

Hesitate (v) = tereddütetmek

My students are eager **to learn** new words.

He is willing to participate **in** the experiment.

Participate(v) = katılmak

Willingness (n) = istekliolma

Moderate consumption of coffee is beneficial to your health.

Consume (v) = tüketmek

In temperate zones, winters are not very cold.

-ful = .... ile dolu

Optimistic people can live longer than the pessimists.

Pessimistic people cannot find happiness in their lives.

Sane (adj) = akılsağlığıyerinde

Sanity (n)

**It is insane to go** camping in this freezing weather.

Teenagers are generally crazy.

Madness (n)

My sister is mad at her dog.

Rebel (n) (v) = isyanetmek, isyan

Obey (v) = uymak, itaatetmek

Disobey (v) = itaatetmemek

Obedient (adj) = itaateden

**According to** the headquarter, disobedient soldiers  
**should be punished.**

Rebellious students are everywhere in the world.

According to = -e göre

Extravagant = overgenerous

The royals in the Middle Ages were extravagant.

**extravagant life style**

less = -sız / -siz

care-less

hope-less = umutsuz

A terrible accident occurred **due to** a careless driver.

Due to = because of (sebep) = -den dolayı, yüzünden

Irresponsible parents can affect their children badly.

Self-confident = kendinegüvenen

I'm confident that I will win the race.

He is certain to finish the project on time.

Certain people = bazı insanlar

Richness = zenginlik

wealth

prosperity

Wealthy nations should help impoverished regions of the world.

Power

In the past, some of the European countries were very rich.

flourish (v)

thrive (v)

Tourism is a flourishing industry in our country.

Organic food market is a thriving one.

inconsistent

unstable

unsteady

Your words and actions should be consistent.

We need a stable economy in the region.

There is a steady decline in the amount of green-house gasses.

There are some persistent fears and we call them phobias.

Persist (v)

Fluctuate (v)

Changing prices are the biggest problems for people.

-est / the most = en.....

The most beautiful = en güzel

The oldest = en yaşlı

Fluctuating exchange rates are dangerous for an economy.

Temporary job

Temporary accommodation

Permanent

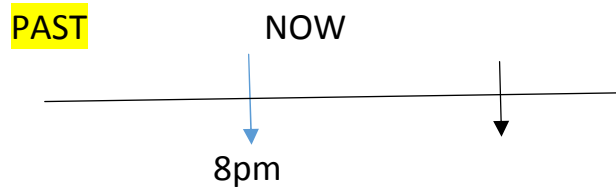
He is working in a temporary job.

Momentary decisions are not very important.

PAST CONTINUOUS : WAS / WERE Ving

What were you doing at 8 pm last night?

I was watching TV at 8 pm last night.



She was walking along the beach at 6 a.m. this morning.

They were playing football **when the bell rang**.

**When the guests arrived**, we were having dinner.

**While my daughter was reading her book**, we were watching the match.

While I was studying English, my friend came.

**As she was running in the park**, she saw her Primary school teacher.

Just as we were leaving the house, we heard a scream.

~~Before he was coming~~, we went to İstanbul.

~~After he was coming~~, we went to İstanbul.

before

after

PAST CONTINUOUS İLE KULLANMA

as soon as

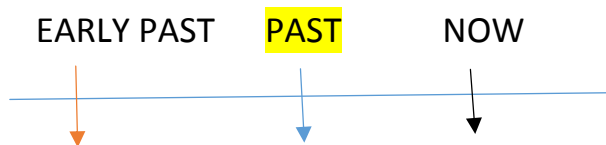
Before I had my breakfast, I shaved.

After she finished her homework, she went out.

He called his wife as soon as he arrived at the airport.

He lived in Ankara for 20 years from 2000 to 2020.

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE (HAD V3)



When I arrived at home, my parents had already gone to bed.

By 1950 (before, until, prior to 1950), the government had already started the first economic recovery programme.

In 1950, the government started the first economic recovery programme.

By the time the manager came to the office, we had finished everything for the meeting.

Dinosaurs ----- on the earth 3 million years ago.

a) lived                      b) had lived

Dinosaurs ----- on the earth 3 million years before the human beings appeared.

When  
While  
As soon as  
Until  
As  
Just as  
Before  
After  
Once

} tense uyumuolacak

WHEN -----,----- PAST PERF-----  
----- PAST PERF-----,WHEN-----

AFTER (as soon as) ----- PAST PERF-----,  
----- AFTER (as soon as)----- PAST PERF-----

BEFORE -----,-----PAST PERF-----

-----PAST PERF-----BEFORE-----

When I graduate from university, I will work with  
my father.

TENSE SORULARI ÇÖZERKEN

1. TIME EXPRESSION

2. WHEN / AFTER.....



From = -den / -dan

Information technology = IT

Go shopping

Go sailing

Go trekking

Autumn = fall

The number of university graduates increased from  
5000 to 10000.

Although there are **a lot of** candidates here, none of them  
are **experienced** in this field.

Experience (n) (v) = deneyimlemek, deneyim

I like tea and coffee, **too**.

Too = as well (cümlesonundakullanılan) = -de, -da

Go up X go down

ZITLIK (+ / -)