

1. - 20. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. From friends to families, partners to politicians, trust is the ---- element that holds together our relationships and keeps them for a long while.

- A) disposable B) principal
C) worthless D) dispensable
E) literate

2. Corruption has long been a scourge in parts of Latin America, and it has funnelled down domestic routes, ---- local politicians, business interests and drug lords benefiting ---- graft and dodgy dealings.

- A) by / into B) as / for
C) with / from D) to / upon
E) in / off

3. ---- 90% of Europeans think it's unacceptable for women to be paid less than men, the average EU gender pay gap remained close to 13% in 2021.

- A) Lest B) Because
C) As if D) Even though
E) Now that

4. A new scan of the Titanic shipwreck made with more than 715,000 images has ---- the world's most famous shipwreck as we have never seen it before.

- A) dissuaded B) elevated
C) revealed D) clarified
E) dedicated

5. Research shows that the United States' immigration policies have never ---- migrants from coming to the country; they have only made the immigration process longer and more difficult.

- A) extracted B) deterred
C) prospered D) affirmed
E) challenged

6. From far-reaching empires to seminal religious texts and the growth of expansive trade routes, the fifth century ---- many important events outside of Europe.

- A) accounted for B) stemmed from
C) figured out D) looked up
E) ushered in

7. If you are a parent on social media, you ---- that there are sentimental videos that ask you to soak up every minute of the baby and toddler stage before this precious time ---- for good.

- A) may have noticed / has gone
B) must have asked / went
C) should have asked / would go
D) will have asked / had gone
E) could have asked / will go

8. Like the modern ones, medieval rulers ---- glory on the battlefield, but to secure a victory, they ---- methods that were less-than honourable.

- A) desire / have to employ
B) are desiring / must have employed
C) desired / would employ
D) have desired / used to employ
E) were desiring / will have employed

9. ---- humans, we have left countless clues of our existence throughout history, leaving behind burials, artifacts and written records that hint at our evolution, beliefs, practices and cultures.

- A) Although B) As
C) Before D) Since
E) While

10. Stars and lines engraved in rocks ---- the Arabian Peninsula and neighbouring islands may represent nearby hunting traps, revealing humans' sophisticated understanding of space ---- 8,000 years ago.

- A) amid / in B) through / around
C) on / about D) in / over
E) around / into

11. Generative Artificial Intelligence can exploit people's reliance, ---- a certain degree, on categorical authenticity ---- producing material that looks like "the real thing."

- A) to / by B) in / for
C) on / of D) at / onto
E) of / with

12. It makes sense to claim that the 1980s marked a turning point in Asian American cinema ----, for the first time, Asian American directors were entering the arena of feature films then.

- A) before B) given that
C) whereas D) so that
E) in case

13. ---- Rome was waning, the rich and powerful Wagadu Empire, also known as the Ghana Empire, emerged in the late fifth century in West Africa.

- A) Unless B) As if
C) Just as D) By the time
E) So that

14. The prevailing image of teenage drivers is that they are more fearless than ----, although teens are increasingly feeling anxious about driving.

- A) prosperous B) reckless
C) relentless D) adventurous
E) cautious

15. ---- only one ancient account mentions the existence of Xerxes Canal and many have long thought it to be a tall tale, archaeology is now confirming that Persia's engineering triumph was real.

- A) Before B) Given that
C) Since D) While
E) As though

16. There might be two main disastrous fiscal crises in the United States where Congress ---- fails to pass a budget on time ---- there are doubts that the federal debt ceiling would be raised, which could cause the U.S. to default on its debt.

- A) neither / nor B) either / or
C) whether / or D) both / and
E) not only / but also

17. ---- cigarette marketing in decades past, sports sponsorship and advertising has been the primary mechanism for the aggressive “normalisation” of gambling.

- A) As such B) As for
C) As to D) As of
E) As with

18. In urban settlements in the United States parents have a child care crisis; ----, the issue remains largely invisible in the rural areas or the countryside, where parents are oblivious to their toddlers’ problems.

- A) by the same token B) therefore
C) moreover D) otherwise
E) on the other hand

19. It is impossible to understand the popularity of a specific cuisine like Chinese food, ---- many other food cultures, in Britain without the context of colonialism.

- A) instead of B) but for
C) due to D) on top of
E) on behalf of

20. The white power movement in the United States is a strong movement by an array of activists that is, in all ways ---- race, remarkably diverse.

- A) so B) but
C) for D) as
E) if

21. - 25. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Children's librarians and booksellers offer an unparalleled (21)---- of knowledge. You might ask for a picture book for a child whose interests include soccer and dinosaurs, or a graphic novel about a girl navigating the social dynamics of middle school (22)---- she prepares for her term projects, and they would be able to point you to exactly what you are looking for. Now, using ChatGPT, you and your kids can create your own stories (23)---- your personal specifications, making them as crazy or as serious as you'd like. The results lack the artistic merit of the titles you find (24)---- library shelves, but designing the prompts and reading the stories together makes for a fun family activity. The technology also allows parents who aren't typically writers (25)---- stories particular to an upcoming transition or a challenge their child may be facing, and filling them in with familiar elements or favourite characters.

21.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| A) allowance | B) correlation |
| C) function | D) density |
| E) collection | |

22.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| A) since | B) as |
| C) unless | D) though |
| E) as soon as | |

23.

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| A) in spite of | B) in addition to |
| C) according to | D) irrespective of |
| E) regardless of | |

24.

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| A) to | B) for |
| C) by | D) on |
| E) into | |

25.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| A) crafting | B) to craft |
| C) having crafted | D) to have crafted |
| E) to be crafted | |

26. - 30. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

If you have happened to see the word "Montessori" used recently on social media, you **(26)** ---- that it is a style of home decor for children: lots of wholesome-looking wooden toys, a colour scheme of shades with names like "dune" and "oatmeal," and a minimalist aesthetic. **(27)** ----, Montessori is an educational philosophy that takes its name from Italian physician Maria Montessori. Observing that children seemed to learn best when they were teaching themselves, Montessori gave her young pupils access to classroom materials and **(28)** ---- to follow their own interests in the child care centre that she opened in 1907. Visitors found this self-directed style of learning so effective that other Montessori-style schools opened throughout Western Europe **(29)** ---- the next few years. The first in the U.S. opened in 1911 in Tarrytown, New York, **(30)** ---- today, you can find Montessori schools serving pre-schoolers and elementary-aged children throughout all 50 states.

26.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| A) might believe | B) have to believe |
| C) are to believe | D) will believe |
| E) should have believed | |

27.

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| A) To illustrate | B) In other words |
| C) Thus | D) In fact |
| E) What's more | |

28.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| A) extension | B) scholarship |
| C) pathway | D) prestige |
| E) permission | |

29.

- | | |
|-----------|-------|
| A) with | B) on |
| C) over | D) of |
| E) around | |

30.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| A) but | B) and |
| C) yet | D) so |
| E) or | |

31. - 41. sorularda verilen cümleyi tamamlayabilecek seçeneği bulunuz.

31. While social networks have become better and better at identifying and removing language and content that violates their community standards using advanced algorithms, ----.

- A) social media platforms use algorithms to automatically flag and remove problematic material
- B) social media users have come up with coded terminology designed to evade algorithmic detection
- C) subcultures developed their own private codes that are only really understood by in-group members
- D) the various social media platforms seem to be caught up in an escalating feud with their users
- E) different sites have different rules that ban different terms, and what is considered acceptable and what is not is constantly changing

32. ----, that may not be an option if you need them for homework, which means the “do not disturb” mode should be on.

- A) Although it is a good idea to put away electronic devices when studying
- B) Since smart phones or tablets are main distractors during the study time
- C) If social media and video apps are programmed to make you want to keep checking or playing them
- D) As research repeatedly has shown the human brain cannot multitask well
- E) Unless you have impeccable self-control to keep studying despite the appeal of your tablet

33. Besides being credited with such inventions as the wheel, sail, plough, mathematics, hydraulic engineering and writing, ----.

- A) these inventions had huge ramifications
- B) the rule of the Sumerians meant that the newly-conquered country would prosper
- C) the Sumerians were Mesopotamia's earliest-known civilisation
- D) the Sumerians didn't destroy the achievements of those they had conquered
- E) the Sumerians' cuneiform writing system enabled them to record and share their knowledge

34. *Niksen* is a Dutch wellness trend that means "doing nothing," ----.

- A) so it fits with the tendency of the Dutch language to create verbs out of nouns
- B) for the word can be used in a variety of ways, both positive and negative in the Netherlands
- C) but it means occupying yourself with something trivial as a way of enjoying your own time
- D) and it first caught the attention of the world in 2019 as a way to manage stress or recover from burnout
- E) otherwise locals like spending their time in active ways, such as cycling or hiking

35. ----, but they are outstanding examples of sustainable architecture and socially responsible building design as well.

- A) Many people outside Turkey still remain oblivious to the existence of the old Ottoman mansions in Safranbolu
- B) Just as the sofa rooms of all Safranbolu mansions widely use *cumba* architecture
- C) Not only are the old Ottoman mansions in Safranbolu, called "konaklar", beautiful to look at
- D) Whether traditional Turkish houses are built with an approach that does not disrupt the environment or the neighbourhood
- E) Not until Safranbolu houses are designed to keep you cool in summer and warm in winter

36. ----, so the prices these companies sell their products for incorporate the costs of production, transport and also additional profits.

- A) During shortages and price hikes, rising costs can be passed on to consumers
- B) General labour shortages in the logistics and supply sector are directly affecting the supply of food
- C) The root cause of food price inflation is reportedly less event-driven and more business-derived
- D) Food prices are generally set well in advance, through production planning horizons and future contracts on perishable food staples
- E) Food retailers, shops and supermarkets have to keep running their businesses

37. If the Canadian government does not rapidly phase out fossil fuels, ----.

- A) foreign investors invoke international trade and investment agreements like NAFTA
- B) the government remains exposed to the threat of ISDS through other trade agreements
- C) the vehicles running on fossil-fuels will not be irreplaceable
- D) it will fail to meet its commitments under the Paris Agreement to address the climate crisis
- E) it should work with treaty partners to remove access to climate agreements

38. Though most people will be wary upon encountering dangerous situations or objects, ----.

- A) sometimes these "realistic" fears can move beyond what most people would see as the reality of the situation
- B) a debilitating aversion to water is an example of a sensible and entirely rational "precaution" that can transform into a full-blown phobia
- C) it is possible that some of the most common phobias, such as a fear of heights, actually arose due to evolutionary pressures
- D) some renowned psychologists have suggested that certain concerns and worries might actually be innate
- E) it is still unclear why fear or caution evolves into a phobia for some, but not all

39. Opponents of the theory of cultural imperialism, or the cultural domination of other nations, argue that this theory is too simplistic ----.

- A) whereas people in non-industrial cultures tend to transform the intended meanings to ones which better suit their own cultural background
- B) because it does not account for internal dynamics within societies, and it views culture as deterministic and static
- C) though they argue that rather than becoming "Americanized," for example, Asian societies have "Asianized" US cultural exports such as McDonald's
- D) due to the fact that cultural imperialism may indeed be a factor in the export of certain US media products
- E) when it is argued that the Internet, rather than promoting cultural imperialism, may in fact promote multiculturalism

40. Whereas trust in the workplace enables employees to rely on one another to complete projects, delegate tasks and take responsibility for mistakes, ----.

- A) a way of looking at trust is to identify flags signalling the trustworthiness of a co-worker or manager
- B) one aspect of workplace culture where trust can be key is in disclosing personal issues with co-workers
- C) lack of trust can lead to lower levels of cooperation, subpar performance and negative feelings
- D) communicating in a respectful and non-judgemental way is a positive sign for the working relationship
- E) an easy way to win trust through communication is by being open and transparent about your intentions in the workplace

41. Since the pandemic era hybrid workplace has put an end to the full-time, 9-to-5 office setting for many employees, ----.

- A) it is unlikely that employees will be giving up their desks that help them feel as if they are working from home
- B) by making their desks theirs, workers created a sense of familiarity, which was reinforced by a neighbourhood of familiar faces around them
- C) some workers and business leaders alike worry that hybrid offices risk becoming impersonal, sterile and disorientating
- D) the practice of workers decorating their workspaces was an ingrained part of office culture for years – thought to reveal personality
- E) workers with flexible schedules often have to share workstations – and take their personal items home at the end of the day

42. - 47. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

42. Prior to the industrial revolution, which historians date to the mid-1700s to mid-1800s, working from home, or close to home, was commonplace for most of the world's population.

- A) Tarihi, 1700lerin ortası ile 1800lerin ortası olarak tarihçiler tarafından belirlenen endüstri devriminden önce evden ya da eve yakın çalışmak, dünya nüfusunun çoğu için sıradan bir şeydi.
- B) Tarihçilerin tarihini 1700lerin ortası ile 1800lerin ortası olarak belirlediği endüstri devriminden önce evden ya da eve yakın çalışmak, dünya nüfusunun çoğu için sıradan bir şeydi.
- C) Dünya nüfusunun çoğu için evden ya da eve yakın çalışmak sıradan bir şeydi – ta ki tarihçilerin tarihini 1700lerin ortası ile 1800lerin ortası arası olarak belirlediği endüstri devrimi gelene kadar.
- D) Evden ya da eve yakın çalışmak, dünya nüfusunun çoğu için olağan olmaktan tarihçilerin tarihini 1700lerin ortası ile 1800lerin ortası olarak belirlediği endüstri devrimi ile çıktı.
- E) Tarihçilerin tarihini 1700lerin ortası ile 1800lerin ortası olarak belirlediği endüstri devrimi olmasaydı evden ya da eve yakın çalışmak, dünya nüfusu için sıradan bir şey olarak kalacaktı.

43. In recent years, as news headlines about robots stealing human jobs have proliferated, some workers report starting to feel anxious about their futures.

- A) Son yıllarda robotların insanların işlerini çaldığına dair haber başlıkları çoğaldıkça bazı işçiler, geleceklere hakkında endişe duymaya başladıklarını dile getirmektedir.
- B) Son yıllarda robotların insanların işlerini çaldığına dair haber başlıkları çoğaldı ve bu yüzden bazı işçiler, geleceklere hakkında endişe duymaya başladıklarını dile getirmektedir.
- C) Son yıllarda robotların insanların işlerini çaldığına dair haber başlıkları çoğaldığı için bazı işçilerin yaptığı şey, geleceklere hakkında endişe duymaya başladıklarını dile getirmektir.
- D) Son yıllarda robotların insanların işlerini çaldığına dair haber başlıkları çoğalmasaydı bazı işçiler, geleceklere hakkında endişe duymaya başladıklarını dile getirmeyecekti.
- E) Son yıllarda çoğalan şey, robotların insanların işlerini çaldığına dair haber başlıklarıdır ve bazı işçiler bu yüzden geleceklere hakkında endişe duymaya başladıklarını dile getirmektedir.

44. Throughout the past three years, women around the world disproportionately suffered due to economic shutdowns, and their earnings, in many cases, have stalled or fallen relative to men's.

- A) Geçtiğimiz üç yılda dünyanın her yerindeki kadınların mağdur olduğu şey, ekonomiye bağlı kapanmalardan orantısız etkilenmeleri ve birçok durumda kazanımlarının gecikmesi veya erkeklerinkine oranla düşük kalmasıdır.
- B) Dünyanın her yerindeki kadınlar, bu geçtiğimiz son üç yıl içerisinde ekonomiye bağlı kapanmalardan orantısız biçimde etkilenmiş ve birçok vakada kazanımları gecikmiş ya da erkeklerinkine oranla düşmüştür.
- C) Ekonomiye bağlı kapanmalar, geçtiğimiz üç yıl boyunca en çok dünyanın her yerindeki kadınları mağdur etmiş ve birçok vakada kazançlarının ya gecikmesine ya da erkeklerinkine oranla düşük kalmasına yol açmıştır.
- D) Geçtiğimiz üç yıl boyunca dünyanın her tarafındaki kadınlar, orantısız bir şekilde ekonomik kapanmalardan dolayı mağdur olmuşlar ve birçok vakada erkeklerinkine kıyasla kazanımları duraklamış ya da düşmüştür.
- E) Geçtiğimiz üç yılın dünyanın her tarafındaki kadınlar üzerindeki etkisi, orantısız bir şekilde ekonomiye bağlı kapanmalardan dolayı mağdur olmaları ve birçok vakada kazanımlarının gecikmesi ya da erkeklerinkine oranla düşmesi şeklinde olmuştur.

45. For centuries, it was common for French gentlemen to defend their honor on the dueling ground, despite a government ban on the tradition.

- A) Fransız beyefendileri, yüzyıllar boyunca hükümet tarafından yasaklanmasına rağmen yaygın bir şekilde şereflerini düello meydanlarında savunmuşlardır.
- B) Şerefini düello meydanında savunma geleneği için bir hükümet yasağı bulunmasına rağmen Fransız beyefendileri için bunu yüzyıllar boyunca yapmak sıradan bir şeydi.
- C) Yüzyıllar boyunca Fransız beyefendilerinin – bu gelenek için bir hükümet yasağı bulunmasına rağmen – şereflerini düello meydanında savunmaları sıradan bir şeydi.
- D) Fransız beyefendilerinin yüzyıllar boyunca yaptığı şey, bu gelenek için bir hükümet yasağı bulunmasına rağmen şereflerini düello meydanında savunmaktı.
- E) Fransız beyefendileri, şereflerini düello meydanlarında savunmak hükümet tarafından yasaklansa da yüzyıllar boyunca bu eylemi sürdürmüşlerdir.

46. Starting as early as the Neolithic Age, the tradition of the public bath has changed over the years to adapt to evolving cultures and social norms.

- A) Halk hamamları geleneği, Neolitik Çağ kadar erken bir zamanda başlamasına karşın yıllar içinde gelişen kültürler ve sosyal normlara ayak uydurmak için değişmiştir.
- B) Yıllar içinde gelişen kültürler ve sosyal normlara ayak uydurmak için değişen halk hamamları geleneği, Neolitik Çağ kadar erken bir zamanda başlamıştır.
- C) Neolitik Çağ kadar erken bir zamanda başlayan halk hamamları geleneğinin değişmesinin nedeni, yıllar içinde gelişen kültürler ve sosyal normlara ayak uydurmaktır.
- D) Halk hamamları geleneği, Neolitik Çağ kadar erken bir zamanda başladığı için yıllar içinde gelişen kültürler ve sosyal normlara ayak uydurmak için değişmiştir.
- E) Neolitik Çağ kadar erken bir zamanda başlayan halk hamamları geleneği, yıllar içinde gelişen kültürler ve sosyal normlara ayak uydurmak için değişmiştir.

47. Before the pandemic, online grocery shopping was typically something younger and more affluent people living in cities indulged in but when COVID hit, the market exploded.

- A) Pandemiden önce internette market alışverişi yapmak, genellikle şehirlerde yaşayan daha genç ve varlıklı insanların düşük olduğu bir şey olmasına rağmen COVID geldiğinde bu pazar patlama yaptı.
- B) Pandemiden önce genellikle şehirlerde yaşayan daha genç ve varlıklı insanların düşük olduğu bir şey olan internette market alışverişi COVID geldiğinde patlama yaptı.
- C) COVID'in gelmesiyle pandemi öncesinde genellikle şehirlerde yaşayan daha genç ve varlıklı insanların düşük olduğu bir şey olan internette market alışverişi patlama yaşadı.
- D) COVID gelmeseydi pandemi öncesinde genellikle şehirlerde yaşayan daha genç ve varlıklı insanların düşük olduğu bir şey olan internette market alışverişi patlama yaşamayacaktı.
- E) Pandemiden önce internette market alışverişi yapmak, genellikle şehirlerde yaşayan daha genç ve varlıklı insanların düşük olduğu bir şeydi ama COVID geldiğinde bu pazar patlama yaptı.

48. - 53. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

48. 1980ler boyunca Japon araba üreticileri, onlara kârlı bir Avrupa pazarında bir tutunma noktası elde etmede yardımcı olduğu için Birleşik Krallıkta fabrikalar kurdu.

- A) Building factories in the United Kingdom helped Japanese car manufacturers to gain a foothold in the lucrative European market; therefore, they did just that throughout the 1980s.
- B) Throughout the 1980s, Japanese car manufacturers built factories in the United Kingdom because it helped them to gain a foothold in the lucrative European market.
- C) If it hadn't helped them to gain a foothold in the lucrative European market, Japanese car manufacturers wouldn't have built factories in the United Kingdom.
- D) One reason why Japanese car manufacturers built factories in the United Kingdom throughout 1980s was that doing so helped them to gain a foothold in the lucrative European market.
- E) What Japanese car manufacturers did in the United Kingdom throughout 1980s was building factories as it helped them to gain a foothold in the lucrative European market.

49. 1960'tan bu yana İngiliz üretimi hem istihdam ve üretim bakımından, hem de diğer benzer ülkelere kıyasla düşüş içindedir.

- A) Since 1960, British manufacturing has been in decline, both in terms of employment and output, and in comparison to other similar countries.
- B) From 1960 onwards, British manufacturing has been declining, not only in terms of employment and output, but also in comparison to other similar countries.
- C) There has been a decline in British manufacturing since 1960s, both in terms of employment and output, and in comparison to other similar countries.
- D) A decline has been experienced in British manufacturing since 1960s and it has been seen not only in terms of employment and output, but also in comparison to other similar countries.
- E) That British manufacturing has been in decline, both in terms of employment and output, and in comparison to other similar countries since 1960 is a fact.

50. Ülkedeki çok sayıdaki heyecan verici keşif ilk insan tarihine ışık tuttuğu için İber Yarımadasının güney ucunda bulunan Cebelitarık, eski insanı kalıntılarının varlığına yabancı değildir.

- A) As it is situated at the southern tip of the Iberian Peninsula, Gibraltar is no stranger to the presence of ancient hominid remains, and numerous exciting discoveries from the country have shed light on early human history.
- B) Gibraltar, which is situated at the southern tip of the Iberian Peninsula, is known for numerous exciting discoveries that have shed light on early human history, so it is no stranger to the presence of ancient hominid remains.
- C) Using its geographic advantage of being situated at the southern tip of the Iberian Peninsula, Gibraltar is no stranger to the presence of ancient hominid remains since numerous exciting discoveries from the country have shed light on early human history.
- D) Situated at the southern tip of the Iberian Peninsula, Gibraltar is no stranger to the presence of ancient hominid remains since numerous exciting discoveries from the country have shed light on early human history.
- E) Gibraltar, known for numerous exciting discoveries that have shed light on early human history, is situated at the southern tip of the Iberian Peninsula, and it is no stranger to the presence of ancient hominid remains.

51. Yemek, bir doğruluğunu kanıtlama sürecinden geçer, bu yüzden bir zamanlar yeni ya da uyarlanabilir olarak değerlendirilen bir yemek zaman içinde kuvvetli bir kimlik oluşturup en sonunda kendi çapında geleneksel hale gelebilir.

- A) Because food goes through a process of authentication, a dish once considered novel or adaptive can form a strong identity over time, eventually becoming traditional in its own right.
- B) With food going through a process of authentication, a dish once considered novel or adaptive can form a strong identity over time, eventually becoming traditional in its own right.
- C) Food goes through a process of authentication, so a dish once considered novel or adaptive can form a strong identity over time, eventually becoming traditional in its own right.
- D) That food goes through a process of authentication means a dish once considered novel or adaptive can form a strong identity over time, eventually becoming traditional in its own right.
- E) If food didn't go through a process of authentication, a dish once considered novel or adaptive wouldn't be able to form a strong identity over time, eventually becoming traditional in its own right.

52. Keşfinden bu yana Pompeii dünyadaki en uzun süre devamlı kazı yapılan alanlardan birisidir ancak bütün bu çalışmalara rağmen Pompeii'nin 60 hektarının üçte biri hala keşfedilmemiş olarak kalmıştır.

- A) Although Pompeii has been one of the longest continually excavated sites in the world since its discovery, about a third of Pompeii's 60 hectares remain unexplored for all this work.
- B) Pompeii is among the longest continually excavated sites in the world, and it has been so since its discovery; still, about a third of Pompeii's 60 hectares remain unexplored.
- C) Despite being one of the longest continually excavated sites in the world since its discovery, Pompeii remains largely unexplored, with almost a third of its 60 hectares untouched.
- D) Since its discovery, Pompeii has been one of the longest continually excavated sites in the world, but despite all this work, about a third of Pompeii's 60 hectares remain unexplored.
- E) Since it was discovered, Pompeii has been among the longest continually excavated sites in the world; however, in spite of all the work completed there, about a third of Pompeii's 60 hectares remain unexplored.

53. Küçük evler, hesaplı konut krizine bir cevap olarak tanıtılmasına rağmen bu küçük alanları çevreleyen bir çok karmaşa ve çelişki bulunmaktadır.

- A) Despite being promoted as an answer to the affordable housing crisis, tiny houses are surrounded by many complexities and contradictions.
- B) Although tiny houses are promoted as an answer to the affordable housing crisis, there are many complexities and contradictions that surround these tiny spaces.
- C) The affordable housing crisis has brought about tiny houses as an alternative, but there are many complexities and contradictions that surround these tiny spaces.
- D) With the affordable housing crisis running rampant, tiny houses are considered to be a solution; even so, many complexities and contradictions surround these tiny dwellings.
- E) Tiny houses are promoted as an answer to the affordable housing crisis, yet there are many complexities and contradictions that surround these tiny spaces.

54. - 59. sorularda paragrafta verilen boşluğa anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

54. In the waning days of the American Civil War, citizens began placing flowers on the graves of soldiers. ---- So in 1866, a group of Union veterans proposed a federal holiday to unite these events, and two traditions were born: Decoration Day, and the act of putting flowers on graves. After WWI, the holiday came to honour all of those who have died in U.S. wars, and was renamed Memorial Day.

- A) In the USA, Memorial Day is more than just hot dogs, barbecues, and parades on the last Monday of May.
- B) In 1868, John A. Logan, the commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, promoted a national holiday.
- C) The national holiday was established to honour those who have died in American wars.
- D) As the war ended in April 1865, this practice caught on, and soon, cities started holding mass memorials.
- E) From 1868 to 1970, it was observed on May 30, but since 1970, it is observed on the last Monday of May.

55. Many countries choose a geographically central capital in order to emphasize the equity of their government; this way, the capital isn't as likely to be, or seem to be, biased toward one region or another. ---- When Nigeria decided to build a brand-new capital city, it placed Abuja, which was formally named the capital in 1991, in the centre—a place signifying unity in a country often considered divided by its geography.

- A) Madrid, for instance, is located almost exactly in the middle of Spain, and the Iberian Peninsula for that matter.
- B) When a country would rather choose an existing city for its capital than build an entirely new one, population may be a primary concern.
- C) Capitals are often the most populous of a country's cities; Seoul, South Korea, for example, boasts almost 20 percent of that country's residents.
- D) A capital can also be a sign of political compromise, as it was and has been the case in the United States.
- E) The name of Myanmar's capital, Nay Pyi Taw, means "Abode of Kings" in Burmese, and the city's origin mirrors its name.

56. Being able to communicate in English is essential for newly arrived migrants. People who have gone through traumatic experiences are, understandably, often desperate to build new lives. ---- To do that, they have to navigate the health, social security, housing and education systems. Thus, language is the single most important area that can promote integration for migrants.

- A) The vast majority of migrants are from countries that do not use English as a first language.
- B) In fact, developing fluency in English is critical to integration.
- C) They want to use the skills and knowledge they have to access work and education.
- D) Given its importance, refugees and people seeking asylum are often keen to enrol in ESOL classes.
- E) Thinking afresh about language education for forced migrants means considering how a participatory approach may be effective.

57. Mandatory work placements are a vital part of many university degrees. This includes some of the most important degrees in our society, such as nursing, teaching, social work, psychology and the allied health professions. The time these require varies but is always significant. ---- Nursing degrees require at least 800 hours of placement. Undergraduate education students need to complete at least 80 days of professional experience.

- A) However, work placements mean students have to travel and wear professional clothing.
- B) But students also often have to forgo paid work they have in order to meet their course requirements.
- C) So a third of students say they have lost their entire weekly income because of field placement.
- D) Perhaps unsurprisingly, students overwhelmingly support being paid for field placements.
- E) For example, for social work and occupational therapy programs it is 1,000 hours.

58. When retired lawyer, Teresa Shook, put out a Facebook call to action following the victory of Donald Trump in the 2016 Presidential race, she began a chain of events that would lead to the biggest one-day protest in U.S. history. "We have to march" she wrote on Pantsuit Nation, a private group of Hillary Clinton supporters. ---- They were joined by millions more across the US. Official estimates put turn out at around 1.5% of the total population of the country. That same day, Jan. 21, 2017, "sister" marches across the world brought out hundreds of thousands in support.

- A) The protest began as opposition to the new President's attitude to women as well as his politics.
- B) The movement continued in the following years although numbers of protesters never matched those of 2017.
- C) The day after Trump's inauguration, over half a million people did just that in Washington D.C.
- D) Many of the demonstrators wore pink hats, a reference to the language used by Donald Trump in a recorded conversation about women.
- E) Organizers told the media that the crowd at the march was double the number of people who had attended the presidential inauguration.

59. The Vikings first established a foothold in southern Greenland around A.D. 985 with the arrival of Erik Thorvaldsson, also known as "Erik the Red," a Norwegian-born explorer who sailed to Greenland after being exiled from Iceland. Other Viking settlers soon followed, forming communities in Eystribyggð and Vestribyggð that thrived for centuries. ---- Researchers previously suggested that factors such as climate change and economic shifts likely led the Vikings to abandon Greenland. Now, new findings show that rising seas played a key role, by submerging miles of coastline.

- A) Scientists recently found that ice sheet growth and sea level rise led to massive coastal flooding that inundated Norse farms.
- B) Around the 15th century, signs of Viking habitation in the region vanished from the archaeological record.
- C) Between the 14th and 19th centuries, Europe and North America experienced a period of significantly cooler temperatures, known as the Little Ice Age.
- D) This flooding would have submerged land that the Vikings used for farming and as grazing pastures for their cattle.
- E) As the ice sheet advanced, its increasing heaviness weighed down the substrate underneath, making coastal areas more prone to flooding.

60. - 65. sorularda verilen cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

60. (I) One of the most persistent claims about the end of World War II is that the United States had no more atomic bombs after the second attack and that President Harry Truman was bluffing when he promised to drop more on Japan if it did not unconditionally surrender, but this is a myth: It was no bluff. (II) Warfare changed forever in the summer of 1945, when the United States detonated the world's first atomic bombs. (III) In the closing months of World War II, the United States was producing as many atomic bombs as it could. (IV) Days away from having another bomb for a third attack, the United States was close to preparing it for deployment before the Japanese surrendered. (V) Just hours before hearing of Japan's final surrender on August 14, 1945, Truman had ruefully told a British diplomat that he had "no alternative" but to order a third atomic bomb attack.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

61. (I) Since its discovery several centuries ago, few archaeological sites have fascinated the world as has the ancient Roman city of Pompeii. (II) After the first major excavations in more than 50 years, Pompeii is revealing a surprising abundance of buried treasures. (III) Since the 1960s, the site had been ravaged by neglect, poor drainage, earthquakes, mass tourism, theft, and vandalism. (IV) The new finds are coming from intensive work in a small sector known as Region V that has nevertheless yielded giant insights into the final days of the doomed city. (V) Along with the complete excavation of two houses – the House of the Garden and the House of Orion – the dig has yielded many other things belonging to mythological figures.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

62. (I) It may seem unsurprising that depression is less common in the countryside. (II) Stress, noise, air pollution, loneliness and lack of sunlight on the ground floor of a high-rise apartment are just a few examples of the challenges faced by urban dwellers. (III) These factors may in fact be behind the 39% increased risk of depression for urban areas in western European countries and in the US. (IV) But as it turns out, some urban areas are better than others as people in the suburbs are more likely to be depressed than those in city centres. (V) Many studies show that denser neighbourhoods are relatively better for the planet, but come with higher depression risks.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

63. (I) Chatbots like ChatGPT and Bard can be used in a variety of educational settings, from primary and secondary schools to universities and adult education courses. (II) One of their greatest strengths is in promoting individualised learning. (III) While chatbots have the potential to enhance learning, it is important to acknowledge the dangers they might also pose in relation to digital poverty and the digital divide. (IV) For example, they can support students in research and writing tasks, while also promoting the development of critical thinking and problem-solving abilities. (V) They can generate text summaries and outlines, aiding with comprehension and organising thoughts for writing.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

64. (I) A recently released government report on the working lives of teachers in England found that teachers' wellbeing levels are lower than the general population. (II) More than half of the 11,177 teachers and school leaders surveyed said that their job was negatively affecting their mental health. (III) Teacher wellbeing should be addressed at a structural level. (IV) If the government wants teachers to enter the profession, and continue in it, then changes around pay, working conditions and support for teachers' mental and physical health need to happen. (V) Although keeping a diary could be seen as another job on teachers' endless to do lists, it can actually save them time in the long run.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

65. (I) Studying dialogue is one way of gaining insight into patterns of gender bias. (II) Previous studies have shown that most films and TV shows give more dialogue to male characters. (III) Video games are played by nearly three billion people worldwide and make more money annually than the film industry. (IV) Creating the largest-ever open-source database of video-game dialogue, researchers have found video games are no different. (V) Their study of 13,000 characters from 50 video games has found that video games include twice as much male as female dialogue on average.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1) B	2) C	3) D	4) C	5) B	6) E	7) A	8) C	9) B	10) C
11) A	12) B	13) C	14) E	15) D	16) B	17) E	18) E	19) D	20) B
21) E	22) B	23) C	24) D	25) B	26) A	27) D	28) E	29) C	30) B
31) B	32) A	33) C	34) D	35) C	36) E	37) D	38) A	39) B	40) C
41) E	42) B	43) A	44) D	45) C	46) E	47) E	48) B	49) A	50) D
51) C	52) S	53) B	54) D	55) A	56) C	57) E	58) C	59) B	60) B
61) C	62) E	63) C	64) E	65) C					