

2. Present Continuous (Şimdiki Zaman)

Önce örnek cümlelerimizi görelim.

- Mike **is driving his car** and **he is talking to** his wife. They **are planning** to visit Belgium.

- Mike **arabasını kullanıyor** ve eşyle **konusuyor**. Onlar Belçika'yı ziyaret etmeyi **planlıyor**. (lar.)

Örneklerde de görüleceği gibi, şimdiki zaman dizilimi aşağıda ki şekilde olmuştur.

I	am	driving
he / she / it	is	working
we / you / they	are	playing

"be Ving" → "-yor"

Present Continuous Tense kullanım yerleri;

1. Şu anda bahsederken, şimdiki zaman

(My brother **is having** a shower **now** / **at the moment**)

Kardeşim şu anda **duş alıyor**

artmak: increase azalmak: decrease
değişmek: change

2. Değişen durumlardan bahsederken

(The population of the world **is increasing** day by day **(gradually)**)

Dünya nüfusu her geçen gün / kademeli olarak **artıyor**.

GENEL İTİBARIYLA SINAV DİLİ DEĞİLDİR.
ip ucu ve zaman ifadeleri olursa tercih edilir

Negative

Özne + am / is / are + **not** + Ving şeklinde yapılır

I	am not	driving
he / she / it	is not	working
we / you / they	are not	playing

1. I **am not** watching TV **right now**. **tam şu anda**

2. You **are not** doing your homework. **now**.

3. He **is not** playing football **today**.

4. She **is not** talking **on** the phone. "on"

5. They **are not** eating lunch **at the moment**.

= şu anda = now

moment: "an" "lahza"

right(n,ADJ)

1. sağ
The bank is on the right.
banka sağdadır

2. hak human rights...
insan hakları

3. haklı

You are right. haklısın

4. doğru mu? değil mi?.....
right?

5. right now
hemen şimdi
tam

right here: hemen burada

be s Ving ?

QUESTION

'am / is / are + özne + Ving' soru yapmak için kullanılır. S

Am	I	driving?
Is	he / she / it	working?
Are	we / you / they	playing?

Kısa cevaplar:

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not

Yes, he is.

No, he, isn't.

Yes, we are.

No, we aren't.

Örnek Cümleler:

1. Are you reading a book right now?

Yes, I am. (reading & book right now).

2. Is she cooking dinner?

dine(v) yemek yemek (akşam)

3. Are they playing basketball?

4. Is he listening to music?

listen to sth / sb

5. Are we going to the park today?

think

→

A1-level sentences in the present continuous tense for each pronoun:

1. **I:** I am eating ^{öğlen yemeği} lunch right now.
2. **You (singular):** You are reading a book.
3. **He:** He is watching TV.
4. **She:** She is writing a letter.
5. **It:** It is raining outside.
6. **We:** We are playing soccer.
7. **You (plural):** You are studying together.
8. **They:** They are cooking dinner.
9. I am drinking coffee now.
10. You (singular): You are listening to music.
11. **He:** He is riding his bike.
12. **She:** She is painting a picture.
13. **It:** It is snowing in the mountains.
14. **We:** We are dancing at the party.
15. You (plural): You are cleaning the house.

I'm having lunch

have
= eat

Single: tek
bekar

tek yön

single or
tek yön

return
pidiş
gelis

mektup

dışarıda

football

göğül

→ akşam yemeği

binmek

boyamak / yapmak

→ resim

→ in the forest

orman

dağ

Sen

Siz

ride (w)

It is sunny. / cold / Monday. / 9 o'clock.

Present Continuous Tense

angora
in English

ACROSS: bir baştan diğer başa
bir uçtan diğer uca
çapında= throughout
içinde: in

Angora Dil

Reading Text:

It's a sunny Saturday afternoon, and everyone in the park is busy. Emma is sitting on a bench and talking to her friend on the phone. She is wearing a yellow dress and smiling.

giymek

gülümsemek

Across the park, Tom and Sarah are playing frisbee with their dog, Max.

hızlı koşuyo

yakalamak için

Max is running quickly to catch the frisbee, and he is having a lot of fun.

çok eğleniyor

Some children are riding their bikes near the playground while their parents are watching them.

A few people are having a picnic under the big tree, and they are laughing and enjoying the warm weather.

Birkaç

altında

gülüyorlar ve sıcak havanın tadını/keyfini çıkarıyorlar

Everyone in the park is doing something interesting!

"while: ...iken" ebeveynleri onları izlerken bazı çocuklar bisikletlerine biniyor

Questions:

1. What is Emma doing in the park?

2. Are Tom and Sarah playing frisbee with their dog, Max?

Yes, they are.

3. Is Max running quickly to catch the frisbee?

Yes

4. Are the children riding their bikes near the playground?

Yes

5. Are the people having a picnic under the big tree laughing and enjoying the weather?

Yes

piknik yapan insanlar

something* + sıfat

sth + hot/cold / interesting/ horrifying

Answers:

1. Emma is sitting on a bench and talking to her friend on the phone.

2. Yes, Tom and Sarah are playing frisbee with their dog, Max.

3. Yes, Max is running quickly to catch the frisbee.

4. Yes, the children are riding their bikes near the playground.

5. Yes, the people having a picnic under the big tree are laughing and enjoying the weather.

Reading Text 2

It's a rainy evening, and everyone in the house is staying inside. John is sitting on the couch and watching a movie.

He is eating popcorn and enjoying the film. In the kitchen, his sister, Anna, is baking a cake. She is mixing the ingredients in a big bowl, and the kitchen smells delicious. Their parents are reading books in the living room. Their dad is sitting in his favorite chair, and their mom is lying on the sofa. The cat, Milo, is sleeping next to the fireplace, and the dog, Rex, is playing with his toys on the floor. Everyone is relaxed and cozy at home.

Questions:

1. What is John doing in the living room?
2. Is Anna baking a cake in the kitchen?
3. Are John's parents reading books in the living room?
4. Is the cat sleeping next to the fireplace?
5. Is Rex playing with his toys on the floor?

Answers:

1. John is sitting on the couch and watching a movie.
2. Yes, Anna is baking a cake in the kitchen.
3. Yes, John's parents are reading books in the living room.
4. Yes, the cat is sleeping next to the fireplace.
5. Yes, Rex is playing with his toys on the floor.

smell: koku

It smells good. o iyi kokuyor.

I am smelling a rose: ben bir gülü kokluyorum....

be lying

be lying

lie(v) 1. uzanmak
2. yalan söylemek

be lying

3. yalan