

VERBS TABLE 22

about the mission

| A. KAÇMAK & KURTULMAK | B. BENİMSEMİK | C. BOŞALTMAK & GERİ ÇEKİLMEK | D. TERK ETMEK | E. HAZIRLAMAK & PROVA YAPMAK |
|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. escape ✓ | 1. adopt / adapt / adept ✓ | 1. evacuate ✓ | 1. leave ✓ | 1. prepare for ✓ |
| 2. run away from / off | 2. accept | 2. withdraw from | 2. abandon → horse | 2. train → preparation ✓ |
| 3. flee ✓ | 3. embrace | 3. retreat | 3. desert → | 3. get ready → |
| 4. get away with * | 4. welcome | 4. quit smoking ✓ | 4. give up * } | 4. practise → |
| 5. elope * X | 5. hail X | 5. drain | 5. sacrifice * } | 5. rehearse → rehearsal ✓ |
| 6. elude * X | 6. assume / take on a role | 6. empty | | 6. go over |
| 7. evade * → | 7. implement / apply | | | 7. review → |
| | 8. absorb | | | 8. repeat → |

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- (from) a room / town / to mountains
 flee kaçmak B) evacuate boşaltmak
2. ---- sb as a member of the society / new ways of living
 accept kabul etmek B) retreat geri çekilmek
3. ---- troops from a country / into one's office
 A) gather toplandırmak withdraw geri çekilmek
4. ---- ship / a nest / former friends
 abandon bırakmak B) quit bırakmak
5. ---- for bed / a performance / to start construction
 A) get away with ayrılmak get ready hazır olmak
6. ---- from a cage / prison / serious injury
 escape kaçmak B) leave ayrılmak / terk etmek
7. ---- a different strategy / energy-saving measures
 A) desert terk etmek adopt benimsemek
8. ---- an area before a disaster / the personnel by means of an airlift
 evacuate terk etmek B) prepare for hazırlamak
9. ---- a friend in trouble / a town in the face of an approaching war
 A) train eğitmek desert terk etmek
10. ---- speaking a language / an instrument / a religion / as a dentist / what you preach
 practise pratik yapmak B) leave ayrılmak
11. ---- with cheating on your taxes / without paying for a ticket
 A) flee kaçmak get away ayrılmak
12. wholeheartedly ---- life in Louisiana
 A) escape kaçmak embrace kucaklamak
13. ---- behind a desk / from a city / one's promises
 retreat geri çekilmek B) adopt benimsemek
14. ---- in 5 minutes / an office / a place clean / an engine running / sb to their own devices
 A) blame suçlamak leave ayrılmak
15. ---- senior managerial positions / an interview / exam
 prepare for hazırlamak B) get away with ayrılmak

Verbs Table 22

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “escape” means ----.

- A) rehearse B) withdraw C) flee
D) abandon E) prepare for

2) “adopt” means ----.

- A) welcome B) get ready C) absorb
D) prepare for E) practise

3) “retreat” means ----.

- A) withdraw B) desert C) run away
D) flee E) train

4) “abandon” means ----.

- A) adopt B) welcome C) rehearse
D) leave E) get away with

5) “train” means ----.

- A) accept B) prepare for C) evacuate
D) embrace E) run away

6) “flee” means ----.

- A) withdraw B) run away C) adopt
D) retreat E) get ready

7) “embrace” means ----.

- A) flee B) retreat C) desert
D) adopt E) escape

8) “evacuate” means ----.

- A) train B) quit C) retreat
D) welcome E) practise

9) “desert” means ----.

- A) leave B) evacuate C) welcome
D) accept E) adopt

10) “prepare for” means ----.

- A) escape B) withdraw C) flee
D) get ready E) quit

11) “get away with” means ----.

- A) get ready B) abandon C) quit
D) prepare for E) run away from

12) “accept” means ----.

- A) adopt B) hail C) practise
D) flee E) get ready

13) “withdraw” means ----.

- A) abandon B) leave C) rehearse
D) welcome E) retreat

14) “leave” means ----.

- A) quit B) flee C) escape
D) adopt E) abandon

15) “rehearse” means ----.

- A) leave B) practise C) welcome
D) retreat E) embrace

**UV rays have a damaging effect on the skin, (CAUSE)
causing sunburn, premature aging, and (INCREASE)
increasing the risk of skin cancer, and it is important to
protect ourselves from UV radiation to escape these
harmful consequences.**

*** UV ışınlarının deride zararlı bir etkisi vardır, güneş
yanığına ve erken yaşlanmaya yol açarlar ve deri kanser
riskini artırır ve kendimizi UV radyasyonundan bu zararlı
sonuçlardan kaçmak için korumamız önemlidir.

??? neden 'from': 'protect / prevent / keep / stop sb from
doing sth....'

Korumak: shield, shelter, protect

Kaçmak / kurtulmak: run away, get away with, escape

Zarar verici: damaging, harmful

Güneş yanığı: sunburn

Zararlı: harmful

Sebep olmak: lead to, bring about, cause, give rise to,
result in

Artırmak: increase

??? neden 'to protect': 'sıfat (important) + to verb'

??? neden 'on the skin': 'effect ON'

angora
enŞilize

To improve both mental and physical health, it is crucial to adopt healthy sleep habits and address insomnia, as sufficient and restful sleep is essential for overall well-being.

Hem zihinsel hem de fiziksel sağlığı artırmak için, sağlıklı uyku alışkanlıklarını benimsemek ve uykusuzluğu ele almak çok önemlidir çünkü yeterli ve rahat uyku tam iyi oluş hali için gereklidir.

Yeterli: sufficient, enough, abundant: bol

Ele almak: manage, tackle, handle, cope with, deal with, address

Artırmak / iyileştirmek: develop, advance, improve

Tüm / tam: entire, whole, overall

Hem...hem de: not only...but also, both...and

Hayati: vital, critical, crucial

Benimsemek: adopt

??? neden 'to adopt': 'crucial + to verb'

'as': ?? çünkü, diğı için

angora
enŞilish

In order to prevent the spread of infectious diseases, it is necessary to promptly evacuate and isolate animals infected with viruses, as they can serve as reservoirs and transmit the pathogens to humans.

*** Enfeksiyonlu hastalıkların yayılımını önlemek için virüs bulaşmış hayvanları derhal tahliye etmek ve izole etmek gereklidir çünkü hayvanlar taşıyıcı olarak görev görebilir ve patojenleri insanlara bulaştırabilirler.

Aktarmak: convey, spread, transmit

-mek için: in order to, so as to, with a view to, to

Gerekli: necesasry

Derhal: immediately, promptly

Engellemek / önlemek: prevent sb FROM doing sth

Boşaltmak: evacuate

Depo: reservoirs

'with'?: infected with, contaminated with

'to humans'?: transmit TO ///

angora
enŞilish

A nurse plays a vital role in managing and alleviating patients' pain, ensuring (that) they receive appropriate pain management strategies and support, so that they do not feel the need to abandon their treatment.

*** Bir hemşire hastaların ağrısını yönetme ve dindirmede önemli bir rol oynar, ki bu (((tedavilerini bırakma gereksinimi hissetmesinler diye)))

onların uygun ağrı yönetim stratejileri ve desteği almalarını sağlar

Hayati: vital

Uygun: appropriate

-sın diye / mesi için / mek için: in order that, so that

Terketmek: run away, abandon

Tedavi: treatment

Garanti etmek / sağlamak: assure, assert, ensure

Destek: support, reinforcement

dindirmek, hafifletmek: alleviate / relieve of pain...

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enŞilize

VERBS TABLE 23

| A. ÇAKIŞMAK TESADÜF ETMEK | B. DOLAŞMAK | C. GÜVENCE VERMEK | D. KISALTMAK | E. ÜRETMEK |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1. coincide (with) ✓ | 1. walk ✓ | 1. assure ✓ | 1. shorten * ✓ | 1. produce ✓ |
| 2. overlap - | 2. get around ✓ | 2. ensure ✓ | 2. cut ✓ | 2. manufacture ✓ |
| 3. run into - | 3. travel α | 3. warrant ✓ | 3. reduce ✓ | 3. generate ✓ |
| 4. bump into - | 4. wander ✓ | 4. guarantee ✓ | 4. abbreviate ✓ | 4. yield α |
| 5. come across - | 5. roam ✓ | 5. comfort* ✓ | 5. abridge ✓ | 5. fabricate ✓ |
| 6. encounter - | 6. stroll X | | 6. curtail ✓ | 6. create / invent ✓ |
| 7. correspond* - | 7. march ✓ | | 7. trim down ✓ | 7. engineer ✓ |
| | 8. hike ✓ | | 8. limit α | 8. construct* ✓ |
| | | | 9. restrain ✓ | 9. grow / raise* ✓ |

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. football season and baseball season / the range of two studies may ----
A) overlap *gahişmek* B) shorten *kısaltmak*
2. ---- around the old parts of a city / off somewhere
A) warrant *güvence vermek* B) wander *gezinmek*
3. ---- safety on aircrafts / that the election is carried out fairly
A) ensure *güvence vermek* B) reduce *azaltmak*
4. ---- the names of the states / appropriate clauses
A) coincide *gahişmek* B) abbreviate *kısaltmak*
5. ---- goods / car parts
A) manufacture *üretmek* B) wander *gezinmek*
6. ---- sb you used to know / some financial trouble and borrow money
A) yield *üretmek* B) run into *karşılaşmak*
7. ---- the city streets / around a country (for a while)
A) roam *gezinmek* B) produce *üretmek*
8. ---- that no individuals or geographical locations will be identified
A) encounter *karşılaşmak* B) assure *garanti etmek*
9. ---- by about two inches / to Bill / to avoid redundancy
A) guaranteed *garanti etmek* B) shortened *kısaltmak*
10. ---- income / revenue / interest / excitement
A) generate *üratmak* B) overlap *kaşışmak*
11. ---- a woman selling flowers / resistance / difficulties
A) ensure *garanti etmek* B) encounter *karşılaşmak*
12. ---- somewhere / on a bike
A) bump into *karşılaşmak* B) get around *gezmek*
13. ---- customers top quality service / that certain products are 100% safe
A) guarantee *garanti etmek* B) coincide *gahişmek*
14. ---- sb's working hours to give them more spare time
A) reduce *azaltmak* B) abbreviate *kısaltmak*
15. ---- crops / benefits / unexpected outcomes
A) warrant *güvence vermek* B) yield *üretmek*

Verbs Table 23

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “coincide” means ----.

- A) wander B) overlap C) reduce
D) assure E) shorten

2) “roam” means ----.

- A) reduce B) get around C) yield
D) guarantee E) ensure

3) “ensure” means ----.

- A) travel B) shorten C) assure
D) produce E) guarantee

4) “abbreviate” means ----.

- A) bump into B) shorten C) manufacture
D) run into E) generate

5) “generate” means ----.

- A) yield B) encounter C) produce
D) wander E) walk

6) “bump into” means ----.

- A) ensure B) assure C) cut
D) encounter E) warrant

7) “wander” means ----.

- A) shorten B) overlap C) coincide
D) get around E) guarantee

8) “assure” means ----.

- A) run into B) abbreviate C) yield
D) ensure E) generate

9) “reduce” means ----.

- A) encounter B) cut C) overlap
D) run into E) manufacture

10) “yield” means ----.

- A) assure B) shorten C) encounter
D) generate E) coincide

11) “come across” means ----.

- A) encounter B) ensure C) yield
D) reduce E) bump into

12) “get around” means ----.

- A) abbreviate B) overlap C) reduce
D) roam E) cut

13) “warrant” means ----.

- A) guarantee B) ensure C) wander
D) generate E) coincide

14) “manufacture” means ----.

- A) produce B) shorten C) run into
D) assure E) guarantee

15) “shorten” means ----.

- A) yield B) reduce C) cut
D) overlap E) coincide

Patients may sometimes encounter challenges when (patients communicate) communicating their symptoms to doctors, while it is crucial for doctors to listen attentively and ask relevant questions to ensure accurate diagnosis and effective treatment.

((doktorların doğru teşhisi ve etkili tedaviyi sağlamak için dikkatli bir şekilde dinlemeleri ve alakalı soruları sormaları hayati olmasına rağmen)) ((semptomlarını doktorlara aktardıklarında)) hastalar bazen zorluklarla karşılaşabilirler.

Garanti etmek: ensure, guarantee, assure

Karşılaşmak: come across, bump into, encounter

İletişim kurmak: communicate

İlgili / alakalı: relevant information / be relevant

Hastalar: patients

'when' sonrası atılmış 'özne' nedir:

'to ensure': in order to, so as to

'to listen': 'for + noun+ to verb'

Moderate exercise offers a range of health benefits, and it is important for individuals to engage in regular physical activity to assure overall well-being and reduce the risk of various chronic diseases.

İlimli egzersiz bir düzine sağlık yararı sunar ve bireylerin düzenli fiziksel aktiviteye (((tüm iyi oluş halini sağlamak ve çeşitli kronik hastalıkların riskini azaltmak için))) katılması önemlidir.

Katılmak: participate, take part in, join, engage in

Tüm / tam: overall

Çeşitli: various, diverse

Azaltmak: reduce, mitigate, dwindle, descend, go down

Yararlar: benefits

'to engage': 'for + noun+ to verb'

'to assure': 'garanti etmek için': in order to, so as to

Unless proper precautions are taken to prevent physical injury, engaging in activities (which have) with a high risk of harm can significantly increase the likelihood of accidents and (can) shorten one's lifespan.

Fiziksel sakatlanmayı önlemek için uygun tedbirler alınmazsa, yüksek zarar riski içeren aktivitelere girmek ciddi anlamda kazaların olasılığını artırabilir ve bir kişinin ömrünü kısaltabilir.

Kısaltmak: shorten, abbreviate

-mezse / -medikçe: unless

Ciddi anlamda: significantly, considerably, markedly

Artırmak: increase

engellemek / önlemek: prevent

Önlemler, tedbirler: measures, precautions

Ömür: lifespan

'unless' ana cümlesinde en belirgin 2 şey nedir: modal ve olumsuzluk

'to prevent': 'pasif + to verb'

'with': sahiplik

Disrupted sleep patterns can generate imbalances in the body's immune system, potentially leading to an increased susceptibility to allergies and other health issues.

Bölünmüş uyku düzenleri vücudun bağışıklık sisteminde dengesizlikler oluşturabilir, ki bu muhtemelen alerjilere ve diğer sağlık rahatsızlıklarına karşı yüksek bir hassasiyet oluşturabilir.

Bölünmüş: disrupted

Yaratmak: generate

Meseleler / problemler: issues

Muhtemelen: potentially

Sebepl olmak: cause, bring about, trigger, induce, lead to

Yüksek: increased

Bağışıklık: immune

Dengesizlikler: imbalances

Hassasiyet: susceptibility

Susceptible / vulnerable / prone / open: to edatı ile