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YDS

Kelime Kitabı 1

Sıfatlar – Adjectives (1-10)

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Ankara 2022

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YDS VOCABULARY

ESSENTIAL ADJECTIVES

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ANGORA DİL EĞİTİM

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İÇİNDEKİLER

ADJECTIVES TABLE 1.....	1
ADJECTIVES TABLE 2.....	7
ADJECTIVES TABLE 3.....	13
ADJECTIVES TABLE 4.....	18
ADJECTIVES TABLE 5.....	23
ADJECTIVES TABLE 6.....	28
ADJECTIVES TABLE 7.....	32
ADJECTIVES TABLE 8.....	36
ADJECTIVES TABLE 9.....	41
ADJECTIVES TABLE 10.....	45
CEVAP ANAHTARLARI.....	52

ADJECTIVES TABLE 1

A. ÖNEMLİ / HAYATİ / ÖNCELİKLİ	B. GEREKLİ / TEMEL*	C. TUHAF-SIRADIŞI	D. BÜYÜK & DEV	E. ZORUNLU
1. important	1. necessary	1. strange	1. massive	1. compulsory
2. significant	2. essential	2. unusual	2. huge	2. mandatory
3. critical	3. fundamental	3. odd	3. vast	3. obligatory
4. vital	4. required	4. weird	4. immense	4. enforced
5. crucial	5. basic*	5. bizarre	5. giant	5. required
6. paramount*	6. primary*	6. abnormal	6. gigantic	6. imperative
7. principal*	7. indispensable*	7. uncommon	7. enormous	7. unavoidable*
8. urgent	8. (pre)requisite(n)*	8. peculiar*(to)	8. tremendous	8. inevitable*
9. major, main, chief		9. unique* (to)	9. colossal	
10. key*		10. uncanny	10. mighty*	
		11. eccentric		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. ---- investigation / breakthrough / figure in history
A) significant B) giant</p> <p>2. ---- requirements / outfit / clothes
A) huge B) basic</p> <p>3. ---- behaviour / approach
A) compulsory B) strange</p> <p>4. a/an ---- mountain / difference
A) huge B) compulsory</p> <p>5. ---- education / course / military service
A) compulsory B) massive</p> <p>6. a /an ---- factor / component
A) crucial B) bizarre</p> <p>7. a /an ---- part of our lives / tool
A) indispensable B) peculiar</p> <p>8. a ---- coincidence / phenomenon
A) required B) bizarre</p> | <p>9. ---- amount of oil / support
A) obligatory B) immense</p> <p>10. ---- drugs test / prerequisite / controls
A) mandatory B) immense</p> <p>11. Health is of ---- importance.
A) peculiar B) paramount</p> <p>12. ---- for people / to the plan
A) weird B) essential</p> <p>13. ---- to this region / smell / taste
A) peculiar B) enormous</p> <p>14. a/an ---- army / country
A) obligatory B) mighty</p> <p>15. ---- level / amount / degree
A) required B) tremendous</p> |
|--|---|

Adjectives Table 1

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “important” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) vital B) crucial C) critical
D) odd E) weird
- 2) “necessary” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) basic B) crucial C) required
D) essential E) weird
- 3) “strange “ is closest in meaning to -----.
A) odd B) unusual C) essential
D) basic E) imperative
- 4) “huge” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) immense B) vital C) vast
D) critical E) massive
- 5) “compulsory” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) vast B) unusual C) immense
D) obligatory E) mandatory
- 6) “significant” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) strange B) weird C) important
D) giant E) principal
- 7) “fundamental” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) peculiar B) primary C) indispensable
D) vast E) immense
- 8) “weird” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) huge B) bizarre C) immense
D) uncommon E) peculiar
- 9) “giant” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) uncommon B) tremendous C) gigantic
D) enormous E) bizarre
- 10) “enforced” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) required B) vast C) imperative
D) obligatory E) enormous
- 11) “uncommon” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) compulsory B) important C) unusual
D) peculiar E) vast
- 12) “uncanny” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) huge B) bizarre C) vast
D) uncommon E) odd

TABLO 1 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

important

1. There is a link between sunlight and the chemical serotonin, which boosts our mood and is important in reducing anxiety disorders.
2. Gender studies is a multifaceted field of inquiry into social structures and social relations that has important implications for the study of violence, peace and conflict.

significant

3. Tour operators occupy a significant role in tourism industry, given their role as agents that design, organise, package, market and operate vacation and other tours.
4. With rapid advances in biotechnology, genetic manipulation of crops accelerated in the 1990s and is expected to have a significant impact on food production.

critical

5. The study of visual illusions is critical to understanding the basic mechanisms of sensory perception and advancing cures for neurological diseases.
6. Seven out of ten children consume too much salt, and according to health experts, this will have critical consequences for a child's cardiovascular health later in life.

vital

7. Tiny hairs in our inner ears, called cochlear hair cells, are vital to our natural perception of sound, and once we lose them, we do not grow them back.
8. 19th-century scientists fell into a bitter debate as to whether intelligence lay in anatomy or a vital force was responsible for thoughts.

crucial

9. The ability to monitor feelings from moment to moment is crucial to psychological insight and self-understanding, as people with greater certainty about their feelings can manage their lives better.

10. Many scientists and research advocates contend that animal experiments are crucial for learning about basic biology and disease mechanisms, and are necessary for testing the efficacy of new medicines.

paramount

11. There are many reasons why animal breeding is of paramount importance to those who use animals for their livelihood.

principal

12. Although Egypt was subject to outside influences, the principal characteristics of its culture remained homogenous throughout the course of its long history.

necessary

13. Many scientists and research advocates contend that animal experiments are crucial for learning about basic biology and disease mechanisms, and are necessary for testing the efficacy of new medicines.
14. During the investigation of a lethal or an easily transmitted disease the necessary precautions must be taken to protect health staff, because they are vulnerable to catching the disease in question.

essential

15. Large collections of books are often unusable without careful attention to classification, so providing easy access to library materials using such labels as author, title, and subject, is essential for proper utilisation of any library.
16. Song and dance are the essential elements of ballet, which distinguishes it from theatre, in which song and dance may be present, but are not necessary elements.

fundamental

17. Walter Dill Scott of Northwestern University suggested that advertisers should develop certain fundamental principles on which to construct a rational theory of advertising.

18. The fundamentals of painting are presented as a series of dos and don'ts that have been passed down from teacher to student.

required

19. With the growing share of electronic commerce in the global economy, distance trust building has become imperative; as a result, better models to evaluate and represent online trust are required for wider adoption of electronic commerce.

20. Over the years, the farmers developed better methods of preparing the soil and protecting plants from insects, and eventually, machines to reduce the labour required.

basic

21. The nervous systems of all animals have a number of basic functions in common, most notably the control of movement and the analysis of sensation.

22. Many scientists and research advocates contend that animal experiments are crucial for learning about basic biology and disease mechanisms, and are necessary for testing the efficacy of new medicines.

primary

23. More women than ever before act simultaneously as wives, mothers and wage earners contrary to women in traditional marriages, in which the husband is the sole wage earner and the wife takes primary responsibility for care of the home and children.

24. The primary objectives of an organisation's accounting department are to process information and to prepare financial statements at the end of the accounting period.

indispensable

25. People and their activities are an indispensable component of architecture, not merely as spectators to be entertained but as contributors and participants.

26. Since you haven't kept your word about the book you borrowed from me, I am really angry; it is an

indispensable source for my research, and I need it now.

strange

27. Scientists are struggling to understand the strange biology of Rafflesia, one of the world's largest flowers in case it disappears from the jungle.

28. Ancient astronomers thought that planets behaved in a strange fashion; which they failed to figure out why.

unusual

29. The unusual thing about the soil around the timber structure was that it was without any human waste.

30. The author is opposed to the idea that experiencing unusual events can make us feel happier than buying things.

odd

31. The Atacama Desert in South America is peppered with odd, cushion-like plants known as the llareta, a spongy cousin of parsley.

weird

32. The Galapagos Islands of bare rocks were gradually colonized by plants and animals - some of which have evolved into weird forms that are found nowhere else on Earth.

abnormal

33. Doctors suspect vitamin K deficiency when abnormal bleeding occurs in people with conditions that put them at risk.

34. An allergy is an abnormal response by the body to a specific stimulus or allergen.

uncommon

35. 'Lucid dreaming', in which the sleeper is actually aware of dreaming while the dream is taking place, is not uncommon.

peculiar (to)

36. Crime is not peculiar to cities, and there is more violence at homes than on the streets.

unique (to)

37. Fairy tales are understood to be stories for children, passed down through millennia, with characters who are typical and common rather than unique and who embody good or evil in direct ways.
38. The geographical spread of English is unique among the languages of the world and it is an official language in about 50 countries, where it is used in addition to the indigenous first languages for a variety of public and personal functions.

massive

39. As video-gaming has become a massive industry that attracts huge investment and intense competition, there are numerous ideas concerning its characteristics.
40. After emerging victorious from World War I, structural problems and massive debt plunged Great Britain into an economic crisis that lasted into the middle of the 1930s.

huge

41. Because Alzheimer's disease is a dreadful condition that will exact a huge burden on health and social care systems, governments have a duty to protect citizens and enhance their well-being.
42. A huge fossil turtle is the latest species to join the ranks of super-reptiles that are now known to have lived in ancient Colombia.

vast

43. Despite the vast amount of uranium reserves, nuclear power is not renewable.
44. In 1971, construction began on a vast hydroelectric project to dam the river that flows into James Bay and Hudson Bay, generating electricity for use in Canada and the US.

immense

45. From the early 1800s, scientists began to gather immense amounts of data about marine life, paving the way for future knowledge about the importance of the planet's oceans.
46. Villagers possess an immense knowledge of the plants around them and their uses.

giant

47. Ever since scientists discovered a large number of dinosaur fossils in the late 18th century, we have wondered how a world of giant reptiles came to an end.
48. When the first giant pandas arrived in the United States from China in 1972, their new home became the Smithsonian's National Zoo.

gigantic

49. Just over a year ago, a team of archaeologists recovered a gigantic statue, which was believed by them to represent the pharaoh Ramses the Great.

enormous

50. The modern era of Shakespeare scholarship has been marked by an enormous amount of investigation into the authorship, text, and chronology of his plays.
51. Today, enormous amounts of information can be distributed around the globe almost instantaneously in a way that couldn't have been possible a few years ago.

tremendous

52. An important reason to re-evaluate how we are raising the next generation grows out of an incredibly exciting discovery about brain development: during adolescence, the brain's potential to change through experience is tremendous.
53. What made communication a subject of study was the tremendous changes about how it is perceived.

compulsory

54. UNICEF is deeply committed to creating a world in which all children, regardless of their gender or socioeconomic background, have access to free, compulsory and quality education.
55. Child labour combined with compulsory education was a practical option to cope with the shortage of adult male factory workers.

obligatory

56. As soon as Hetrick patented the airbag, it became obligatory for manufacturers to equip cars with airbags.

imperative

57. With the growing share of electronic commerce in the global economy, distance trust building has become imperative; as a result, better models to evaluate and represent online trust are required for wider adoption of electronic commerce.

58. Replacing the old constitutional norms or creating a new treaty to deal with the complex 28-member union will be an imperative.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 2

A. ANİ / ACİL	B. İSTİKRARLI / SABİT*	C. BOL-ÇOK	D. MUHTEŞEM - HARİKA - ÇARPICI
1. sudden	1. steady	1. abundant	1. amazing
2. abrupt	2. stable	2. numerous	2. astonishing
Aceleci	3. consistent*	3. plenty	3. beautiful
3. hasty	4. fixed*	4. plentiful	4. breath-taking
4. rushed	5. persistent	5. ample	5. brilliant
Acil	6. constant	6. considerable*	6. fabulous
5. urgent	7. regular*	7. substantial*	7. fascinating
6. pressing	8. dependable*	8. copious	8. great
Yakın		9. bountiful	9. impressive
1. immediate			10. magnificent
2. close		Çarpıcı	11. outstanding
3. approaching		16. stunning	12. picturesque
4. near		17. striking	13. remarkable
		Cezbedici	14. wonderful
		18. charming	15. spectacular
		19. alluring	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. ---- attack / death / crisis
A) regular B) sudden | 9. ---- change / beginning / end / shift
A) ample B) abrupt |
| 2. a ---- decline in popularity
A) steady B) beautiful | 10. ---- source / ally / person / system
A) dependable B) near |
| 3. ---- evidence / resource
A) ample B) magnificent | 11. ---- number / amount / changes / costs
A) substantial B) charming |
| 4. an ---- performance / work of art
A) abrupt B) outstanding | 12. ---- success / care / novel / historical events
A) great B) steady |
| 5. ---- reaction / response / family* / future*
A) immediate B) numerous | 13. in ---- proximity / ---- friend / relative
A) copious B) close |
| 6. ---- price / speed / menu / tariff
A) fixed B) abrupt | 14. ---- rumours / efforts / problems / rain
A) picturesque B) persistent |
| 7. ---- damage / amount / number / pain
A) considerable B) urgent | 15. ---- of time / evidence / water
A) plenty B) fascinating |
| 8. ---- performance / array of sth / results
A) plenty B) impressive | 16. ---- scenery / beaches / animals
A) hasty B) magnificent |

Adjectives Table 2

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "sudden" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) immediate B) abrupt C) fixed
D) stable E) regular
- 2) "steady" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) fixed B) abundant C) stable
D) immediate E) consistent
- 3) "abundant" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) numerous B) consistent C) plentiful
D) plenty E) steady
- 4) "amazing" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) brilliant B) urgent C) breath-taking
D) approaching E) astonishing
- 5) "fabulous" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) fascinating B) great C) dependable
D) consistent E) impressive
- 6) "hasty" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) numerous B) copious C) sudden
D) ample E) urgent
- 7) "persistent" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hasty B) urgent C) regular
D) near E) constant
- 8) "ample" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) consistent B) sudden C) copious
D) charming E) abundant
- 9) "magnificent" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) abrupt B) picturesque C) outstanding
D) plenty E) substantial
- 10) "impressive" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) alluring B) stable C) abrupt
D) charming E) consistent
- 11) "approaching" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) immediate B) consistent C) near
D) persistent E) close
- 12) "constant" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hasty B) urgent C) regular
D) pressing E) stable

TABLO 2 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

sudden

1. John West attributes the rise in attacks not to a sudden change in shark behaviour but to the higher number of surfers in the water.
2. Climate change is greatly responsible for the sudden rise in sea levels.

urgent

3. By creating a bird flu virus that could spread among mammals, biologists have sparked an urgent debate over how best to protect the public from biothreats.
4. If the world is to succeed in avoiding dangerous climate change, cutting back greenhouse gas emissions must be an urgent global priority.

immediate

5. Much of cosmological theory has no immediate relevance to understanding environment of living organisms on earth.
6. State funds are not sufficient alone to cope with air pollution, so people living in those areas should also take immediate action.

close

7. In some groups the bonds among members are strong and enduring due to harmony achieved through close relationships, whereas in other groups members are loosely linked and lack a sense of 'groupness'.
8. The town of Ushuaia lies at the southern tip of Argentina, so close to the Antarctic that it is bitterly cold for much of the year.

approaching

9. So anyway, I heard that the registration deadline for summer school is fast approaching.
10. You seem to be approaching the subject only from one angle and ignore the serious question of how to dispose of nuclear waste safely.

near

11. When a local, native language is not embraced by younger generations, its demise draws nearer with the passing of each native speaker.
12. Volcanoes often form near the boundaries between tectonic plates but they can also appear elsewhere, at hotspots where rock moves upward from deep inside the Earth.

steady

13. Throughout the 17th century, committed Anglicans produced a steady flow of religious and devotional literature that aimed to inspire holiness among readers.
14. Solar power stations can be an economical way to generate power if a region has a steady amount of sunshine.

stable

15. Temperament is an emotional trait that is relatively stable over the life span, and is at least to some degree, influenced by biology.
16. Traditionally, intelligence was considered stable during our adult years, but new research shows that it can rise and fall over time.

consistent

17. While the percentage of North Americans practicing vegetarianism has remained rather consistent at about only one per cent of the total population, social acceptance of this lifestyle has increased dramatically since the late 20th century.
18. The Galileo spacecraft imaging also showed features in the ice consistent with a sub-surface ocean.

fixed

19. Rail passes that give you unlimited travel for fixed periods are useful in countries and regions with extensive rail networks.
20. Fingerprints are fixed three months before you're born.

persistent

21. Tolstoy believed that those who seek happiness through social status experience persistent anxiety due to concerns about losing status.
22. To a psychologist, personality consists of persistent patterns of thought, emotion and behaviour.

constant

23. Time seems to pass at the same rate for everyone, but Einstein's theory of relativity shows that time is not constant throughout the Universe.
24. For a long time, scientists have been aware that the Earth's atmosphere is not static but in constant motion, producing areas of ever-changing pressure around the globe, but from 1700 onward, scientists began to discover how and why large-scale atmospheric movements occur.

regular

25. The body has to constantly regenerate the cells that make up the nails, and it needs a regular, healthy supply of certain nutrients to do so.
26. When a young child says 'mouses' instead of 'mice,' this is good evidence that the child is learning the regular forms of the language and knows how to make plurals even if he or she has not yet learned the irregular forms.

dependable

27. By providing a dependable source of food, it allowed people to live in larger groups.

abundant

28. The safety of football continues to be a heated topic for players and parents, with abundant evidence revealing the effect of head injuries on mental illnesses.
29. Despite their benefits in farms where pests are abundant, pesticides are responsible for about one million poisoning cases globally every year.

numerous

30. As video-gaming has become a massive industry that attracts huge investment and intense competition, there are numerous ideas concerning its characteristics.
31. As soon as the computer was invented, a growing demand for computers by scientists and engineers evolved, and numerous universities started their own projects to produce them in the 1940s.

plenty

32. A running tap wastes up to nine litres of water per minute so turning it off while brushing your teeth helps save plenty of water.
33. In order to get plenty of calcium for healthy bones, one should consume such foods as dairy products, greens and oily fish.

plentiful

34. Britain also had a ready supply of resources and raw materials as well as plentiful food reserves.
35. Materials ideal for kite building, such as silk for the sail material and bamboo for a strong, light frame, were plentiful in China, and kites were soon used for many purposes.

considerable

36. That we have the ability to detect and discriminate minute differences in the fat content of foods suggests that this ability must have had considerable evolutionary importance.
37. In recent years considerable efforts have been made in introducing improved forest harvesting practices to tropical forests to support sustainable forest management.

substantial

38. Unless there are substantial changes in the ways that humans affect ecosystems, there will be much larger losses of biodiversity in the near future
39. In order for a society to produce a substantial body of children's literature, it must regard children as an important and distinctive group of readers with separate needs.

amazing

40. "Because they have developed amazing adaptations, insects flourish in every land habitat and play a key role in the global ecosystem.
41. The mountain range has an amazing variety of wildlife, so don't forget to take some pictures.

astonishing

42. This unique and astonishing achievement, and the cultural transformation which it brought about, laid the foundations of European civilization.
43. He composed some of the most astonishing music ever written, but had a troubled life.

beautiful

44. St. Petersburg is a beautiful city that has inspired artists, writers, composers and thinkers for hundreds of years.
45. Tourism is said to be the biggest industry in Britain because millions of people from around the globe go to the country to see not only its beautiful scenery but also its amazing heritage.

breath-taking

46. Today, space telescopes such as the Hubble give us breath-taking views of distant objects in space.

brilliant

47. It remains to be seen whether Esperanto is a linguistic curiosity doomed to disappear or a brilliant idea whose moment has yet to come.
48. The fact that flowers manifest their brilliant colours and benefit from their pleasant scents to attract bees has been known for a while, but what scientists have recently revealed is their use of electric fields.

fabulous

49. Video games offer a lot with their fantastic environments, fabulous design, some social content, and competition.

fascinating

50. Scientists in the US have mapped the rivers, streams and floods of ice at the Antarctic, painting a fascinating picture of a constantly shifting continent.
51. The search for, and discovery of, fossils can be a personally exciting adventure as well as a technically fascinating process.

great

52. The eighteenth century was a great age of exploration, as it became increasingly intertwined with science.
53. The most sophisticated of Cook Islands handicrafts are considered to be brightly coloured, intricately embroidered ceremonial cloths, which require a great number of months to make.

impressive

54. From the ancient pyramids to today's hi-tech skyscrapers, powerful people have always shown off their status through impressive buildings.
55. Bird migration is similar to an extreme endurance sport, but even the most impressive human athletic efforts lose significance in comparison to it.

magnificent

56. Tourists visiting China have described Mount Lushan as a magnificent mountain that rises out of the water.
57. You must go up to the top floor of the hotel, preferably at night, for a magnificent view of the city and its lights.

outstanding

58. If one is to understand the outstanding role of Claude Lévi-Strauss in anthropology, the importance of the relationship between French contemporary philosophy and social science has to be fully grasped.
59. What makes Stephen Hawking outstanding is that he's made huge contributions to science despite being severely handicapped.

remarkable

60. The relationship between French contemporary philosophy and social science is impossible to understand, even if one is familiar with the remarkable role of Claude Levi-Strauss's anthropology.
61. A variety of developments in electricity, telegraphy, and photography gave rise to the invention of television, which was seen as a remarkable event.

striking

62. The busy mass of worker ants beneath an upturned stone is both strangely similar to human society and strikingly different.
63. It has long been known that flowers use several methods to attract bees, such as displaying striking colours and using their appealing scents, but scientists now think that flowers use electric fields for the same purpose.

stunning

64. When we were in Iceland last winter, we were warned about a risk of volcanic eruption, but it was still worth seeing its stunning volcanoes and national parks.
65. I've never seen you wearing red before. You look stunning!

wonderful

66. So that means living in the countryside will refresh me, as it may provide wonderful views
67. The view of the city from the top floor of the hotel is absolutely wonderful, especially at night when all the lights are on.

spectacular

68. But for the innovations in electricity, telegraphy, and photography, the invention of television could not have occurred as a spectacular event.
69. Meanwhile, science-fiction started to rely more on spectacular special effects than on thoughtful scenarios or believable characters.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 3

A. TEHLİKELİ & ZARARLI	B. ZARARSIZ & İYİ	C. YETENEKLİ	D. ÜNLÜ, SEÇKİN, BAŞARILI
1. hazardous	1. harmless	1. talented	1. famous for
2. harmful	2. benign	2. competent	2. notable for
3. detrimental	3. good	3. skilful	3. well-known for
4. perilous	4. helpful	4. capable	4. renowned for
5. malignant	Kibar / Nazik	5. proficient	5. celebrated
6. malicious	5. kind	6. versatile	6. acclaimed
7. bad	6. gentle	7. gifted	7. prominent
	Masum / Saf		8. distinguished
	7. innocent	NAMI KÖTÜ	9. prestigious
	8. naïve	1. notorious for	10. illustrious
		2. infamous for	11. eminent
		3. disreputable	12. distinct
		4. dishonoured	Başarılı
			1. successful
			2. thriving
			3. flourishing

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- compound / substance
A) skilful B) hazardous
- a ----- tumour / manner
A) benign B) competent
- singer / composer / athlete
A) perilous B) gifted
- scientist / actor / place
A) malignant B) well-known
- a perilous ----- across the mountains
A) journey B) pay rise
- optimism / belief / notion
A) prestigious B) naïve
- a/an ----- man / look / appearance
A) talented B) innocent
- a/an ----- psychiatrist / good sense
A) eminent B) notorious
- a/an ----- growth of cells
A) malignant B) illustrious
- a/an ----- smile / manner / breeze / wind
A) gentle B) proficient
- at communicating / her job
A) versatile B) competent
- a widely / an internationally ----- artist
A) acclaimed B) capable
- phone calls / gossip / wounding
A) illustrious B) malicious
- suggestions / methods / advice
A) helpful B) skilful
- a timeless and ----- garment that can be worn in all seasons
A) versatile B) proficient
- for sth / success / figure / person
A) gifted B) notable

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Adjectives Table 3

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “perilous” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hazardous B) helpful C) naive
D) malignant E) detrimental
- 2) “benign” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) malicious B) malignant C) famous
D) harmless E) innocent
- 3) “competent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) kind B) proficient C) harmless
D) capable E) versatile
- 4) “notable for” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) naive B) famous for C) distinguished
D) celebrated E) skilful
- 5) “prominent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) gifted B) celebrated C) prestigious
D) talented E) illustrious
- 6) “detrimental” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) celebrated B) harmful C) malignant
D) proficient E) notorious
- 7) “harmless” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) infamous B) benign C) malicious
D) innocent E) hazardous
- 8) “talented” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) benign B) gifted C) skillful
D) versatile E) detrimental
- 9) “celebrated” is closest in meaning to-----.
A) acclaimed B) infamous C) detrimental
D) prestigious E) innocent
- 10) “eminent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) notorious B) versatile C) naive
D) illustrious E) distinct
- 11) “malicious” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) malignant B) gifted C) detrimental
D) illustrious E) hazardous
- 12) “successful” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) naive B) thriving C) skillful
D) flourishing E) detrimental

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TABLO 3 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

hazardous

1. For example, leaf-cutting ants have special waste disposal areas for storing hazardous waste and a team of 'waste-disposal ants' dedicated to keeping the nest clean.
2. When managers place workers under time pressure to perform hazardous tasks, safety precautions become lower priority, thereby increasing the chances of injury.

harmful

3. Such experiments suggest that while young blood can be restorative, there is something in old blood that is actively harmful.
4. For instance, by choosing from many new energy-saving models, we can help reduce harmful emissions.

detrimental

5. Consuming too much salt promotes cardiovascular disease, but too little salt may have an equally detrimental effect as well; therefore, while people with high blood pressure should reduce their salt intake, the rest of the population do not need to be encouraged to cut back on salt.
6. Daydreams can be highly detrimental if a person often confuses them with reality and behaves the way he or she does in daydreams.

malignant

7. A malignant tumour invades surrounding tissue and can spread to other parts of the body.

malicious

8. The main groupings of hackers include 'black hats', who tend to be engaged in malicious activity for profit.

harmless

9. Certain activities, odours and images may elicit a stress response that causes physiological symptoms in asthma patients, so doctors should warn sufferers not to overreact to things that are harmless.
10. Some bacteria are known as germs because they cause disease, yet, most are either harmless or quite useful.

benign

11. You might have thought from watching videos of astronauts aboard the International Space Station (ISS) that spaceships were pretty benign environments.
12. 'White hats' have benign reasons for hacking, such as testing security arrangements.

gentle

13. Margaret Mead, for example, showed that in some societies, women are expected to be subordinate, gentle and submissive, while in others, they are expected to be aggressive and competitive.

helpful

14. In order to understand the diagnosis and treatment of anxiety, it is helpful to have a basic understanding of its symptoms.
15. During a divorce, I'm not sure that it's helpful for a person to focus on all the good times in the marriage.

innocent

16. In crime scene investigation, forensic science provides evidence that may link a suspect to a crime or prove him or her innocent.
17. The price of the innocent mistakes allowed by our current software-based security is simply too high.

talented

18. For years, self-publishing has given talented authors the means to share their works with audiences that would otherwise never read them.
19. What made Samuel Morse, a talented portrait artist, immediately begin studying how messages could be sent over a wire using electricity was that he learned of electromagnetism.

competent

20. If you want to work internationally, you should not only be competent in the grammar of a foreign language, but also in speaking and writing.
21. Although they were competent in various areas, women were regarded as peripheral to the core of the labour market.

skilful

22. Samuel Morse, who quickly began studying how messages could be sent over a wire through electricity when he first heard about electromagnetism, was a skilful portrait artist.
23. Our worries about scarcity have been alleviated by a group of economists who suggest that profit-oriented entrepreneurs are very skilful at finding new methods of production.

capable

24. In 1952, Jonas Silk used formaldehyde, a gas with a strong smell, to inactivate the poliomyelitis virus and developed a vaccine still capable of triggering an immune response in a host.
25. For example, humans are capable of sophisticated communication due to the fact that our languages follow systems of rules.

proficient

26. Having heard about electromagnetism for the first time, Samuel Morse, who was a proficient portrait artist, quickly began studying how messages could be sent over a wire through electricity.

27. When kids face tough problems in school, however, they sometimes just give up, which is why only a third of eighth-graders earn proficient math scores on national assessment tests.

versatile

28. Becoming popular in the 16th century with both commoners and nobles, the violin has remained a democratic instrument, universal and versatile.

gifted

29. To be good at sports, you need to be naturally gifted.
30. The most gifted of Plato's successors was Aristotle whose works received extended consideration.

famous for

31. Famous Brazilian photographer Sebastião Salgado took up photography after a brief career as an economist in the 1970s.
32. The famous artist Raphael's final works were so good that museums like the Prado and the Louvre have dedicated a whole exhibition to them.

notable for

33. We spend a notable portion of our lives asleep, yet most of us understand very little about sleep and insomnia.
34. But for the notable contribution of psychologist George Miller to the emergence of cognitive science, on September 11, 1956, the second day of a Symposium on Information Theory at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, it might have never existed.

well-known for

35. Bessie Smith, who began her stage career in the 1910s as a dancer and singer, was the most well-known blues singer of the 1920s.
36. Atmosphere observation includes such well-known instruments as the thermometer and barometer as well less familiar devices such as the radiosonde.

renowned for

37. In his renowned theory of relativity, the German-born Nobel Prize-winning theoretical physicist Albert Einstein discarded the now discredited theory of ether and came to a conclusion: the speed of light remains constant, regardless of a light source's motion.
38. Although renowned for their strength, hardness and durability, ceramics are often fragile and need careful handling.

celebrated

39. It had been fourteen years since his last feature film, Ryan's Daughter, when David Lean returned to filmmaking with his 1984 adaptation of E. M. Forster's celebrated novel, A Passage to India.
40. The most celebrated African novelist is Chinua Achebe, whose Things Fall Apart permanently transformed the landscape of African fiction, both in his own continent and in the Western imagination.

acclaimed

41. Your new book on Shakespeare has been much acclaimed by critics.

prominent

42. Snakes' most prominent characteristic is their lack of limbs, so they move with a slithering motion.
43. For example, making junk food less prominent in supermarkets can make us less likely to want it. Or, if governments increase the taxes on foods and drinks that put people at risk of obesity, we may buy them less.

distinguished

44. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be distinguished from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.
45. Having a geopolitical significance thanks to its unique aspect of dividing two continents, the Bosphorus stands among distinguished landmarks of Istanbul.

prestigious

46. Nobel Prizes are widely regarded as the world's most prestigious awards given for intellectual achievement.
47. Children of affluent families go to prestigious schools, and there's no doubt that school quality has much to do with children's school success.

eminent

48. As an eminent scholar in political science, you have been asked by the organizing committee of an international conference to be one of their plenary speakers.

distinct

49. Research has found that the typical brain is a 'mosaic' combining some features that are more common in males and some that appear more frequently in females, pointing to the conclusion that human brains do not belong to two distinct types categorised by gender.
50. Taxonomy is the area of biological science comprising three distinct but highly interrelated disciplines: classification, naming and identification of organisms.

notorious for

51. There were 98 unprovoked attacks worldwide in 2015, six fatal. There are three particularly notorious species: tiger sharks, great whites, and oceanic whitetips.
52. Socrates' followers included not only Plato, but Alcibiades and Critias as well, both of whom later undermined the Athenian democracy. Possibly because of such notorious connections, Socrates was accused of impiety – showing a lack of respect for God – and corrupting youth.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 4

A. KAZANÇLI KARLI	B. DEVAM EDEN & KESİNTİSİZ	C. AZ & KÜÇÜK	D. ÖNEMSİZ	E. DEĞERLİ
1. lucrative	1. recurrent	1. little	1. negligible	1. valuable
2. profitable	2. repeat-ed /- ing	2. few	2. trivial	2. invaluable
3. gainful	3. ongoing	3. small	3. insignificant	3. precious
4. fruitful	4. continuous	4. tiny	4. unimportant	4. priceless
5. successful	5. non-stop	5. meagre	5. minor*	5. dear
6. profit-making	6. uninterrupted	6. minor	6. slight*	6. inestimable*
7. thriving*	7. incessant	7. slight		7. incalculable*
8. flourishing*	8. relentless	8. slim		8. irreplaceable*
9. rewarding		9. subtle		
		10. minute		
		11. petite		
		12. diminutive		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. ---- research / conference / study
A) fruitful B) slight | 9. a ---- issue / problem / affair
A) invaluable B) trivial |
| 2. ---- development / rule / speech
A) uninterrupted B) few | 10. ---- damage / consequences
A) priceless B) incalculable |
| 3. a ---- improvement / mistake / difference
A) profit-making B) minor | 11. ---- investments / venture
A) profitable B) little |
| 4. a/an ---- error / difference in cost
A) non-stop B) negligible | 12. provide enough power for up to 5 hours of ---- use
A) trivial B) continuous |
| 5. a/an ---- painting / work of art
A) priceless B) recurrent | 13. a ---- salary / diet / diet
A) relentless B) meagre |
| 6. ---- business / industry
A) lucrative B) proficient | 14. ---- amount of money
A) insignificant B) ongoing |
| 7. ---- attempts / requests
A) slim B) repeated | 15. be of ---- value / significance
A) inestimable B) gainful |
| 8. a ---- change / accent / cold
A) incalculable B) slight | |

Adjectives Table 4

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “lucrative” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) gainful B) thriving C) meagre
D) profitable E) subtle
- 2) “ongoing” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) uninterrupted B) lucrative C) recurrent
D) continuous E) slight
- 3) “slight” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) recurrent B) little C) inestimable
D) tiny E) subtle
- 4) “trivial” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) precious B) unimportant C) profitable
D) insignificant E) priceless
- 5) “irreplaceable” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) valuable B) subtle C) precious
D) priceless E) little
- 6) “gainful” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) slim B) uninterrupted C) ongoing
D) profit-making E) profitable
- 7) “recurrent” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) profit-making B) invaluable C) continuous
D) gainful E) repeat-ed/ing
- 8) “unimportant” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) trivial B) fruitful C) insignificant
D) ongoing E) flourishing
- 9) “precious” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) invaluable B) lucrative C) continuous
D) meagre E) irreplaceable
- 10) “subtle” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) slim B) slight C) incalculable
D) gainful E) profitable
- 11) “flourishing” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) thriving B) tiny C) invaluable
D) profit-making E) successful
- 12) “minute” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) recurrent B) little C) incalculable
D) tiny E) relentless

TABLO 4 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

lucrative

1. Exporting cars or computers is more lucrative than exporting food.
2. Baths were built in such large numbers because running a public bath was seen a sensible lucrative business proposition.

profitable

3. Managers must often decide whether to drop products or departments that are not as profitable as desired.
4. Star Wars quickly became the most profitable film ever, while the merchandising campaign that accompanied the film became an unprecedented success.

successful

5. If we are to be successful in conserving the Earth's biodiversity, it is essential that there are vigorous efforts immediately put into place to reduce the emissions of greenhouse gases.
6. The successful integration of developing countries into world trade requires more than just open access to export markets and international trade rules.

recurrent

If you are worried about recurrent headaches, making an appointment with your doctor can help.

repeat-ed /- ing

7. Television presents itself as a set of repeated segments which do not always form a unity of any kind.
8. In the early 1980s, Israeli scientist Dan Shechtman discovered that snow crystals could form in structures that are ordered, but that have no repeating pattern.

ongoing

9. According to a study, a common species of wasp appears to be becoming smaller in number as a consequence of the ongoing global rise in temperatures.
10. For the last 20 years, there has been an ongoing argument as to whether jazz is no longer an exclusively American let alone an Afro-American music.

continuous

11. The Orkney Islands are situated in the path of the warm Gulf Stream, which continuously washes nutrients ashore and keeps the winters relatively mild.
12. While several other minerals are needed for muscle function, continuous intake of calcium helps to maintain a healthy skeleton.

non-stop

And in 1999, Piccard completed the first non-stop, around-the-world balloon flight.

uninterrupted

13. Not only can hitting snooze make it more difficult to wake up because you begin to enter a new sleep cycle, this fragmented sleep also makes you feel sleepier during the day as it is less restorative than uninterrupted sleep.

little

14. The cuisine of the countries of Black Africa is little known in Europe, since it calls for ingredients difficult to obtain elsewhere, such as the meats of zebra and camel.
15. Although evidence of the civilization of the ancient Egypt was apparent everywhere, little was known of its detailed history until its hieroglyphic writing was deciphered in the early 19th century.

few

16. Although Greenland, in the Arctic Ocean, is the world's largest island, few people live there because it is almost permanently covered in snow and ice.
17. A vegetative state can be caused by a traumatic or non-traumatic brain injury, and if non-trauma patients do not make progress in the first few months, they are usually considered beyond hope of recovery.

small

18. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be distinguished from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.
19. Asian sea bass, a fish species farmed in several Asian countries, feed initially on small crustaceans (crab, shrimp, etc.) and later switch to fish as they grow up.

tiny

20. Tiny bioelectronic devices surgically implanted on nerves interfere with and change the body's own processes to make them function better.
21. Just as a metropolis can build new power plants to meet a rising need for electricity, our muscles respond to the demands of exercise by producing tiny new structures inside cells that supply the body with energy.

minor

22. Excluding minor skin cancers, breast cancer is the single most common type of cancer among women based upon American Cancer Society data.
23. The numerous Italian princes' palaces became significant centres of the Renaissance and the Baroque periods despite their comparatively minor political influence.

slight

24. The key techniques of macro photography include working with light and position in a garden, through which photographers can notice how the background changes with slight moves.

25. There is a slight difference between the apprenticeship systems in European and Asian countries and those in the United States, though both have been widely used for a long time.

slim

26. I know how a scientific committee reaches a decision. Chances are slim for your paper to be accepted as it is hardly based on sound research.
27. A friend has just lost his job and is desperately seeking another. He is over sixty years old, and he feels that his chances of getting a job are slim.

subtle

28. Research has found subtle ways to change our homes, workplaces, schools, or modify our approach to restaurant dining and grocery shopping, so we mindlessly eat less instead of eating more.
29. In our modern world, the influence of previous days could be subtle even though history contributes a lot to our current time.

trivial

30. Achieving mutual understanding is not a trivial skill because most people are not taught how to communicate effectively.
31. Positive information changes the negative first impressions of people to a great extent even though it is about something trivial.

insignificant

32. Astronomers discover thousands of new members of the solar system every month, most of which, however, are insignificant bodies like small asteroids or comets.
33. Most people still think that mutual understanding is an insignificant trait even if they are taught how to communicate effectively.

unimportant

34. For example, one hypothesis holds that dreaming is a simple and unimportant by-product of random stimulation of brain cells activated during REM sleep.
35. Marketing professor David Dubois states that when people feel unimportant, they are more likely to opt for an extra large coffee or pizza.

valuable

36. While honesty is valued as a way of maintaining control over children, it is also seen as a valuable trait for adulthood.
37. In non-literate societies, valuable information about the past is often enshrined in oral tradition – poems, hymns or sayings handed down from generation to generation by word of mouth.

precious

38. The Silk Road is known as the great trading route that carried precious products between China and Europe and the Middle East for thousands of years.
39. Not to give harm to the precious information they will provide, underwater archaeologists have to preserve objects found under water carefully because they are maintained differently from the ones found on land.

priceless

40. Priceless artefacts in Peru have been plundered despite the government's attempts to stop it.

incalculable

41. Glassblowing is the process for forming glass into a desirable shape, and this ability to form iconic, practical, and elegant shapes out of glass has been of incalculable value and practical benefit to society.
42. Over the millennia the deterioration of the monuments of Athenian Acropolis as a result of the passage of time, and the damage to them from many other causes have been almost incalculable.

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CEVAP ANAHTARLARI

FASIKÜL 1 CEVAP ANAHTARI

Sfatlar 1-10

AdjectivesAdj Table 1

Exercise 1

1. A	2. B	3. B	4. A	5. A	6. A	7. A	8. B	9. B	10. A	11. B	12. B	13. A	14. B	15. A
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Exercise 2

1. ABC	2. ABCD	3. AB	4. ACE	5. DE	6. CE	7. BC	8. BDE	9. BCD	10. ACD	11. CD	12. BDE
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Adj Table 2

Exercise 1

1. B	2. A	3. A	4. B	5. A	6. A	7. A	8. B	9. B	10. A	11. A	12. A	13. B	14. B	15. A
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16. B

Exercise 2

1. B	2. ACE	3. ACD	4. ACE	5. ABE	6. CE	7. CE	8. CE	9. BC	10. AD	11. ACE	12. CE
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Adj Table 3

Exercise 1

1. B	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. A	6. B	7. B	8. A	9. A	10. A	11. B	12. A	13. B	14. A	15. A	16. B
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Exercise 2

1. ADE	2. E	3. BDE	4. BCD	5. BCE	6. BC	7. BD	8. BCD	9. AD	10. DE	11. ACE	12. BCD
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Adj Table 4

Exercise 1

1. A	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. A	6. A	7. B	8. B	9. B	10. B	11. A	12. B	13. B	14. A	15. A
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Exercise 2

1. ABD	2. ACD	3. BDE	4. BD	5. ACD	6. DE	7. CE	8. AC	9. AE	10. AB	11. ADE	12. BD
--------	--------	--------	-------	--------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------	---------	--------