

**Soru No: 19**

The olive tree was ---- a major driving force in the economies of the ancient Greeks ---- it was believed to have been a gift of the gods.

- A) such / that
- B) the more / the more
- C) as / as
- D) whether / or
- E) so / that

Soru No: 13

Children may sometimes repeat words or phrases they hear; however, it does not necessarily mean they are learning ---- the sounds they produce are used in a meaningful context.

- A) once
- B) because
- C) unless
- D) as if
- E) after

Soru No: 11

By eliminating governorships held by nobles on a hereditary basis and instituting a new hierarchy of local officials directly responsible --- the king, the Assyrian kings gained greater control --- the resources of the empire.

- A) for / above
 - B) with / beyond
 - C) to / over
 - D) by / in
 - E) against / on
-

Soru No: 20

Alfred Binet was a pioneering scholar --- diverse and eclectic research interests fundamentally transformed the scientific study of the child in France as well as abroad.

- A) whom
- B) who
- C) whose
- D) that
- E) how

attachments or parasocial bonds. Many viewers become so emotionally tied to fictional characters in television series that the disappearance of these characters (30)— either the plot of the program or the end of the series is emotionally upsetting.



- A) in case of
- B) prior to
- C) despite
- D) due to
- E) except for

Soru No: 32

Because of the large number of college students who would benefit from career development intervention, ---.

- A) academic achievement helps build self-efficacy with respect to their area of study
- B) academic achievement represents an important aspect of college students' career development
- C) many colleges and universities offer courses or brief workshops designed to teach self-exploration and job search skills
- D) career intervention takes place in the classroom, at a counselling or career centre, or in a job placement office
- E) it is common for parents to interfere with career decisions of their children

Soru No: 38

Teachers should recognise the fact that students will not be willing to take part in reading activities ---.

- A) because different types of texts, such as an article and a short story, can be used to expose students to different styles
- B) although they must follow the requirements stated in the course syllabus
- C) so that they are often captivated by the pictures and graphics accompanying the texts in coursebooks
- D) unless the texts are interesting to them as individuals and relevant to their particular needs and wants
- E) after they attract students' attention by asking questions about the topic of the text they will read

Soru No: 39

Attachment, an emotional bond between child and parent, has become a popular variable in child development research ----.

- A) because the positive or negative impact of various childhood experiences on development is often assessed through attachment classifications
- B) while secure attachment has positive impact on other characteristics of the child's life as he or she grows up
- C) after researchers working on parent-child attachment failed to reach a general consensus
- D) even if the mother-child bond is carried forward throughout the rest of the child's life
- E) if attachment patterns vary across different national and cultural contexts

Soru No: 41

Much current thinking indicates that for young people, the traditional values and choices of their parents are increasingly irrelevant ---.

- A) while girls face more vulnerability than boys even in a global context, which restricts their personal and social development
- B) because the global context within which they now have to make decisions is rapidly changing
- C) although massive social movements have often been characterised by being heavily dominated by young people
- D) unless they are influenced by the elements of their local surroundings with exposure to a larger global culture
- E) since young people sometimes have similar points of view with their parents on shared values

Soru No: 46

Emerged as an environmentally-friendly concept in 1988, green consumerism aimed at encouraging consumers to be more aware of the environmental impacts of the products that they bought.

- A) Yeşil tüketicilik 1988 yılında doğa dostu bir kavram olarak ortaya çıkmıştır ve tüketicilerin aldıkları ürünlerin çevreyi nasıl etkilediği konusunda farkındalıklarını daha çok teşvik etmeyi amaçlamıştır.
- B) 1988 yılında doğa dostu bir kavram olarak ortaya çıkan yeşil tüketicilik, tüketicileri aldıkları ürünlerin çevresel etkileri hakkında daha fazla farkında olmaları için teşvik etmeyi amaçlamıştır.
- C) 1988 yılında ortaya çıkan yeşil tüketicilik doğa dostu bir kavramdır ve asıl amacı tüketicileri aldıkları ürünlerin çevresel etkileri hakkında farkındalık sahibi olmaya teşvik etmektir.
- D) Amacı, tüketicileri aldıkları ürünlerin çevresel etkileri hakkında daha fazla farkındalık kazanmaları için teşvik etmek olan yeşil tüketicilik, 1988 yılında doğa dostu bir

Soru No: 52

Hiçbir teknolojik icadın 20. yüzyılın gidişatı üzerinde otomobilden daha geniş çaplı bir etkisi olmadığını ileri sürmek mümkündür.

- A) No single technological invention is said to impact the course of the 20th century to such a great extent as the automobile did.
- B) It is argued that the automobile has possibly had a wider influence on the course of the 20th century than any other technological invention.
- C) It can possibly be argued that no single technological invention has had such a wide impact on the course of the 20th century than the automobile.
- D) The automobile can be argued to have had a more far-reaching effect on the course of the 20th century than all other technological inventions.
- E) It is possible to argue that no single technological invention has had a more far-reaching impact on the course of the 20th century than the automobile.

Soru No: 53

Hayatta kalmamız için gerekli bir insani içgüdü olan güven duygusu, ilk olarak biz küçük kabileler halinde yaşarken ortaya çıktı ve muhtemelen anlaşmazlık zamanlarında faydalar sağladı.

- A) Trust, a human instinct that is essential to our survival, first appeared when we lived as small tribes and probably provided benefits in times of conflict.
- B) As a human instinct essential for our survival, trust probably first appeared at the time when we lived as small tribes, and benefitted us during conflicts.
- C) Trust, which is an essential human instinct to our survival, is known to have first appeared during our life in small tribes and probably benefitted us in times of conflict.
- D) Trust has always been essential to our survival as a human instinct and it probably first appeared when we lived as small tribes, bringing benefits in times of conflict.
- F) Trust, which probably benefitted us in times of conflict

Soru No: 54

In all nomadic societies, leadership was based on skill and wisdom in warfare and hunting. Membership of a leading family or group might be an advantage, but even the highest-born could soon be found incompetent. In contrast, settled and bureaucratic societies often entrusted military command to men who, although of high rank, lacked both experience and courage and were far from enjoying the confidence of their followers.

- A) This meant that nomad leaders were usually qualified and enjoyed the respect of those they led.
- B) Nomads lived in areas where capacities for individual life were low, which necessitated living in groups.
- C) However, nomadic tribes often fought for gaining dominance over each other.
- D) Therefore, nomad members tried to establish close relationships with those in power positions.

Soru No: 55

Coined in 2000 by Andrew Giallourakis, the term **advergames** refers to video games that are used as a venue for advertising. --- Even at the time when game graphics were less advanced, companies produced games to advertise their products. Although some games include product placement or company logos, such games are generally not considered advergames, especially when advertising was not the main purpose for the games' creation. Advergames are often produced by the company doing the advertising or are at least initiated by them if a third-party developer is involved in the production.

- A) Most advergames are targeted at children since they are prone to being influenced by such strategies.
- B) However, it should be noted that the practice of advergaming itself has been around for decades.