

7. Born in Florence, Italy in 1445, Sandro Botticelli was a Florentine painter who ----- for centuries but now ----- one of the best-loved artists of the Renaissance.

- A) was neglected / is
- B) had been neglected / was
- C) would be neglected / has been
- D) is neglected / had been
- E) was being neglected / will be

8. Although hurricanes ----- vast distances, they rely on warm ocean water to sustain them, so a large mass of cold water ----- them in their tracks.

- A) can travel / might stop
- B) should travel / would stop
- C) must travel/ had to stop
- D) would travel / could have stopped
- E) may travel / must have stopped

9. Franz Boas, the father of American anthropology, taught respect ----- technologically primitive peoples and fought hard against racism ----- all the years of his adult life in academia.

- A) with / towards
- B) for / during
- C) about / across
- D) on / over
- E) from / off

10. Inequitable access ----- the Internet and technological opportunities ----- different population groups, which is sometimes known as the digital divide, has become a rising social concern.

- A) in / between
- B) over / from
- C) to / among
- D) through / at
- E) about / on

11. The ancestors of the Turks who migrated from the Altay mountains in Central Asia ----- Anatolia encountered different culinary traditions and assimilated many of their features ----- their own cuisine.

- A) beyond / on
- B) towards / into
- C) between / to
- D) around / off
- E) across / at

12. ----- many Africans remain deeply loyal to traditional social systems of their land, Western institutions and policies still dominate modern Africa.

- A) As if
- B) Because
- C) Even though
- D) Just as
- E) Unless

13. The Athenians anticipated the widespread literacy and universities of modern democracies ----- Spartans inspired totalitarian regimes with their fiercely regimented state schooling.

- A) once
- B) because
- C) while
- D) as if
- E) given that

14. ----- early Greek natural philosophers initiated abstract inquiries into nature, there was no sustained scientific research evident in their traditions.

- A) Whenever
- B) Although
- C) As long as
- D) Whether
- E) Just as

15. Napoleon Bonaparte never succeeded in establishing a complete control over Europe ---
-- his policies gave rise to opposition and resistance.

- A) as if
- B) because
- C) in case
- D) so that
- E) whether

16. In the history of psychology, motivation was particularly considered in terms of reinforcement, needs, and drive reduction, ----
-, recently, there has been a shift and there is more focus on goal setting and self-determination.

- A) furthermore
- B) similarly
- C) as a result
- D) for example
- E) however