

DİYALOG SORULARI

GENEL PRENSİPLER VE BAKIŞ AÇISI

1. Referans ve Zamir uyumları:

Boşluktan sonraki ifadeler doğru cevabı bulmaya yardımcı olabilir, bu yüzden anahtar kelimelere dikkat edilmelidir.

2. BAĞLAÇ KALIP UYUMU

3. Konu Bütünlüğü: Konu - Odk

Konuşma belirli bir konuya odaklandığından, doğru cevap da aynı konuya bağlı olmalıdır.

4. Üslup Tutarlılığı: Nö

Konuşmacının üslubu (şikâyet, uyarı, açıklama vb.) varsa, doğru cevap da buna uygun olmalıdır.

Örnek Diyalog Kurgusu

Andrew: This new policy seems quite unfair. It will make things more complicated for employees.

Brad: I see your point, but don't you think it might also bring some benefits?

Andrew: ---

Brad: For example, it could create a more structured workflow and reduce misunderstandings.

A) I'm not sure about that. What kind of benefits are you referring to?

What do you mean?/

Can you explain /give an example?

Bu diyalog, verilen şablona uygun olarak şu şekilde yapılandırılmıştır:

A: Konu + Yorum + Durumun Belirtilmesi

B: Cevap / Yorum / Soru

A: (Boşluk) - - - -

B: İpucu + Konu

Bu yapı, akıcı ve mantıklı bir diyalog oluşturulmasını sağlar.

SORU TİRLERİ

1- Onaylama Soruları

Onaylama soruları, genellikle "Yes / No" ile yanıtlanması beklenen sorulardır.

Bu tür sorular, "yardımcı fiil + özne" yapısıyla oluşturulur ve cevapta da uygun yardımcı fiil kullanılır. Cevap, genellikle olumlu ya da olumsuz bir doğrulama içerir.

Örnek:

James: Would you help me set up the presentation?

Oliver: Certainly, I would!

1 **Emma:** Can you send me the report by noon?

Daniel: Yes, I can!

2 **Liam:** Did you understand the instructions clearly?

Sophia: No, I didn't. Could you explain again?

Well, I am not sure,

3 **Noah:** Will you attend the training session tomorrow?

Ava: Certainly, I will! Unfortunately not!!! No I won't
Nasip :)) It depends.

4 **Olivia:** Have you ever tried sushi before?

Ethan: No, I haven't, but I'd like to.

5 **Benjamin:** Do you agree with the new policy?

Harper: Yes, I do. It makes a lot of sense. çok mantıklı geliyor it sounds good/ it seems reasonable
It is a sound policy sa lıam strong/ logical

6 **Isabella:** Should we confirm the reservation now?

William: For sure! It's better to be safe. i i garantiye alalım

Yes, ne olur ne olmaz /neme lazım= just in case

7 **Oliver:** Were you satisfied with the customer service?

Charlotte: Not really, I expected better assistance.

8 **James:** Must we complete all tasks before leaving?

Mia: Yes, we must. It's mandatory.

9 **Sophia:** Can you fix this issue by the end of the day?
solve this problem / address this matter

Henry: Of course, I can!

It is just a piece of cake : it is easy

10 **Ethan:** Did she call you back after the meeting?

Emma: No, she didn't. I might follow up later.

depend on = dayanmak kullanmak bel ba lamak

SORU TÜRLERİ

2. Net Bilgi Soruları - Örnekler

1 David: --- where?

Emma: At the new Italian restaurant
downtown.

A) Where are we having dinner tonight? ✓

2 Sophia: ---

Michael: Because I missed the last bus.

A) Why did you come home so late? ✓

What made you come late?

Could you tell me the reason why you are late?

3 Henry: ---

Olivia: It starts at 7:30 p.m.

A) What time does the concert begin? ✓

When? → day / month / year

4 Lucas: ---

Emily: By taking the highway, it's much faster.

otoban

The way

A) How can we get there quickly? ✓

metro: the metro / the tube / subway / the underground

1 Ethan: ---

Charlotte: In 2015, right after she graduated.

A) When did she start working here? ✓

2 Daniel: ---

Sophia: It's about 10 kilometers from here.

A) How far is the airport? ✓

3 Liam: ---

Ava: By submitting an online application.

A) How can I apply for the scholarship? ✓

4 Noah: ---

Emma: It costs around \$50 per person.

A) How much does the ticket cost? ✓

5 Benjamin: ---

Mia: Because they wanted a bigger house.

A) Why did they move to a new place? ✓

6 Oliver: ---

Isabella: He is an architect.

A) What does your brother do for a living? ✓

ÇEŞİTLİ DİYALOG KURGULARI VE MUHTEMEL İPUÇLARI

İPUCU 1:- AÇIKLAMA : Well / To begin with / Firstly

1. **Winston:** What does the term "global village" really mean?

Stanley: Oh, well, it is essentially related to the global flow of information.

Winston: ---- AÇIKLAMA İSTEMELİ

Stanley: Alright, I will try. Beginning in the 1990s, increasingly sophisticated computers have brought people into instant communication over the internet with each other across continents in new cultural and political settings, and this has had a great impact on the everyday lives of men and women around the world.

A) In other words, are you suggesting that advances in electronic technologies have provided new worldwide platforms and connections for commercial interests?

B) Do you mean the wide-ranging effects of information technologies on political struggles around the globe?

C) Are you saying that electronic systems and devices designed to create, store and share information have become more powerful and accessible?

D) Are you claiming that embattled ethnic minorities have found worldwide audiences through on-line campaign sites?

E) What does that exactly mean? Can you be more specific?

Yes
No
Partially

Açıkla

2. Susan: Do you know that every year 130 million tons of America's trash ends up in landfills?

Harry: Oh, yes, I certainly do, and more than that.

Susan: ----

Harry: Well, together all these landfills emit more of the greenhouse gas methane than any other human-related source

- A) Is it true that some American building companies use inorganic refuse such as metals in roadbeds and heavy construction?
- B) Do you mean engineers have developed an efficient way of dealing with trash?
- ✓ C) What do you mean exactly? You seem to be implying something.
- D) America produces more trash than any other country in the world, doesn't it?
- E) Don't you think such a huge volume of trash can be processed to produce electricity?

3. John: By the way, can you tell me what the expression "the scramble for Africa" means?

Harry: Oh, I thought you knew it, since you are seriously interested in the history of Africa.

John: ---

Harry: Well, it is about the colonization of Africa. It indicates the scope and speed with which the major European powers excited by stories of rubber forests and rich diamond mines conquered and colonized Africa in the 19th century.

- A) For instance, I know that in 1884 a conference attended by the representatives of the European colonial powers, was held in Berlin to settle the matter of control over the Congo River basin.
- B) It has been pointed out that by the 1830s the French had created a general government of their possessions in Algeria.
- ✓ C) I am afraid, I don't. I came across it in an article I was reading yesterday. There was no explanation given.
- D) Actually, the colonial powers' partition of Africa in the 19th century was the most striking instance of European imperialism.
- E) According to some eyewitness reports, in the colonies, Africans worked in appalling conditions, with no medicine or sanitation and too little food.

İPUCU 2: SONUÇ ÇIKARTMA: "then, so, thus, in that case, if so, vb."

öyleyse, o takdirde o zaman !!!

Sonuç Çıkartma İfadeleri (Drawing Conclusions Expressions)

Sonuç çıkartma ifadeleri, bir durumun veya düşüncenin mantıksal sonucunu ifade etmek için kullanılır. Bu tür bağlaçlar genellikle bir sebep-sonuç ilişkisi kurar.

✓ Temel Sonuç Bağlaçları (Basic Conclusion Connectors)

- **Then** → O zaman, **öyleyse** 2. daha sonra, after that, subsequently akabinde 3. o dönemde/ o zaman past/present/future
 - If you don't study, **then** you might fail the exam. (Eğer çalışmazsan, o zaman sınavdan kalabilirsin.) **Then you may have to extend you shool/ stay here for another 3 months**
- ✓ **So** → Bu yüzden, dolayısıyla
 - She was feeling tired, **so** she went to bed early. (Kendini yorgun hissediyordu, bu yüzden erken yattı.)
- ✓ **Thus** → Böylece, bu yüzden
 - The roads were blocked; **thus**, we had to take a different route. (Yollar kapalıydı; böylece farklı bir rota kullanmak zorunda kaldık.)
- ✓ **Therefore** → Bu yüzden, bu nedenle
 - He missed the deadline; **therefore**, he lost the opportunity. (Son teslim tarihini kaçırdı; bu yüzden fırsatı kaybetti.)

Koşullu Sonuç Bağlaçları (Conditional Conclusion Connectors)

- **In that case** → Bu durumda
 - You don't like spicy food? **In that case**, I won't order anything too hot. (Baharatlı yemekleri sevmiyor musun? Bu durumda, çok acı bir şey sipariş etmeyeceğim.)
- **If so** → Eğer öyleyse **Then**
 - Will you be late? **If so**, let me know in advance. (Geç mi kalacaksın? Eğer öyleyse, **önceden** bana haber ver.)
- **That means** → Bu da demek oluyor ki , which means..... ki bu ...anlamına gelir
 - She didn't reply to my messages. **That means** she's probably busy. (Mesajlarım cevap vermedi. **Bu da demek oluyor ki** büyük ihtimalle meşgul.)
- **Accordingly** → Buna göre, dolayısıyla
 - The company is expanding; **accordingly**, new employees will be hired. (Şirket büyüyor; buna göre yeni çalışanlar alınacak.)
- **As a result** → Sonuç olarak
 - The weather was terrible; **as a result**, the event was canceled. (Hava çok kötüydü; sonuç olarak etkinlik iptal edildi.)

call off

1. **Harriet:** I am writing an article about the **Cold War** period. There is a great deal of material I have to deal with.

öneririm

Ares: I suggest you focus on a specific topic rather than giving a general account.

Harriet: ---- AYNI FİKİRDE OLMALI

Ares: So, your article will, I am sure, arouse a great deal of interest in academic and political circles.

✓ A) **Right.** I will demonstrate how the **Cold War** has given way to more **complex** global relations.

B) You know the Eastern European revolutions of 1989 brought about the collapse of the Soviet Union.

C) Especially the Soviet Union's increasingly severe domestic problems led to mounting protests in Russia in 1991.

D) Everyone knows that the Iron Curtain had established one of the most rigid borders in European history.

E) In my opinion, since the end of the Cold War, adapting to change has been difficult throughout Eastern Europe.

2. **Joseph:** I read that Taiwanese researchers have developed a motorcycle that runs on compressed air.

Maria: So, what is so special about it?

Joseph: ----

Maria: Oh, then it really is a significant invention.

A) The prototype has not aroused much interest among the public yet.

B) It requires electricity to compress the air.

✓ C) Well, it could help to solve the problem of pollution.

D) Actually, they have been working on it for quite some time.

E) Well, they might soon start mass producing them.

3. **Steve:** How are things going with you and your roommate?

Bob: ----

Steve: Then, why don't you tell him that he should pay you for half of what you spend on food?

Bob: I would find that a bit hard to do, considering how he treats me to a good meal in a restaurant every weekend

- A) He's such a snob! He wasn't like that before he got that new job.
- B) Actually, I dislike the food he prepares, so I generally eat out.
- C) We get along well, except for the times he practices playing the guitar and singing off-key.
- D) We're supposed to share the grocery shopping, but he ends up eating everything I have put in the fridge without buying any of it himself.
- E) I've got sick and tired of his nagging me all the time. If he refuses to mend his ways, I'll ask him to move out.

6. **Steve:** How are things going with you and your roommate?

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✓

Beynane
A3angora
inJilize

2025 YDS KAMPI

Diyalog soruları- İsmail TURASAN

7. **Doctor:** Now that you are receiving chemotherapy, I must warn you against opportunistic infections. ✓

Patient: What exactly are you talking about? 1. 2. 2?

Doctor: -----

Patient: So that probably means bacteria that are usually harmless can overwhelm my body and cause disease.

A) **Well** you know chemotherapy weakens your immune system. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 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2004. 2005. 2006. 2007. 2008. 2009. 2010. 2011. 2012. 2013. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017. 2018. 2019. 2020. 2021. 2022. 2023. 2024. 2025. 2026. 2027. 2028. 2029. 2030. 2031. 2032. 2033. 2034. 2035. 2036. 2037. 2038. 2039. 2040. 2041. 2042. 2043. 2044. 2045. 2046. 2047. 2048. 2049. 2050. 2051. 2052. 2053. 2054. 2055. 2056. 2057. 2058. 2059. 2060. 2061. 2062. 2063. 2064. 2065. 2066. 2067. 2068. 2069. 2070. 2071. 2072. 2073. 2074. 2075. 2076. 2077. 2078. 2079. 2080. 2081. 2082. 2083. 2084. 2085. 2086. 2087. 2088. 2089. 2090. 2091. 2092. 2093. 2094. 2095. 2096. 2097. 2098. 2099. 2100. 2101. 2102. 2103. 2104. 2105. 2106. 2107. 2108. 2109. 2110. 2111. 2112. 2113. 2114. 2115. 2116. 2117. 2118. 2119. 2120. 2121. 2122. 2123. 2124. 2125. 2126. 2127. 2128. 2129. 2130. 2131. 2132. 2133. 2134. 2135. 2136. 2137. 2138. 2139. 2140. 2141. 2142. 2143. 2144. 2145. 2146. 2147. 2148. 2149. 2150. 2151. 2152. 2153. 2154. 2155. 2156. 2157. 2158. 2159. 2160. 2161. 2162. 2163. 2164. 2165. 2166. 2167. 2168. 2169. 2170. 2171. 2172. 2173

İPUCU 3: ONAYLAMA - ONAYLAMAMA SORULARI

Onaylama ve Onaylamama İfadeleri (Approval & Disapproval Expressions)



✓ Olumlu Onaylama İfadeleri (Strong Agreement)

Bu ifadeler, konuşmacının bir fikri tamamen kabul ettiğini gösterir.

- **Yes, of course!** → *Evet, tabii ki!*
- **For sure!** → *Kesinlikle!*
- **Certainly!** → *Elbette!*
- **Right!** → *Aynen öyle!*
- **Exactly!** → *Kesinlikle doğru!*
- **Indeed!** → *Gerçekten öyle!*
- **I guess so.** → *Sanırım öyle.*
- **Absolutely!** → *Kesinlikle!*
- **Definitely!** → *Kesinlikle!*
- **Without a doubt!** → *Şüphesiz!*
- **That's correct!** → *Bu doğru!*
- **That's true!** → *Bu doğru!*
- **No doubt about it!** → *Bunda hiçbir şüphe yok!*

⚡ Kısmi Onay / Kararsız İfadeler (Partial Agreement / Uncertainty)

Bu ifadeler, konuşmacının bir fikri tamamen kabul etmediğini, ancak bazı yönlerden hak verebileceğini gösterir.

- **That may be true.** → *Bu doğru olabilir. , but*
- **I'm not sure.** → *Emin değilim.*
- **It depends.** → *Duruma bağlı.*
- **Possibly.** → *Muhtemelen.*
- **Maybe, but...** → *Belki, ama...*
- **I see your point, but...** → *Ne demek istediğini anlıyorum, ama...*
- **I suppose so.** → *Sanırım öyle.*
- **You have a point, but...** → *Haklı olabilirsin, ama...*
- **To some extent, yes.** → *Bir dereceye kadar evet.*

X Olumsuz Onaylama (Karşı Çıkma) İfadeleri (Disagreement / Rejection)

Bu ifadeler, konuşmacının bir fikri kabul etmediğini veya tam tersi bir görüşe sahip olduğunu gösterir.

- **I don't think so.** → Sanmıyorum.
- **On the contrary!** → Tam tersine!
- **Not really.** → Pek sayılmaz.
- **Actually...** → Aslında...
- **As a matter of fact...** → Aslına bakarsan...
- **I disagree.** → Aynı fikirde değilim.
- **Not at all!** → Hiç de bile!
- **I wouldn't say so.** → Öyle söylemezdim.
- **I doubt that.** → Bundan şüpheliyim.
- **That's not quite right.** → Bu pek doğru değil.
- **I have to disagree with you.** → Sana katılmıyorum.
- **That's not how I see it.** → Ben olaya öyle bakmıyorum.

Onaylama veya onaylamama soruları, konuşmacının bir durumu doğrulamasını ya da reddetmesini gerektiren sorulardır. Bu tür sorular genellikle "Yes / No" ile başlayan kısa cevaplarla veya açıklamalarla yanıtlanır.

Örnekler:

① Ethan: ---

Olivia: **Yes, of course! I'd love to join you.**

A) **Would you like to come** to the event **with us**? ✓

② Liam: ---

Sophia: **I don't think so. It seems quite unlikely.**

A) **Do you think** he **will accept** the offer? ✓

Since

③ Charlotte: ---

Daniel: **Actually, I have a different opinion** about that.

A) **Do you agree** that this is the best solution? ✓

4) Noah: ----

Emma: Right! That's exactly what I was trying to say.

✓ A) So, you believe this plan will work, right? ✓

Ever!

değil mi?

right now
shener şimdi
tam

5) Isabella: ----

I think

Benjamin: Not really. I feel like it could have been better.

A) Did you enjoy the movie last night? ✓

6) Oliver: ----

Harper: That may be true, but I still have some doubts.

A) Don't you think this method is more effective? ✓

7) William: ----

Ava: Indeed! It was a fantastic performance.

A) Wasn't that concert amazing? ✓

8) James: ----

Mia: On the contrary! I believe it will be very successful.

✓ A) Do you think this project will fail? ✓

M.K.

11

Bruce Lee

1. **Karen:** I've just been accepted to do voluntary work overseas. I'm going to Africa, to the Congo.

Bruce: - What made you want to go there?

Karen: - I didn't particularly choose it. I just stated in my interview that I'd like to go to Africa.

Bruce: - ----

Karen: To tell the truth, I am a bit.

✓ A) I've heard there's a lot of trouble there. Are you nervous?

B) Have you ever thought about cancelling your trip after the interview?

C) I think you'll have great experiences there. Have you completed your preparations?

D) I wonder what it would be like living there. It sounds interesting, doesn't it?

E) I read somewhere that the wildlife there is incredible. Do you know anything about it?

I am.

I have (not)

It does. (not)

I do (not)

Tii!

2. John: For our investments, we should consider tourism as a new area.

Edmund: Agreed. In fact, tourism has now become the world's biggest industry.

John: ----

Edmund: I certainly think so. Therefore, it is of vital importance for the economies of many of the world's poorest nations.

A) Moreover, travel enriches one's life. Don't you agree?

B) Actually, it fuels economic growth, doesn't it?

C) Do you believe that travelling broadens our experience of the world?

D) Furthermore, tourism enables people to explore other cultures and geographies. Right?

E) Yes, true. Yet, worldwide mobility because of tourism has its drawbacks. Do you agree?

fuel / promote / support

3. Jill: Water is one of our most valuable resources and yet we waste so much of it.

Kevin: - Certainly, but there's no end to the supply of water. I mean, it is not like oil.

Jill: ----

bence su petrol gibi de il

No, it is not,

Kevin: I don't agree. I think that's going a bit too far. We'll never fight over water.

A) Do you think we will ever run out of water?

B) Of course, it isn't. Oil is much more valuable than water.

C) You can't compare these two, as they are completely different.

D) No, it isn't, but it is still precious and could potentially lead to wars.

E) Where does the idea of water wars come from?

evet, öyle de il

İPUCU 4: ÜSLUP ve KONUŞMA TARZININ FARKEDİLMESİ

-ly Averb
yurgun

1. Joanne: Hi, Tom! You look worried. What's on your mind?

Tom: I really need that job I've interviewed for, but I just found out that there are many younger applicants. I guess my chances are pretty slim now. benim ansın oldukça az

Joanne: I wouldn't say that! You are older but highly qualified and experienced. I am sure you will get it!

Tom: But I still think that any younger applicant has an advantage over me. more than

Joanne: ---TELKİN ve CESARETLENDİRME OLMALI

A) Those young guys may only be trying to get their foot in the door so they can move on to better positions later. Most employers know this.

B) Anyway, face facts: you are eligible for retirement, and that field has moved on without you.

C) You're right! One of the most difficult things an older jobseeker has to deal with is the younger competition. m.4

D) Having retirement income, you should start out at an entry-level salary, which should be satisfying for you.

E) Just use your common sense. Have you ever seen anyone over 40 doing that job?

2. Ruth: What do you think of global warming and humans' alleged role in it?

Larry: Global warming is a problem that will largely have to be solved through energy conservation, but ---
ŞİKAYETÇİ ---

Ruth: What do you really mean?

Larry: I mean it's environmental hypocrisy! rıza kılıcıyorki

Ruth: Hypocrisy? 2

Larry: Yes. These people preach clean energy, simple living, and use of mass transportation while doing none of these things themselves. - ŞİKAYETÇİ

A) people who care about children, born or unborn, should be aware of the lurking environmental dangers.

B) industrial agriculture has lowered the nutritional value of staple vegetable crops far below what it used to be.

C) these high-profile environmentalists who talk and talk and do little else are worse than useless. 2 human

D) people must take scientific facts into account when making important life choices.

E) there may be no solution to the coming nightmare of world overpopulation.

3. **Patricia:** I'm a bit worried about going abroad to work.

Matthew: Why? Isn't that something you have always wanted to do?

Patricia: ---- ENDİŞE ANLATILMALI

Matthew: Don't worry so much about that. You'll get used to new customs and traditions in no time.

A) In fact, **I'm worried** that I may not be able to stay in touch with my friends here.

B) Not really, because it was my manager's idea to send me.

C) Yes, and **I'm worried** that I may not be able to live on so little money.

D) No, because I have already read a lot about the customs and traditions of the people there.

✓ E) Actually it is. But **I'm worried** that it will be difficult for me to adapt to the culture there

4. **Fred:** Have you read this article on the economies of the Middle Eastern countries?

Mike: No, not yet. Anything interesting in it?

Fred: ---- İLGİNÇ BİR ŞEY ANLATILMALI

Mike: That's to be expected. After all, Iran is the second-largest producer of oil in OPEC.

A) Well, Iran's nuclear aims seem to have increased international tension.

B) To my surprise, 50% of Iran's revenue comes from its oil exports.

C) Clearly, the global economy is suffering heavily from the current US economic crisis.

D) Just one point: every day, the world spends around \$5.5 billion at current price levels on crude oil purchases.

E) It seems that China, India, and Japan have become the primary markets for the Middle East's oil and gas.