

Vocabulary

TEMEL SIFAT LİSTESİ TABLO 8

1. BİLİNÇLİ / FARKINDA	2. FAYDALI / YARARLI
1. conscious 2. aware of 3. alert	1. beneficial 2. helpful 3. useful 4. handy 5. favourable
3. MUHTEŞEM ETKİLEYİCİ	4. ÜRETKEN
1. wonderful 2. picturesque 3. excellent 4. brilliant 5. superb 6. fascinating	1. prolific 2. productive 3. fruitful DOĞURGAN 4. fertile

Notes:

Know sth: be aware of / conscious of it
I know we should protect the environment.
I am environment-conscious.
I am conscious of the importance of the environment.

health-conscious

Title subtitle

Subconscious: bilinçaltı (n)

unconscious* bilinçsiz / *baygın = bilinci kapalı

Unaware: bilinçsiz = farkında olmayan

A campaign to raise awareness (n) about ...

Alert students / readers

Handy tools

Benefit (v) (n): help = fayda sağlamak
These examples will benefit you.

bring benefits

You will benefit from these examples.

Beneficial exercise / vegetables

Excel: uzmanlaşmak

Proliferate (v): artmak / üremek

Produce (v): üretmek

Fruitless term / lesson / discussion

Fertile land / soil

infertile: kısır

Infertility: kısırlık

5. ÇEKİCİ / Cezbedici		6. ETKİLEYİCİ / HEYECAN VERİCİ	
1. graceful		1. impressive	
2. alluring		2. striking	
3. appealing		3. thrilling	
4. charming		4. exciting	
5. attractive		5. awesome	
7. KAYDA DEĞER		8. ZEKİ / DAHİ / AKILLICA	
1. remarkable		1. ingenious	
2. noteworthy		2. clever	
3. considerable		3. brilliant	
4. substantial		4. smart	
		5. intelligent	
		6. wise	
9. SUÇSUZ / MASUM		10. GELECEK VAAD EDEN	
1. innocent		1. promising	
2. blameless		2. hopeful (ümitli)	
3. guiltless		YETENEKLİ	
		3. gifted	
		4. talented	
		5. able	
		6. capable	

Grace: nezaket kindness / politeness

graceful thing
Grace: nezaket kindness / politeness

graceful thing to do: yapılacak zarif / kibar / nazik şey

Billuriye dükkanları -alluring

Allure: charm: appeal (n) (v): büyü = cazibe / büyülemek
Amaze / fascinate

Lasting appeal of learning a language:
Dil öğrenmenin bitmeyen cazibesi

Attract (v): çekmek

Tourist attraction

Attractive woman / man / trend

I am attracted / appealed / amazed.

Impress: etkilemek (+)

Impressive work / research

I am impressed! WOW!

Strike (n) (v): vurmak

Striking example: vurucu örnek

Thrilling / exciting experience

I am thrilled / excited.

Awe (n): hayret in awe of sth: bir şeyin büyüünde / büyüüne kapılmış

Remark (n) (v): yorum yapmak

A remarkable progress / increase

Consider (v): göz önünde bulundurmak / saymak = görmek / düşünmek
= take into consideration

A considerable effort

Note (n): not almak

Worthy of reading / watching = worth reading / watching

A substantial increase / decrease IN prices

Valuable = invaluable / priceless

Genius (n) (adj): deha, dahi

Genious has its limits, but stupidity doesn't.

Ingenious: dahi

indigenous (local) tribes

Peculiar to: unique to: Indigenous to a region : -e özgü

Wisdom (n): bilgelik

None of us is innocent!

Innocence (n): masumiyet

Blame (n) (v): suçlamak

Put the blame on sb: birine suç atmak

Guilt (n)

guilty **of** loving you! (adj)

Promising student / project / investment

Hopeful about the future

Hopeful project: umut vaadeden...

Gifted (adj)

✧Growth mindset ✧

Ben yapamıyorum (out)

Benim daha çok vakte ihtiyacım var (IN)

Able students

ability: talent

Capable of doing sth

EXERCISE 1

Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ----- impact / influence = effect
A) favourable B) talented

2. ---- performer / player / artist
A) innocent **B) talented**

3. ----- amount of oil
A) substantial B) clever

4. ----- of possible threats / risks / danger
A) brilliant **B) conscious**

5. ----- field / plantation / land
A) gifted **B) fertile**

6. ----- offer / scenery / view / beauty
A) alluring B) alert

7. ----- song / movie / film / book
A) talented **B) fascinating**

8. ----- suggestion / recommendation / tip
= clue
A) useful B) alert

9. A ----- success / development
A) remarkable B) blameless

10. ----- student / phone / dress*

A) beneficial **B) smart**

11. a ----- writer / singer / swimmer
A) talented B) guiltless

12. a / an ----- mistake / lie / person / child
A) innocent B) useful

I did it by mistake / I didn't do it on purpose / deliberately / consciously

13. A ----- young artist / tennis player / writer
A) guiltless **B) promising**

14. ----- show / match / experience
A) exciting B) talented

15. ----- growth / rise
A) aware **B) noteworthy**

**Awake / aware / alone / alike (adj)
Extraordinary adj - ismin önüne gelmiyorlar; fiil ile kullanılıyorlar.
I am aware / feel alone / look alike

16. ---- performance / panorama / sight
A) striking B) guiltless

Gr.

More about Passive

Edilgen + TO V

... olduğuna inanılır / inanılıyor	Present Simple	is believed
... olduğu düşünülür / düşünülüyor		are thought
... söylenir / söyleniyor		is told / said
... iddia edilir / iddia ediliyor		are claimed
... olduğuna inanılırdı / inanılıyordu / inanılmıştı		was believed
... olduğu düşünülürdü / düşünülüyordu / düşünülmüştü		were thought
... söylenirdi / söyleniyordu / söylenmişti		was told / said
... iddia edilirdi / iddia ediliyordu / edilmişti		were claimed
...mış olduğuna inanılır / inanılıyor		is believed to have V3
... mış olduğu düşünülür / düşünülüyor		are thought to have v3

Group 1 yüklem geniş zaman	Group 2 yüklem geçmiş zaman
(Düz dünya savunucular tarafından) Dünyanın düz olduğuna inanılıyor.	Dünyanın düz olduğuna inanılırdı.
*It is believed (by flat earth advocates) that the Earth is flat. **The Earth is believed TO be flat.	It was believed that the Earth was flat. The Earth was believed TO be flat.
Hitler'in binlerce Yahudiyi öldürmüş olduğu biliniyor.	Hitler'in binlerce Yahudiyi öldürmüş olduğu eskiden de biliniyordu.
It is known that Hitler killed thousands of Jews. Hitler is known to have killed thousands of Jews. (öldürmüş olduğu biliniyor.) Jews are known to have been killed by Hitler (öldürülmüş olduğu biliniyor)	It was known that Hitler killed thousands of Jews in the past, too. Hitler was known to have killed thousands of Jews in the past, too
Zamanın hızlandığı düşünülüyor.	Zamanın hızlandığı düşünülmemişti.
It is thought that time speeds up. Time is thought to speed up: hızlandığı To be speeding up: hızlanıyor olduğu	It wasn't thought that time speeded up. Time wasn't thought to speed up / be speeding up

Kitapların insanın ufkunu genişlettiği söyleniyor.	(İlk çıktıklarında) Kitapların şeytan icadı olduğu söylenmişti.
* It is said that books broaden people's horizons. **Books are told to broaden people's horizons.	*It was told that books were the devil's workshop / the invention of the devil. **Books were said to be the ...
Dünya dışı yaşam olduğu iddia ediliyor.	Dünya dışı yaşam olmadığı iddia edilmişti.
It is claimed that there is extraterrestrial life. Extraterrestrial life is claimed to exist.	It was claimed that there wasn't extraterrestrial life. Extraterrestrial life was claimed to not exist.

9. If we want to have schools ---- the heightened expectations, they should be turned into learning organisations, continuously pursuing quality improvement.

- A) to meet
B) meet
C) met
D) meeting
E) to be met

High: yüksek
Heighten: yükseltmek
Heightened: yükselmiş / artmış

Meet the needs / demands / expectations ... karşılamak
*** have sb do sth cevap B
Sb illa insan olmak zorunda değil! İş yapıyor mu yoksa işten etkileniyor mu?

10. Certain standards ---- to help set up an environmental management system in recent years, and they will hopefully make companies more environmentally responsible.

- A) have been created
B) are created
C) will be created
D) had been created
E) were created

*** Zaman ifadesi içinde olduğumuz dönemi kasiyorsa Present Perfect! In

recent years: A

14. The concept of what is "normal" is changing over time, so events that ---- extreme in the past ---- normal at present.

- A) have been regarded / must be considered
B) are regarded / will be considered
C) were regarded / may be considered
D) will be regarded / can be considered
E) had been regarded / should be considered

In time = over time: zamanla

On time: zamanında

At a time when ...: ... dönemde

At present: günümüz C

15. Normally, the board meeting ---- twice a month and it can be brought to an abrupt end in case of a security breach.

- A) has been held
B) used to be held
C) would be held
D) had been held
E) is held

Security breach: güvenlik ihlali

In case of: durumda

Normally: Generally: genelde (Present Simple) E

Reading

What is Radiocarbon Dating?

Radiocarbon dating is a method that (en/an) provides (sağlamak) objective (nesnel) age

That provides: sağlayan bir metottur.

estimates (yaş hesaplamaları) for carbon-based materials that originated from (den gelmek / çıkmak) living organisms (canlı organizmalar).

An age could (ihtimal =may / might / can) be estimated (by) measuring (ölçmek) the amount of carbon /

hesaplanabilir by: erek / arak

carbon (which / that is) present (adj = var olan / mevcut) in the sample and (by) comparing this against an internationally used (kullanılan) reference standard.

Inter-: arası

The impact (effect) of the radiocarbon dating technique on modern man has made it one of the most significant discoveries of the 20th century.

Onu en önemli keşiflerinden biri haline getirdi / yaptı / kıldı

No other scientific method : **Başka hiçbir bilimsel method yalnızca bugünün algısını değil aynı zamanda binlerce yıl önce çoktan gerçekleşmiş olayların algısını da kökten değiştirmeyi başaramadı. (En çok / iyi bunu başaran bilimsel metot radiocarbon dating**

has managed to = can / could

revolutionise (kökten değiştirmek)

people's understanding not only of their present but also of events that already happened thousands of years ago.

Not only ... but also...: **yalnızca ... değil; ... da / şunla kalmayıp şunu da**

= (both) ... and ... / not only ... but ... as well

- **Özne ya da nesne negatif ise Türkçe'ye çevirirken yüklem olumsuzlaşır.**

Restatement: *Radiocarbon dating is the most revolutionary scientific method as for / when it comes to understanding both events of today and the past.*

Extra sentence:

No other invention has changed the course of history more than the wheel.

Başka hiçbir icat tarihin gidişatını tekerlekten daha fazla değiştirmemiştir.

Restatement: *The wheel is the most important invention as for / when it comes to changing the course of history.*

Archaeology and other human sciences (humanities: pozitif bilimler) use radiocarbon dating to prove or disprove (refute: çürütmek) theories.

RESTATEMENT:

Passive: *Radiocarbon dating is used (by archeology and other humanities) in order to (için) prove or refute theories.*

-mek için: TO / IN ORDER TO / SO AS TO for proving or disproving theories.