarı da arttı ve bugün dünya çapında üç milyar insanın diyetinin önemli bir bölümünü oluşturuyor. constitutes is making up

A: I will not obey the group  
 B: neither / Nor will I  
 I won't, either. ben de..

A: I miss the summer.  
 B: Me too / So do I / I do too/ as well  
 I also miss it

make up → lia  
in excess  
fabricate  
 + +  
 — —  
 So has do did  
 Neither nor had can will

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influence  
the effect + (of sb/sth) + upon/on

13. Measles can have a profound impact on a population's health, even years after an outbreak has disappeared ---- measles virus ~~deletes~~ immune memories, rendering sufferers defenseless against all other viruses.
- A) unless  
B) so that → olsun dire  
C) whereas  
D) because  
E) even though

making

S can could will would be able to

çünkü kızamık virüsü bağıskılık hafızasını siler, ki busavunmasız hale getirir.

silerek

savunmasız hale getirerek / getirip siler

çünkü 3 4 verenSVO, V<sub>ing</sub>.when / because

1.  
2.

3.  
4.  
5.

- 14 A person **with** an addiction **uses** a substance, or  
**engages** in a behavior, **for which** the rewarding  
**effects provide** a compelling incentive to **repeat** the  
**activity, --- it has detrimental consequences.**

- A) provided that — 5  
 B) since  
 C) although +  
 D) just as  
 E) unless

- ✓ Bağımlılığı **olan** bir kişi, **zararlı sonuçları olmasına**  
**rağmen** ödüllendirici etkilerin faaliyeti **tekrarlamak için**  
**zorlayıcı bir teşvik sağladığı bir madde **kullanır** veya bir**  
**davranışta bulunur.**

Bağımlılığı **olan** bir kişi, , ödüllendirici etkilerin faaliyeti  
 tekrarlamak için zorlayıcı bir teşvik sağladığı bir madde  
**kullanır** veya bir **davranışta bulunur.** **ancak** **zararlı**  
**sonuçları vardır.**

*display  
exhibit*

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 inTilizce

**angora**  
 enTilizce

15. While rising temperatures continue to break records, it is important to remember that extreme heat affects ---- our physical health ---- our mental health, leading to losses in economy and life satisfaction.

- A) not only / but also
- B) so / as
- C) neither / nor
- D) so / that
- E) either / or

= both / and

so --- ne ---  
yle --- ki ---

ya --- ya da ---

Artan sıcaklıklar rekorlar kırmaya devam ederken, aşırı sıcakların sadece fiziksel sağlığını değil ruh sağlığını da etkilediğini, ekonomi ve yaşam memnuniyetinde kayıplara yol açtığını unutmamak önemlidir.

(4)

1

2

3

4

5

6

3 hatırlamak

Sufat to Verb

16. Though research specifically into hair loss is sparse, the hormonal changes are believed to contribute to changes in hair growth --- in hair texture.

over/on

4

and

5

= for sb to do sth

6 in

2

A) as well as

B) in order for sb/sth to do sth

C) as opposed to aksine, unlike

D) in spite of

E) on behalf of adina namina, in the name of

Özellikle saç dökülmesiyle ilgili araştırmalar seyrek olsa da hormonal değişiklerin saç dokusunun yanı sıra saç büyümelerindeki değişikliklere de katkıda bulunduğuna inanılmaktadır.

3

2

1

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**17-21: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.**

Human rights due diligence is a process by which companies are meant to map out, understand and address all potential human rights abuses that occur (17) in their operations. The term “due diligence” (18) ---- from the common business practice of financial due diligence, wherein financial risks are investigated before any large investment. So (19) ---- businesses evaluate financial risks, human rights advocates want companies to put similar effort into investigating and assessing the risk that an activity might violate someone’s human rights. The EU law would mandate that all large companies that operate in the bloc conduct human rights due diligence among their suppliers – by, for example, making sure child or forced labor wasn’t involved – but also on how their products are used by consumers – such as when a piece of technology is used to surveil citizens. The law would cover most human rights, (20) ---- labor rights and environmental rights, past or present. In practice, that would mean companies would have to map any harmful impacts that have occurred or could occur and take action to remedy or (21) ---- these harmful effects.

17.

- A) throughout  
 C) towards → to  
 E) onto

- B) behind  
 D) below

İnsan hakları durum tespiti, şirketlerin operasyonları boyunca/ operasyonlarında meydana gelen tüm potansiyel insan hakları ihlallerini haritalandırması, anlaması ve ele alması gereken bir süreçtir.

Angora - 19605  
 17. A) throughout → in  
 B) behind  
 C) towards → to  
 D) below  
 E) onto  
 occur  
 emerge  
 appear  
 in Ankara 2029

**angora**  
 inTurkish
**angora**  
 enEnglish

The term "due diligence" (18) --- from the common business practice of financial due diligence, **wherein** financial risks **are** **investigated b** before any large investment. So (19) --- businesses **evaluate** financial risks, human rights advocates want companies to put similar effort into investigating and assessing the risk that an activity might violate someone's human rights. The EU law would mandate that all large companies that operate in the bloc conduct human rights due diligence among their suppliers – by, for example, making sure child or forced labor wasn't involved – but also on how their products are used by consumers – such as when a piece of technology is used to surveil citizens. The law would cover most human rights, (20) --- labor rights and environmental rights, past or present. In practice, that would mean companies would have to map any harmful impacts that have occurred or could occur and take action to remedy or (21) --- these harmful effects.

18.

- What?**
- A) had been borrowed
  - B) will be borrowed
  - C) is borrowed
  - D) was being borrowed
  - E) is being borrowed

"Durum tespiti" terimi, herhangi bir büyük yatırımdan önce finansal risklerin **araştırıldığı** yaygın bir iş uygulaması olan finansal **durum tespitinden** **ödünç alınmıştır**

Thus,

So (19) ---- businesses evaluate financial risks, human rights advocates want companies to put similar effort into investigating and assessing the risk that an activity might violate someone's human rights.

19.

- A) whereas
- B) while
- C) before
- D) when
- E) just as

Dolayısıyla, şirketlerin finansal riskleri değerlendirdiği gibi, insan hakları savunucuları da şirketlerin bir faaliyetin bir kişinin insan haklarını ihlal etme riskini araştırmak ve değerlendirmek için benzer bir çaba göstermesini istiyor.

Just as  
f:1de

PARALELLİK

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angora  
en<sub>İ</sub>ngilizce

The EU law would mandate that all large companies that operate in the bloc conduct human rights due diligence among their suppliers – by, for example, making sure child or forced labor wasn't involved – but also on how their products are used by consumers – such as when a piece of technology is used to surveil citizens.

AB yasası, blokta faaliyet gösteren tüm büyük şirketlerin tedarikçileri arasında insan hakları konusunda durum tespiti yapmasını zorunlu kıracak - örneğin, çocuk veya zorla çalışma olmadığından emin olarak - ve aynı zamanda ürünlerinin tüketiciler tarafından nasıl kullanıldığı konusunda da - örneğin bir teknoloji parçası vatandaşları gözetlemek için kullanıldığında.

The law would cover most human rights, (20) ---- labor rights and environmental rights, past or present.

20.

- like
- A) in view of
  - B) such as
  - C) despite
  - D) notwithstanding
  - E) owing to

Yasa, işçi hakları ve çevre hakları gibi geçmişte veya günümüzde var olan insan haklarının çoğunu kapsayacaktır

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enTilizce

In practice, that would mean companies **would have to map** any harmful impacts that **have occurred or could occur** and take action to **remedy** or (21) **these harmful effects.**

1. correct 2. ilaç çare

Uygulamada bu, şirketlerin meydana gelmiş veya gelebilecek zararlı etkileri haritalandırması ve bu zararlı etkileri **düzeltebilir** veya önlemek için harekete geçmesi gerektiği anlamına gelecektir.

21.

A) prevent : önlemek

B) elucidate : açıklamak

C) enhance : geliştirmek *improve, reinforce, strengthen*

D) quarrel : tartışmak

E) deteriorate: kötüleşmek

**haritalandırmak (zorunda klaması)**

**22-26: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.**

Dry conditions (22) ---- to become more common across central North America and the U.S. Southwest in decades to come as the planet heats up from climate change.

İklim değişikliği nedeniyle gezegenin ısınmasıyla birlikte önümüzdeki on yıllarda Kuzey Amerika'nın orta kesimlerinde ve ABD'nin güneybatısında kurak koşulların daha da yaygınlaşması bekleniyor.

(23) ----, periods of drought have been common throughout American history.

Bununla birlikte/ Ancak, kuraklık dönemleri Amerikan tarihi boyunca yaygın olmuştur.

**22.**

- A) would be expected
- B) were expected
- C) were being expected
- D) are expected
- E) have been expected

**23.**

- A) Moreover
- B) Similarly
- C) However
- D) Otherwise
- E) Thus

In 1994, Scott Stine, a professor emeritus in geography at California State University East Bay, discovered evidence of two medieval droughts that affected what is now California. Stine studied tree rings to determine that the first drought lasted 200 years before A.D. 1112, while the second (**24**) ---- for around 140 years before 1350.

**24.**

- A) acquired
- B) delivered
- C) satisfied
- D) criticized
- E) persisted

1994 yılında, California State University East Bay'de coğrafya alanında emekli profesör olan Scott Stine, bugünkü California'yı etkileyen iki ortaçağ kuraklığının dair kanıtlar keşfetti.

Stine ağaç halkalarını inceleyerek ilk kuraklığın M.S. 1112'den önce 200 yıl sürdüğünü, ikincisinin ise 1350'den önce yaklaşık 140 yıl devam ettiğini belirledi.

A series of megadroughts, from around 800 to 1400, also devastated the American Southwest, which scientists think was caused by a combination of factors including a rise in the sun's energy that was absorbed by Earth, a warming of the North Atlantic Ocean, (25) ---- harsh and recurring La Niña events.

These droughts likely played a part (26) ---- a number of civilizations' collapse.

**25.**

- A) as opposed to
- B) akin to
- C) as well as
- D) unlike
- E) until

**26.**

- A) on
- B) in
- C) of
- D) for
- E) at

Yaklaşık 800'den 1400'e kadar süren bir dizi mega kuraklık da Amerika'nın güneybatısını harap etmiştir, (ve) bilim insanları bu kuraklığa, Dünya tarafından emilen güneş enerjisinin artması, Kuzey Atlantik Okyanusu'nun ısınması ve sert ve tekrarlayan La Niña olayları gibi faktörlerin bir araya gelmesinin neden olduğunu düşünmektedir.

Bu kuraklıklar muhtemelen birçok medeniyetin çöküşünde rol oynamıştır.

**27-36: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the given sentence.**

27. Since more than two-thirds of the greenhouse gas emissions driving climate change originated in cities in 2020, ----.
- A) many UK cities have been reluctant to committing to achieving net zero ahead of the government target of 2050
  - B) mayors and city councils have joined national politicians in setting targets for reducing emissions within their jurisdictions
  - C) drastically reducing urban emissions will require reform of sectors ranging from transport to electricity generation and home heating
  - D) setting a net zero target unavoidably indicates a city is pulling in the same direction as national government
  - E) cities' ability to dictate the scale of the transition to net zero will be determined by the balance of power between national and regional policymakers

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enİlish

**28. When a person is admitted to hospital for any reason, a serious illness or a surgery, ----.**

- A) the optimal expectation by their relatives is death or permanent bed-ridden illness
- B) hospital stays are always difficult for the patient and their relatives
- C) any operation planned by medical staff should be determined with attention to tiniest detail
- D) it is expected they will spend the duration of their stay resting in bed while they recover
- E) the idea that we should rest in bed while in hospital has long been a misconception

**29. Though storms that cause floods and wreak havoc**

**in cities were once known as rare phenomena, or even 100-year events, ----.**

- A) they are happening a lot more frequently due to climate change
- B) the significance of these disasters is not really comprehended by ordinary people
- C) the North-eastern US would see a 52% rise in extreme precipitation by the end of this century
- C) cutting global emissions is crucial to avoid the worst impacts of climate change
- E) research has shown that urban planning can help to mitigate many of these impacts

**30. Automation, driven by AI-powered systems, is revolutionizing industries by streamlining processes, increasing efficiency, and reducing costs, ----.**

- A) when it is imperative for stakeholders to engage in informed and open discussions about its potential impacts
- B) as international collaboration is required to establish ethical standards, privacy guidelines, and liability frameworks for AI technologies
- C) because the pursuit of General AI, or Artificial General Intelligence (AGI), remains a lofty goal for many experts
- D) whereas the notion of human-machine collaboration gains prominence in certain sectors including the IT networks
- E) though it also raises concerns about job displacement, by which many workers would lose their jobs

**31. Last year, NASA crashed a spacecraft into the asteroid Dimorphos, ----.**

- A) so asteroids have never been a real threat for our planet, even during its early formation phases billions of years ago
- B) and thus, there are now 37 “rogue” rocks, removed from the asteroid due to the impact and they are currently rocketing through space at 13,000 mph
- C) just as experts believe that deflection strategies must have had unintended consequences that left smaller rocks free to crash on Earth
- D) if the stones that are separated from Dimorphos come close to creating the impact of an atomic bomb upon their crash on Earth
- E) whereas other stones may have changed their direction off a possible collision course with Earth and bumped into the surface of the Earth

**32. While the majority of employees remain at their jobs for years, with the median job tenure in the US four years, ----.**

- A) layoffs are less widespread and companies follow through on promises to their workers
- B) some workers have decided not to push back against these conditions
- C) the number of workers who quit their jobs after less than a year has begun rising
- D) workers hardly feel temporary and expendable, and they see no need to commit to a new employer
- E) swaths of workers still hold power in the labour market

**33. Although wildfires have always been part of the life-cycle of Mediterranean ecosystems, ----.**

- A) with more intense fires of late, we have witnessed a sharp rise in their severity and frequency last year
- B) the homes and lives devastated by the recent flames will take time to recover according to some officials
- C) these ecosystems are not designed to burn as it is claimed by scientists and wildfires are not a natural occurrence
- D) the Mediterranean, and other regions around the world with similar climates, are considered biodiversity hotspots
- E) problems come with human encroachment into nature – with pathways, roads, fences, lines cut into the wilderness

**34. The enthusiasm and excitement surrounding the Women's World Cup shows that women's football is in a healthier state than ever, ----.**

- A) as many would argue there is a need for female coaches at the top levels of women's football to act as an inspiration for young, aspiring female coaches
- B) given that women coaches in elite sport face higher expected standards but lower pay than male coaches
- C) while more girls and women are now watching and playing football, and more are refereeing and coaching
- D) though only 12 of the 32 countries that have been competing in the Women's World Cup are coached by women
- E) whereas we now have a generation of players who are full-time professionals, just like their male counterparts

35. ----, her Egyptian cousin was a benevolent, protective being who guarded kings and country.

- A) As depictions of sphinxes appear in different eras of ancient Egypt and Greece
- B) While the Sphinx has spent 4,500 years watching the centuries pass
- C) Since archaeologists had to resort to detective work trying to solve the mystery of who built the Sphinx
- D) Although the Sphinx and the structures around it were abandoned and fell into ruin
- E) While a sphinx was a monster with a woman's head and a lion's body in ancient Greece

**36. Despite the grandeur and demands of his imperial role in addition to the affluence and immense military power, ----.**

- A) Marcus Aurelius maintained an unwavering commitment to virtue, humility and introspection
- B) the followers of Marcus Aurelius were unable to cope with the challenges with wisdom and fortitude
- C) Marcus Aurelius' military success lay in his embodiment of philosophy in action
- D) Marcus Aurelius will not be remembered as the philosopher king
- E) his compilation of personal reflections and philosophical musings set Marcus Aurelius apart from other emperors

**37-42: For these questions, choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English, and the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish.**

**37. It is often thought that if someone is depressed, they will feel sad or low most of the time, but what many don't realise is that these aren't the only symptoms of depression.**

- A) Genellikle birisi depresyonda ise, çoğu zaman üzgün veya moralsiz hissedeceleri düşünür, ancak pek çok insan fark etmez ki bunlar depresyonun tek semptomları değildir.
- B) Genellikle birisi depresyonda ise, çoğu zaman üzgün veya moralsiz hissedeceleri düşünülse de pek çok insan bunların depresyonun tek belirtileri olmadığını fark etmez.
- C) Genellikle birisi depresyonda ise, çoğu zaman üzgün veya moralsiz hissedeceleri düşünülse de pek çok insanın fark etmediği şey, bunların depresyonun tek belirtileri olmadığıdır.
- D) Genellikle, birisi depresyonda ise çoğu zaman üzgün veya moralsiz hissedeceleri düşünür ancak pek çok insanın fark etmediği şey bunların depresyonun tek belirtileri olmadığıdır.
- E) Genellikle, birisi depresyonda ise çoğu zaman üzgün veya moralsiz hissedecelerini düşünürüz ancak doğumuz, bunların depresyonun tek belirtileri olmadığını fark etmez.

**38. Although inflation is sustained by consumers, businesses and governments spending in excess of the supply of goods and services, central banks raise interest rates to reduce demand by discouraging borrowing and spending.**

- A) Enflasyon, tüketicilerin, işletmelerin ve hükümetlerin mal ve hizmet arzının üzerinde harcama yapmaya devam etmesiyle sürdürulse de merkez bankaları ödünç alma ve harcamayı caydırarak talebi azaltmak için faiz oranlarını artırır.
- B) Enflasyon, tüketicilerin, işletmelerin ve hükümetlerin mal ve hizmet arzının üzerinde harcama yapmaya devam etmesiyle sürdürülür; buna karşın merkez bankaları, ödünç alma ve harcamayı caydırarak talebi azaltmak için faiz oranlarını artırır.
- C) Enflasyonun, tüketicilerin, işletmelerin ve hükümetlerin mal ve hizmet arzının üzerinde harcama yapmaya devam etmesiyle sürdürüldüğü söyleşen de merkez bankaları ödünç alma ve harcamayı caydırarak talebi azaltmak için faiz oranlarını artırarak dengeyi sağlar.
- D) Enflasyonun sürdürülmesi, tüketicilerin, işletmelerin ve hükümetlerin mal ve hizmet arzının üzerinde harcama yapmaya devam etmesiyle gerçekleşir ancak merkez bankaları, ödünç alma ve harcamayı caydırarak talebi azaltmak için faiz oranlarını artırır.
- E) Enflasyonun sürdürülmesi için tüketicilerin, işletmelerin ve hükümetlerin mal ve hizmet arzının üzerinde harcama yapmaya devam etmesi gereksiz de merkez bankalarının yaptığı şey, ödünç alma ve harcamayı caydırarak talebi azaltmak için faiz oranlarını artırmaktır.



**39. Though solar farms are now a striking feature of the British landscape, we are still largely in the dark about how solar farms impact biodiversity in the country.**

- A) İngiltere'deki güneş çiftliklerinin biyoçeşitliliği nasıl etkiledikleri konusunda hala büyük ölçüde bilgi eksikliğimiz olsa da onlar, çoktan ülkenin manzarasının çarpıcı bir özelliği haline gelmiştir.
- B) Güneş çiftlikleri, şimdiden İngiliz manzarasının çarpıcı bir özelliği haline gelmişse de ülkedeki güneş çiftliklerinin biyoçeşitliliği nasıl etkiledikleri konusunda hala büyük ölçüde bilgi eksikliğimiz bulunmaktadır.
- C) Güneş çiftlikleri İngiliz manzarasının çarpıcı bir özelliği olabilir ancak ülkedeki güneş çiftliklerinin biyoçeşitlilik üzerinde nasıl etkileri olduğu konusunda hala büyük ölçüde bilgi eksikliğimiz bulunmaktadır.
- D) Güneş çiftlikleri İngiliz manzarasının çarpıcı bir özelliği olsa da ülkedeki güneş çiftliklerinin biyoçeşitliliği nasıl etkiledikleri konusunda hala büyük ölçüde bilgi eksikliğimiz bulunmaktadır.
- E) Güneş çiftlikleri İngiliz manzarasının çarpıcı bir özelliği olsa da ülkedeki güneş çiftliklerinin biyoçeşitlilik üzerinde nasıl etkileri olduğu konusunda hala büyük ölçüde bilgi eksikliği bulunmaktadır.

**40. Arabalar, kameralardan ve mobil telefon bağlantılarından eğlence sistemlerine kadar artık daha önce hiç olmadığı kadar fazla elektronik sistem içeriyor ancak bu sistemlerden bazıları araçlarımıza hırsızlığa ve kötü niyetli saldırılara karşı savunmasız hale de getirebilir.**

- A) Though cars now have more electronic systems than ever before, ranging from cameras and mobile phone connections to infotainment systems, some of these systems could also render our vehicles susceptible to theft and malicious attacks.
- B) While cars currently boast an unprecedented array of electronic systems, encompassing cameras, mobile phone connections, and infotainment systems, certain components within these systems could potentially expose our vehicles to the risk of theft and malicious attacks.
- C) What cars already contain is more electronic systems than ever, from cameras and mobile phone connections to infotainment systems, but some of these systems might also make our vehicles prone to theft and malicious attack.
- D) It is a fact that cars now have more electronic systems than ever before, ranging from cameras and mobile phone connections to infotainment systems; still, these systems might also make our vehicles prone to theft and malicious attack.
- E) Cars already contain more electronic systems than ever, from cameras and mobile phone connections to infotainment systems; however, some of these systems might also make our vehicles prone to theft and malicious attack.



**41. Her psikoloji öğrencisinin öğrendiği bir dizi klasik deney ve teori bulunmaktadır, ancak daha yeni araştırmalar onların bulgularını sorguladı, bu nedenle bugün psikologlar insan doğasını yeniden değerlendirmektedirler.**

- A) Numerous traditional experiments and theories are covered in the curriculum of every psychology student, yet recent research has cast doubt on their conclusions, prompting psychologists of today to reassess the fundamental aspects of human nature.
- B) There are a number of classic experiments and theories that every psychology student learns about, but more recent research has questioned their findings so that psychologists today are reevaluating human nature.
- C) A number of classic experiments and theories, familiar to every psychology student, exist; however, recent research has cast doubt on their conclusions, leading contemporary psychologists to reevaluate the essence of human nature.
- D) Though there are a number of classic experiments and theories that every psychology student learns about, recent research has questioned their findings, which means psychologists today are reevaluating human nature.
- E) While there exist several classic experiments and theories integral to psychology students' education, recent research has raised doubts regarding their findings, prompting contemporary psychologists to reassess the concept of human nature.



**42. Son birkaç yılda birçok Kazak, ülke, ulusal parklardaki olanakları iyileştirdiği ve salgın sonrası birkaç tanınmış çevre oteli açtığı için ülkenin çeşitli kırsal manzaralarını giderek daha fazla keşfetmekte.**

- A) In recent years, a growing number of Kazakh people have been exploring the rural landscapes of their country, driven by improved amenities in national parks and the establishment of prominent eco-friendly hotels following the pandemic.
- B) Over the past few years, a growing number of Kazakhs have been exploring their country's varied rural landscapes more frequently, and it results from the country's enhancements in national park facilities and the establishment of several prominent eco-friendly hotels since the onset of the pandemic.
- C) In the last few years, many Kazakhs have been increasingly discovering the nation's diverse rural landscapes because the country has improved facilities at national parks and opened several high-profile eco hotels following the pandemic.
- D) Over the last few years, Kazakhs have been increasingly discovering the diverse rural landscapes of the country, as the nation has improved facilities at national parks and opened several eco hotels since the pandemic.
- E) Kazakhstan has improved facilities at national parks and opened several high-profile eco hotels since the pandemic, so many Kazakhs have been increasingly discovering the nation's diverse rural landscapes in recent years.

The logo consists of the word "angora" in a large, light gray sans-serif font. Below it, the word "inTilizce" is written in a smaller, yellow font, where the "i" has a tilde over it and the "T" is stylized with a downward-pointing arrow.The logo consists of the word "angora" in a large, light gray sans-serif font. Below it, the word "enTilizce" is written in a smaller, yellow font, where the "e" has a tilde over it and the "T" is stylized with a downward-pointing arrow.

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