

## VERBS TABLE 26

A.GEREKTİRMEK	B.GÜNDEME GETİRMEK	C. ÖNCE GELMEK	D.YAPMAK & İCRA ETMEK	E.İLETMEK & AKTARMAK
1. require 2. necessitate 3. entail 4. involve 5. mean 6. take 7. call for 8. need 9. dictate* 10. demand*	1. bring forward 2. bring up 3. put sth on the agenda 4. voice 5. raise 6. mention (raise awareness) (raise money) (raise a child)	1. predate 2. precede 3. pave the way for* 4. come before/first 5. lead to 6. head of the office 7. herald* (1) SONRA GELMEK 1. succeed 2. follow 3. be/go after/behind 4. pursue 5. ensue	1. do 2. conduct 3. carry out 4. perform 5. execute 6. commit execute commit suicide a crime be committed to be dedicated to be devoted to	1. convey 2. transmit 3. pass on 4. disseminate 5. spread 6. extend 7. stretch 8. dispense 9. distribute 10. give / hand out

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. ---- immediate action / caution / further cuts  
 A) conduct      B) necessitate  
 aktarmak      gerektirmek
2. ---- one's health problems / the subject of pay at a meeting  
 A) perform      B) bring up  
 yapmak      gündeme getirmek
3. ---- more detailed exploration of Mars / the development of effective treatments  
 A) pave the way for      B) pass on  
 yolunu açmak      aktarmak / kapsamak
4. ---- research / tests / a thorough search  
 A) bring up      B) carry out  
 gündeme getirmek      yapmak
5. ---- an ideology / a fire into the ceiling / a disease / virus  
 A) spread      B) execute  
 yaymak      yapmak
6. ---- further information / total concentration  
 A) require      B) voice  
 gerektirmek      ses çıkarmak
7. ---- important issues / problems  
 A) necessitate      B) raise  
 gerektirmek      gündeme getirmek
8. ---- by a brief introduction / a period of unrest  
 A) preceded      B) performed  
 önce gelmek      yapmak
9. ---- a survey / an experiment / a feasibility study  
 A) conduct      B) transmit  
 yapmak      yapmak
10. ---- money to candidates / information / the news  
 A) bring forward      B) pass on  
 gündeme getirmek      aktarmak
11. ---- filing and other general office work  
 A) involve      B) succeed  
 içermek      sonradan gelmek
12. ---- some new evidence in a case / a suggestion  
 A) execute      B) bring forward  
 yapmak      gündeme getirmek
13. ---- sb as chair of a committee / a queen / king  
 A) succeed      B) disseminate  
 yapmak      dağıtmak
14. ---- an offence / a crime / suicide  
 A) commit      B) perform  
 (yapmak :)      (yapmak :)
15. ---- a message / the full horror of a situation / the untold misery endured by people in refugee camps  
 A) execute      B) convey  
 yapmak      aktarmak

Verbs Table 26

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere**

**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “require” means ----.  
A) precede B) voice C) follow  
D) involve E) necessitate
- 2) “bring up” means ----.  
A) conduct B) succeed C) perform  
D) raise E) predate
- 3) “pave the way for” means ----.  
A) disseminate B) execute C) spread  
D) bring up E) precede
- 4) “conduct” means ----.  
A) pass on B) carry out C) convey  
D) transmit E) do
- 5) “spread” means ----.  
A) entail B) involve C) disseminate  
D) voice E) require
- 6) “necessitate” means ----.  
A) require B) raise C) bring up  
D) execute E) commit
- 7) “bring forward” means ----.  
A) succeed B) entail C) involve  
D) follow E) raise
- 8) “precede” means ----.  
A) transmit B) predate C) do  
D) necessitate E) spread
- 9) “carry out” means ----.  
A) involve B) entail C) conduct  
D) predate E) do
- 10) “convey” means ----.  
A) conduct B) involve C) pass on  
D) require E) bring forward
- 11) “involve” means ----.  
A) predate B) precede C) succeed  
D) necessitate E) bring up
- 12) “raise” means ----.  
A) carry out B) precede C) pave the way for  
D) bring up E) commit
- 13) “succeed” means ----.  
A) execute B) transmit C) convey  
D) conduct E) follow
- 14) “pass on” means ----.  
A) bring up B) convey C) require  
D) disseminate E) account for
- 15) “transmit” means ----.  
A) voice B) spread C) predate  
D) entail E) raise

**Due to the need for a comprehensive understanding of human settlement, social activities, and cultures, anthropologists often conduct fieldwork that requires them to live among the people they are studying.**

\*\*\* İnsan yerleşikliğini, sosyal aktiviteleri ve kültürleri kapsamlı bir şekilde anlamak için gereken ihtiyaçtan dolayı, antropologlar sık sık (((çalıştıkları insanlar arasında onların yaşamalarını gerektiren))) alan çalışması yaparlar.

-den dolayı: owing to, because of, due to

Yapmak: carry out, conduct, implement, execute

Gerektirmek: require, necessitate, entail

Yerleşke: settlement /// settlers / inhabitants / dwellers

/// inhabit / dwell

Alan çalışması: fieldwork

Kapsamlı: comprehensive (((comprehend: kavramak, anlamak)

Arasında: among, between, amid /// beneath, under, underneath

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enŞilish

**Despite being challenged by critics, Karl Marx's theories were carried out by the Soviet Union for much of the 20th century because they saw it as a way to implement their political agenda.**

\*\*\* Eleştirmenler tarafından meydan okunmasına rağmen, Karl Marx'ın teorileri 20. Yüzyılın büyük kısmında Sovyetler Birliği tarafından yapıldı çünkü politik ajandalarını uygulamanın bir yolu olarak onu gördüler.

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

Yapmak X2: implement, carry out, execute, conduct, do, perform

Çünkü: as, since, for, because

Meydan okumak: challenge

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**Exposure to television has been linked to an increased likelihood of developing attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, as it transmits a constant stream of stimulation that can be overwhelming to young brains.**

\*\*\* Televizyona maruz kalma dikkat eksikliği hiperaktivite bozukluğu ile yüksek bir ihtimalle bağlantılıdır çünkü tv ye maruz kalma genç beyinlere boğucu olabilecek sürekli bir uyarılma verir.

Likelihood: probability: muhtemelen, ihtimal, olasılık

Boğucu: overwhelming ( I am overwhelmed)

Maruz kalma: exposure TO

Yüksek: increased (increase: artmak / artırmak)

Sürekli: fixed, constant, consistent

Yaymak: spread, distribute, disseminate, transmit

Hastalık / rahatsızlık / bozukluk / düzensizlik: disorder /

order: düzen, emir vermek

Eksiklik: deficit

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VERBS TABLE 27

A.İLİŞKİLENDİRMEK	B.ÖNEM VERMEK ALTINI ÇİZMEK	C.UYGULAMAK & HAYATA GEÇİRMEK	D.İSTEMEK & TALEP ETMEK	E.SALDIRMAK
1. connect $\alpha$	1. highlight	1.enforce <u>laws</u>	1. demand	1. attack $\alpha$
2. link <u>to/with</u>	2. emphasise	2.implement	2. ask for $\alpha$ help	2. raid $\Rightarrow$
3. associate <u>with</u>	3. stress $>$	3.apply (to) $\alpha$ apply for $\alpha$ job	3. request	3. assault $\Rightarrow$
4. attribute to $\alpha$	4. underline	4.put into effect	4. wish	4. strike $\Rightarrow$
5. tie -	5. point out	practice / action/ operation / force	5. desire	5. harass $\Rightarrow$
6. refer to -	6. put / lay / place emphasis on	5. enact <u>a law</u>	6. aspire	6. assail $\Rightarrow$
7. bond -	7. attach importance to	6.execute	7. crave $\alpha$ for	7. sexual harassment
8. relate - <u>to/with</u>	8. assert	7. perform	8. want $\rightarrow$	
association (n)	9. draw attention to	8. impose <u>sanctions</u>	9. fancy $\rightarrow$	
		9. administer*	10. long for	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a brand with good quality / dynamism with modernity  
A) associate ilişkilendirmek B) emphasise  vurgulamak
- the need for improved safety / systematic failings within a department  
A) implement uygulamak B) highlight  vurgulamak
- speed limits / a curfew  
A) assault  saldırı B) enforce  zorla yapmak
- for more information / to leave early  
A) request  istemek B) tie  ilişkilendirmek
- an enemy camp / a post office / village  
A) raid  saldırı B) apply  uygulamak
- an idea to sb / a result to certain reforms  
A) attribute  atfetmek B) aspire  istemek commodity
- how important sth is / the importance of good nutrition  
A) link  ilişkilendirmek B) emphasise  vurgulamak
- one's foreign languages / pressure to a cut  
A) desire  istemek B) apply  uygulamak
- to see the manager / an explanation / that sb do sth  
A) demand  istemek B) refer  bahsetmek
- accused of --- a police officer / a city  
A) asserting  iddia etme B) assaulting  saldırı
- some issues to everyday life / a discovery with the arrival of Vikings  
A) relate  ilişkilendirmek B) stress  vurgulamak
- how dangerous sth is / an error / benefits of daily exercise  
A) apply to  uygulamak B) point out  vurgulamak
- a policy / some changes / tax reforms  
A) strike  saldırı B) implement  uygulamak
- a better system / sb in charge  
A) ask for  istemek B) put into practice  yürürlüğe koymak
- if provoked / the judges and their conduct of a trial  
A) attack  saldırı B) put emphasis on

Verbs Table 27

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere**

**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “attribute” means ----.  
A) link B) associate C) point out  
D) apply E) enforce
- 2) “highlight” means ----.  
A) request B) connect C) emphasise  
D) demand E) underline
- 3) “implement” means ----.  
A) attribute B) crave C) desire  
D) bond E) enforce
- 4) “request” means ----.  
A) raid B) demand C) refer to  
D) assert E) stress
- 5) “raid” means ----.  
A) aspire B) underline C) highlight  
D) attack E) tie
- 6) “associate” means ----.  
A) underline B) attribute C) desire  
D) demand E) put emphasis on
- 7) “underline” means ----.  
A) assault B) stress C) request  
D) highlight E) apply
- 8) “enforce” means ----.  
A) stress B) point out C) relate  
D) assert E) put into practice
- 9) “demand” means ----.  
A) implement B) ask for C) highlight  
D) underline E) strike
- 10) “assault” means ----.  
A) attack B) aspire C) crave  
D) relate E) associate
- 11) “connect” means ----.  
A) request B) tie C) ask for  
D) emphasise E) enforce
- 12) “point out” means ----.  
A) relate B) connect C) demand  
D) stress E) desire
- 13) “apply” means ----.  
A) bond B) emphasise C) enforce  
D) attribute E) highlight
- 14) “ask for” means ----.  
A) connect B) implement C) request  
D) relate E) demand
- 15) “attack” means ----.  
A) aspire B) ask for C) enforce  
D) assault E) point out

**Although the decline of the Roman Empire is attributed to a multitude of factors, such as economic instability, political corruption, and military conquests, historians still debate which played the biggest role.**

\*\*\* Roma İmparatorluğunun çöküşü ekonomik istikrarsızlık, politik yozlaşma ve askeri fetihler gibi birçok faktöre atfedilmesine rağmen, tarihçiler hala hangisinin en büyük rolü oynadığını tartışıyorlar...

-e rağmen: much as, while, although

Düzensizlik: instability (stability /// stable)

Fetih: conquest (conquire: fethetmek)

Tartışmak: debate / discuss

Yozlaşma: corruption (corrupt officers)

Gibi: like, such as

Çöküş: collapse, decline

Atfetmek: aspire to, attribute to

??? 'such as' hangi ismi örneklendiriyor: factors

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize



**Although there are numerous marketing campaigns that promote various products, it is important to highlight those that are environmentally friendly.**

\*\*\* Çeşitli ürünleri teşvik eden birçok pazarlama kampanyası olmasına rağmen, çevre dostu olanları vurgulamak önemlidir.

Vurgulamak: highlight, emphasize, point out, underline, underscore

Çevre dostu: environmentally friendly

Teşvik etmek: promote

-e rağmen: although, even though, much as, while

Bir çok: numerous

Pazarlama: marketing

??? 'to highlight': 'sıfat + to verb'

'those': products

'that' neyi niteliyor: those / products

**The techniques of mummification were applied by ancient Egyptians to preserve the bodies of their deceased, so that they may have a better afterlife.**

\*\*\* Mumyalama teknikleri ölülerinin vücutlarını korumak için antik Mısırlılar tarafından (((daha iyi bir ahiret hayatı yaşayabilsinler diye))) uygulandı.

Uygulamak: apply

Korumak: protect, preserve

Ölü: deceased

-sın diye: in order that, so that

-ebilir: may, might, can, could, be likely, be bound to

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inEnglish

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VERBS TABLE 28

A. ÖRNEKLEMEK & DEĞİNMEK	B. MUHAFAZA ETMEK & KORUMAK	C. BÜYÜTMEK	D. İŞGAL ETMEK & ELE GEÇİRMEK	E. GÜÇLENDİRMEK
1. illustrate	1. protect	1. enlarge	1. invade	1. fortify
2. exemplify	2. preserve	2. magnify	2. occupy	2. strengthen
3. cite	3. conserve	3. broaden*	3. annex	3. reinforce
4. mention	4. maintain	4. widen*	4. conquer	4. toughen
5. speak of	5. sustain	5. amplify	5. seize	5. make stronger
6. quote	6. keep	6. grow	6. capture	castle
7. name	7. secure	7. extend*	7. take hold / control of	fort
8. refer to*		8. expand	8. confiscate	
9. attribute to*		9. zoom*		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- the naturalistic style popular at the time  
A) occupy işgal etmek  
B) exemplify örneklemek
- the character of a town / one's sanity  
A) enlarge genişletmek  
B) preserve korumak
- feelings of regret / earlier research  
A) amplify artırmak  
B) seize işgal etmek
- waste land in the hope that they will be allowed to stay  
A) grow büyümek  
B) invade işgal etmek
- the findings of initial findings / one's dislike of sb / learning  
A) reinforce güçlendirmek  
B) annex ele geçirmek
- one's ideas to sb / seeing someone before / an incident  
A) uphold korumak  
B) mention bahsetmek
- from rain / resistance fighters from an army / orphans  
A) shelter korumak  
B) capture ele geçirmek
- become visible when ----  
A) quoted alıntı yapmak  
B) magnify büyütme
- a country / time / space / a seat  
A) grow büyümek  
B) occupy işgal etmek
- border defences / cultural ties between two countries  
A) strengthen güçlendirmek  
B) cite bahsetmek
- a point with a diagram / how life evolved from water  
A) illustrate göstermek  
B) keep korumak
- one's homeland with an army / the body against infection / one's beliefs and rights  
A) annex ele geçirmek  
B) defend korumak
- a park / room to provide more space / the available pool of money  
A) enlarge genişletmek  
B) exemplify örneklemek
- soldiers to use as hostages / power / control  
A) conserve korumak  
B) seize ele geçirmek
- a village with barricades / oceanfront homes against weather damage  
A) magnify büyütme  
B) fortify güçlendirmek

Verbs Table 28

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “illustrate” means ----.

- A) exemplify B) speak of C) cite  
D) protect E) preserve

2) “conserve” means ----.

- A) enlarge B) magnify C) keep  
D) defend E) guard

3) “broaden” means ----.

- A) invade B) widen C) expand  
D) occupy E) extend

4) “annex” means ----.

- A) invade B) seize C) occupy  
D) fortify E) strengthen

5) “reinforce” means ----.

- A) fortify B) invade C) seize  
D) strengthen E) occupy

6) “mention” means ----.

- A) capture B) cite C) seize  
D) confiscate E) quote

7) “maintain” means ----.

- A) preserve B) illustrate C) exemplify  
D) conserve E) keep

8) “defend” means ----.

- A) uphold B) guard C) refer to  
D) attribute to E) name

9) “magnify” means ----.

- A) protect B) preserve C) annex  
D) enlarge E) conquer

10) “occupy” means ----.

- A) invade B) maintain C) keep  
D) annex E) conquer

11) “toughen” means ----.

- A) capture B) strengthen C) reinforce  
D) fortify E) seize

12) “refer to” means ----.

- A) attribute to B) occupy C) capture  
D) cite E) conquer

13) “shield” means ----.

- A) shelter B) defend C) protect  
D) magnify E) enlarge

14) “toughen” means ----.

- A) preserve B) strengthen C) reinforce  
D) conserve E) make stronger

15) “confiscate” means ----.

- A) protect B) guard C) seize  
D) occupy E) take hold of

**The Acropolis in Athens, with its majestic temples and monuments, must be preserved and restored, because it is a symbol of the cultural and artistic achievements of ancient Greece.**

\*\*\* Heybetli tapınakları ve heykelleri ile Atina'da ki Acropolis korunmalı ve onarılmalı / bakımı yapılmalı çünkü o antic Yunan'ın kültürel ve sanatsal başarılarının bir sembolüdür.

Başarılar: achievements, accomplishments, attainments

Korumak: conserve, preserve, protect, shelter, shield

Heykeller: monuments

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**The history of libraries can be traced back to ancient civilizations, where the need to enlarge knowledge and store artifacts led to the creation of archives and collections.**

\*\*\* Kütüphanelerin tarihi bilgiyi genişletme ve sanat eserlerini depolama ihtiyacının arşiv ve koleksiyon oluşumuna yol açtığı eski medeniyetlere dayandırılabilir.  
Dayanmak: be traced back to / date back to / go back to  
Sebepl olmak: cause, bring about, result in, give rise to, lead to

Sanat eseri: artifact

Genişletmek: expand, extend, broaden, widen, stretch, enlarge

Depolamak: store

'where' hangi isimden bahsediyor: ancient civilizations

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**In order to strengthen adult monitoring and intervention in children's education, it is necessary to provide resources and training for parents and educators.**

\*\*\* Çocukların eğitiminde yetişkin takibi ve müdahalesini güçlendirmek için aileler ve eğitimciler için kaynakları ve eğitimi sağlamak gereklidir.

-mek için: in order to

Sağlamak: provide

Güçlendirmek: strengthen

İzleme: monitoring

Müdahale: intervention (intervene: müdahale etmek)

??? 'in': intervention (in)

??? 'to provide': 'adj + to verb'

in

in

in

in