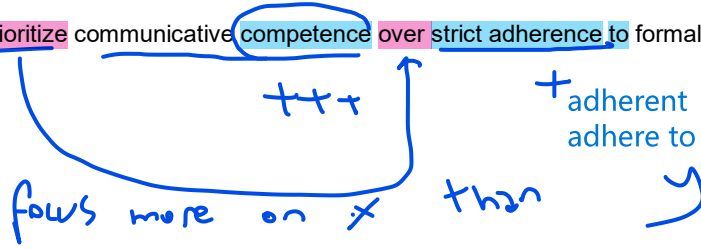


some other(s)
most/may few/several

Soru No: 27

While / Even though a small number of adult students manage to master complex grammatical structures in a new language within a relatively short timeframe, ----

- A) language learning apps have revolutionized the way people interact with foreign languages on a daily basis
- B) childhood immersion is widely regarded as the most effective method for achieving native-like fluency in any foreign tongue
- C) vocabulary expansion is often seen as a more critical factor for professional success than perfect grammatical accuracy
- D) many find it difficult to apply these rules naturally during rapid, real-time conversations without significant hesitation
- E) teachers should prioritize communicative competence over strict adherence to formal linguistic rules in the classroom



M. Kurgu
Soru No: 28

Traditionally, persistent memory loss was viewed primarily as a natural and unavoidable consequence of the aging process; ----.

inevitable

A) in contrast, it is important to distinguish between sporadic occasional forgetfulness and more serious symptoms of long-term cognitive impairment

B) similarly, healthy lifestyle choices such as regular exercise and a balanced diet can significantly improve overall brain health

C) thus, many elderly patients report that staying socially active helps them maintain their mental sharpness for longer periods

namely
D) that is, pharmaceutical companies are investing heavily in research to find a permanent cure for various neurodegenerative diseases

✓ E) nevertheless, recent clinical studies suggest that early-onset cognitive decline may actually be triggered by treatable metabolic imbalances

etki → tepki

Soru No: 29

so/thus,

---- ;consequently, many governments are reallocating significant portions of their national budgets to build the necessary digital infrastructure there.

A) Providing high-speed internet access to rural populations is now considered a fundamental requirement for achieving equitable economic growth

B) Urban centers continue to attract young professionals who are seeking better job opportunities in the technology sector

C) The digital divide between developed and developing countries has actually widened over the last decade

D) Several non-profit organizations are working tirelessly to provide affordable laptops to students in underprivileged areas

E) Excessive screen time has been linked to various physical and mental health issues among young children even in rural areas

T.ii.

beklenen durum / sonuç
angora
insan dilince

10. ders

sebebi
sonuç

Soru No: 30

--- considering that several iconic software platforms achieved dominance purely through word-of-mouth and user satisfaction.

given that

birkaç/ birçok/ çeşitli/ bazı

only v:2

few

- A) There a only a few companies that maintain ethical and high quality manufacturing standards as well as a high level of customer service.
- G B) A well-known celebrity can significantly increase the initial visibility of a new fashion line or a state-of-art high-tech gadget and in turn profits of a company
- G C) The impact of traditional television commercials has declined significantly in the age of digital streaming
- G D) Most consumers tend to trust peer reviews more than professional advertisements when making a purchase
- ✓ E) Business analysts question whether huge expenditures on brand ambassadors are necessary for a product's long-term global market success

M. G. Angora
etki - xpk.

Yok.

It is not surprising to see that.....business analysts question.....

angora
insan dilince

hence
so
in turn

Soru No: 31

thus

---- as such, modern scientists find it nearly impossible to construct accurate long-term environmental models without the assistance of high-performance supercomputers.

gster

- + A) The initial data sets about the Antarctic ice sheets were collected during the peak of the summer season
- B) The geological composition of the Antarctic ice sheets is remarkably complex and contains many volatile climatic variables
- + C) The atmospheric pressure remains relatively stable across most of the southern continents as well as across the Antarctic ice sheets
- + D) Modern scientists can effectively account for the sudden movements of deep-sea ocean currents around the Antarctic ice sheets
- + E) Future generations can better understand and observe the detrimental impact of global warming on the Antarctic ice sheets

skim

Sorum / negatif durum

so
thus

hızım / önlem

+

—

0-2
Soru No: 32

Infants rely on rhythmic patterns and emotional tones of caregivers' voices and can gradually distinguish individual words from a continuous stream of sound ----.

4 A) as a result, their limited cognitive capacity to process abstract visual information interferes with a mutual conversation on abstract topics

B) unless they have already mastered the basic vocabulary required for daily social interaction

✓ C) as though they were instinctively programmed to understand the universal grammar and vocabulary of all human languages

D) so that the development of their linguistic skills can be accelerated significantly by early musical exposure

4 E) because the brain regions responsible for speech production are not yet fully developed and they are not subjected to formal education

etki - tepki yok

reciprocal

Soru No: 33

While traditional agricultural methods often involve the uniform distribution of resources regardless of soil quality, ----.

- A) the initial investment required for sophisticated technology remains prohibitively expensive
- B) most local farmers prefer using organic compost to maintain long-term soil health
- ✓ C) precision farming utilizes real-time satellite data to optimize the application of fertilizers
- D) traditional plowing techniques are still considered more reliable in mountainous regions
- E) certain types of crops require much higher levels of fertilizers during the early growth stages

precision medicine
personal
customized
tailored
specific

still

although
which
enough

Mik
Whereas

usually often
conventional

the same
tektip

is
too
very

Soru No: 34

----, the **potent extract derived from the cinchona tree** **was extensively utilized by** indigenous South American populations for centuries **to effectively treat malaria and various other infectious diseases.**

- A) Similar to the **active ingredients** prepared and preserved by local shamans for future use.
- B) Just as modern pharmacology **continues to discover** new chemical compounds in rare tropical plants
- C) **As if** the healing properties of these ancient forests **were entirely understood** by contemporary researchers
- D) **Despite being primarily recognized today as a common flavoring agent** in carbonated beverages
- E) **Provided that** the climate remained stable enough for these medicinal trees **to flourish in the wild**

Kullanmak

+

Amas

-ly

to Verb

Amas

Soru No: 35

The **systematic and covert** deployment of highly sophisticated cyber-warfare tactics against critical national infrastructure, such as electrical grids and financial systems, **has recently emerged as a primary security threat for governments worldwide**: ----.

A) accordingly, global alliances are **being formed to develop** defensive technologies that **can shield essential public utilities** from potential digital attacks

B) **on the other** hand, traditional **physical borders** are becoming more **relevant** than ever **in the context of** international trade and migration

C) **for example**, the majority of small businesses are **still unaware of the** basic security measures needed to protect their private customer information

D) **that is**, the development of artificial intelligence has **primarily been driven** by the need for more efficient **agricultural production** in developing nations

E) besides, the historical reliance on **fossil fuels** is gradually **being replaced** by a strong emphasis on sustainable and **renewable energy sources**

Soru No: 36

The rapid and massive expansion of industrial factories throughout Northern England during the late eighteenth century triggered an unprecedented wave of urban migration that fundamentally reshaped the social and economic landscape of the country; ----.

- A) as a result, the demand for agricultural products increased so rapidly that most industrial workers eventually ultimately returned to their rural hometowns
- B) yet, this demographic shift had actually been initiated by significant changes in land ownership laws that forced thousands of small farmers to seek alternative employment
- C) furthermore, the development of early rail transport was entirely independent of the logistical needs created by the sudden growth of factory production
- D) otherwise, the transition from manual labor to machine-based manufacturing would have remained limited to a few isolated coastal regions
- E) instead, most historical research focuses exclusively on the political consequences of the expansion of industrial factories rather than the rural changes in Britain

= not
= instead of

Soru No: 37

Successful cognitive development in early childhood depends largely on consistent social interaction; hence, infants who are deprived of diverse emotional stimuli often experience significant difficulties in establishing healthy and stable interpersonal relationships in later life.

A) Erken çocukluk dönemindeki başarılı bilişsel gelişim, büyük ölçüde tutarlı sosyal etkileşime bağlıdır; bu nedenle, çeşitli duygusal uyarılardan yoksun bırakıldıklarında bebekler, ileriki yaşamlarında sağlıklı ve istikrarlı kişilerarası ilişkiler kurmakta genellikle önemli zorluklar yaşarlar.

B) Bebeklerin ileriki yaşamlarında sağlıklı ve istikrarlı kişilerarası ilişkiler kurarken zorluk yaşamaları, erken çocukluk döneminde sosyal etkileşimin yetersiz olmasından ve başarılı bilişsel gelişimin duygusal uyarılarla desteklenmemesinden kaynaklanmaktadır.

C) Erken çocuklukta bilişsel gelişimin başarısı tutarlı sosyal etkileşimlere dayalıdır; nitekim duygusal uyarıların eksikliği, bebeklerin ileride kişilerarası ilişkilerinde istikrar sağlamalarını zorlaştırırsa da bu durum tamamen sosyal çevreyle ilgilidir.

D) Erken çocukluk dönemindeki başarılı bilişsel gelişim, büyük ölçüde tutarlı sosyal etkileşime bağlıdır; bu nedenle, çeşitli duygusal uyarılardan yoksun bırakılan bebekler, ileriki yaşamlarında sağlıklı ve istikrarlı kişilerarası ilişkiler kurmakta genellikle önemli zorluklar yaşarlar.

E) Çeşitli duygusal uyarılardan mahrum kalan bebekler, erken çocuklukta bilişsel gelişimleri sosyal etkileşimle desteklenmediği sürece, ileriki yıllarda istikrarlı ve sağlıklı kişilerarası bağlar kurmakta ciddi engellerle karşılaşabilirler.

Soru No: 38

Global agricultural productivity has been severely compromised by the increasing frequency of extreme weather events, which clearly demonstrates that current food systems are incredibly vulnerable to even minor shifts in global climate and annual precipitation patterns.

cause/start başlatmak: precipitate

A) Küresel tarımsal verimlilik, aşırı hava olaylarının artan sıklığı nedeniyle ciddi şekilde tehlikeye girmiştir; bu da mevcut gıda sistemlerinin küresel iklimdeki ve yıllık yağış modellerindeki küçük değişimlere bile inanılmaz derecede savunmasız olduğunu açıkça göstermektedir.

B) Küresel tarımsal verimliliğin aşırı hava olaylarının artan sıklığı ile birlikte ciddi şekilde tehlikeye girmesi, mevcut gıda sistemlerinin küresel iklimdeki ve yıllık yağış modellerindeki küçük değişimlere bile inanılmaz derecede savunmasız olduğunu açıkça göstermektedir.

C) Küresel tarımsal verimlilik, aşırı hava olaylarının artan sıklığı nedeniyle ciddi şekilde tehlikeye girmiştir; ki bu, mevcut gıda sistemlerinin bile küresel iklimdeki ve yıllık yağış modellerindeki değişimlere inanılmaz derecede savunmasız olduğunu açıkça göstermektedir.

D) Küresel tarımsal verimliliğin ciddi şekilde azalması, mevcut gıda sistemlerinin küresel iklimdeki değişimlere karşı savunmasız olduğunu gösterse de, bu durum asıl olarak yıllık yağış modellerindeki aşırı hava olaylarından kaynaklanmaktadır.

E) Küresel iklimdeki küçük değişimlere karşı savunmasız olan mevcut gıda sistemleri, aşırı hava olaylarının sıklığı arttıkça tarımsal verimliliği tehlikeye atmakta ve yıllık yağış modellerinde belirgin bir bozulmaya yol açmaktadır.

Soru No: 39

In spite of the fact that the emergence of digital currencies was initially greeted with profound skepticism by financial institutions, the underlying blockchain technology has now been widely adopted to enhance the transparency of international transactions.

- A) Dijital para birimleri finansal kurumlar tarafından ilk etapta kuşkuyla karşılanmıştır, ancak, bu sistemlerin temelinde yatan blok zinciri teknolojisinin uluslararası işlemleri daha şeffaf hale getirdiği genel bir kabul görmüştür.
- B) Finansal kurumlar dijital para birimlerine başlangıçta derin bir şüpheyle yaklaşmış olsalar da blok zinciri teknolojisinin uluslararası işlemlerdeki şeffaflığı artırdığı anlaşıldığında bu teknoloji kurumlar tarafından hızla kabul görmüştür.
- C) Uluslararası işlemlerin şeffaflığını artırmak amacıyla yaygın olarak kullanılan blok zinciri teknolojisi, dijital para birimlerinin ilk çıktığı dönemde finansal kurumlara dile getirilen derin şüphelerin yersiz olduğunu kanıtlamıştır.
- D) Dijital para birimlerinin temelini oluşturan blok zinciri teknolojisi, finansal kurumların başlangıçtaki derin şüphelerine rağmen, günümüzde uluslararası işlemlerde şeffaflığı sağlamak için benimsenen en önemli araç haline gelmiştir.
- E) **Dijital para birimlerinin ortaya çıkışı başlangıçta finansal kurumlar tarafından derin bir şüpheyle karşılanmış olmasına rağmen, temelindeki blok zinciri teknolojisi günümüzde uluslararası işlemlerin şeffaflığını artırmak için yaygın olarak benimsenmiştir.**

Soru No: 40

Antik Yunan tiyatrosunda trajedinin yükselişiyle birlikte, oyuncuların insani duyguları abartılı bir biçimde yansıtmak için büyük maskeler kullandığı ve toplumsal ahlak kurallarını sorguladığı "katharsis" kavramı, Batı edebiyatının temel yapı taşlarından biri haline gelmiştir.

A) With the rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater, actors used large masks to reflect human emotions exaggeratedly and questioned social moral codes, so the concept of 'catharsis' became one of the fundamental building blocks of Western literature.

B) Following the rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater, the concept called 'catharsis' emerged as a building block of Western literature, where actors used large masks and questioned social moral codes to reflect human emotions exaggeratedly.

C) With the rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater, the concept of 'catharsis', in which actors used large masks to reflect human emotions exaggeratedly and questioned social moral codes, has become one of the fundamental building blocks of Western literature.

D) In ancient Greek theater, tragedy's rise established the concept of 'catharsis' as a cornerstone of Western literature, where actors utilized large masks to question social moral codes while reflecting human emotions in an exaggerated manner.

E) Although the rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater popularized the concept of 'catharsis', it was the actors' use of large masks to reflect human emotions and question social moral codes that made it a fundamental part of Western literature.

subsequent to

Amak - to verb

in a way
an - way
manner
f2 shion
style

= 225 - 1y = 22

Soru No: 41

Güneş ışığına maruz kalma yetersiz olduğunda veya vücut gerekli miktarda D vitaminini sentezleyemediğinde ortaya çıkan kemik zayıflığı, modern şehir yaşamında yaygın bir sağlık sorunu olup, genellikle dengeli bir diyetle ve düzenli dış mekan aktiviteleriyle kolayca önlenir.

A) Bone weakness occurs when exposure to sunlight is insufficient or the body cannot synthesize the required amount of vitamin D, and it is a common health problem in modern city life which can usually be easily prevented with a balanced diet and regular outdoor activities.

B) Occurring due to insufficient sunlight exposure or the inability of the body to synthesize enough vitamin D, bone weakness is a health problem in city life that can be prevented if a balanced diet and outdoor activities are maintained regularly.

C) Bone weakness, which occurs if exposure to sunlight is insufficient or the body cannot synthesize the required amount of vitamin D, is a common health problem in modern city life and is easily prevented with a balanced diet and regular outdoor activities.

D) Bone weakness, which occurs when exposure to sunlight is insufficient or the body cannot synthesize the required amount of vitamin D, is a common health problem in modern city life and can usually be easily prevented with a balanced diet and regular outdoor activities.

E) Bone weakness, a widespread health problem in modern city life, is primarily triggered by inadequate sunlight exposure or vitamin D deficiency but it is easily managed with balanced nutrition and frequent outdoor exercise.

Soru No: 42

Yirminci yüzyılın ortalarında uygulanan radikal ekonomik politikalar sosyal refah devletinin gelişmesine doğrudan katkıda bulunduğu için, bu reformlar vatandaşların temel hak ve özgürlüklerinin anayasal güvence altına alındığı modern demokratik toplumların inşasında kilit bir rol oynamıştır.

A) Because radical economic policies implemented in the mid-twentieth century contributed directly to the development of the social welfare state, these reforms must have played such a key role in the construction of modern democratic societies that citizens' fundamental rights and freedoms are constitutionally guaranteed.

B) Radical economic policies of the mid-twentieth century significantly aided the growth of the social welfare state; thus, these reforms were instrumental in building modern democratic societies where fundamental rights and freedoms were constitutionally protected.

C) Since the development of the social welfare state was driven by radical economic policies in the mid-twentieth century, modern democratic societies have played a key role in ensuring that citizens' fundamental rights are constitutionally guaranteed.

✓ D) Since radical economic policies implemented in the mid-twentieth century contributed directly to the development of the social welfare state, these reforms played a key role in the construction of modern democratic societies where citizens' fundamental rights and freedoms are constitutionally guaranteed.

E) As radical economic policies were implemented in the mid-twentieth century, they contributed directly to the development of the social welfare state, and also played a key role in the construction of modern democratic societies where citizens' fundamental rights and freedoms are constitutionally guaranteed.