

ADJECTIVES TABLE 14

A. SUSUZ & ÇORAK	B. FAYDASIZ	C. AYRI & FARKLI	D. EĞLENCELİ & ESPRİLİ	E. SINIRSIZ, SONSUZ & DAİMİ
1. arid	1. <u>useless</u>	1. <u>separate</u>	1. <u>amusing</u>	1. <u>endless</u>
2. dry	2. <u>pointless</u>	2. <u>distinct</u>	2. fun	2. <u>boundless</u>
3. dehydrated	3. <u>meaningless</u>	3. <u>distinctive</u>	3. funny	3. <u>bottomless</u>
4. waterless	4. <u>futile</u>	4. <u>different</u>	4. humorous	4. <u>infinite</u>
5. <u>infertile</u>	5. <u>ineffective</u>	5. <u>disparate</u>	5. <u>entertaining</u>	5. <u>unlimited</u> amount v.t.
6. <u>barren</u>	6. <u>inefficient</u>	6. <u>unconventional</u>	6. witty	6. <u>limitless</u>
	7. <u>fruitless</u>	7. single	7. comic	7. <u>vast*</u>
	8. <u>in vain</u>	8. individual		8. <u>eternal</u>
	9. <u>idle</u>	9. <u>diverse</u>		9. <u>perpetual</u>
	10. <u>worthless*</u>			10. <u>permanent</u>
				11. <u>enduring*</u>
				12. <u>everlasting</u>

Hydrated
It is worth considering (C).

finite resources

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- area / land / climate / country

- A) arid *kurak* B) futile *boşuna*

2. --- bureaucracy / banking system / administration

- A) perpetual *sürekli* B) inefficient *verimsiz*

3. --- feature / pattern / quality

- A) distinctive *ayrıştırıcı* B) endless *sonsuz*

4. --- show / story / joke / story / video

- A) infertile *verimsiz* B) amusing *eglençli*

5. --- fear / struggle / fight

- A) waterless *kurak* B) perpetual *sonsuz*

6. In deserts, soil is as --- as a bone.

- A) dry *kurak* B) disparate *ayrı*

7. try in --- to do sth

- A) vain *boşuna* B) idle *boşuna, atıl*

8. --- rooms / authorities / issues

- A) humorous *eglençli* B) separate *ayrı*

9. an --- speech / book / play

- A) entertaining *eglençli* B) arid *kurak*

10. --- optimism / energy / enthusiasm

- A) individual *birer* B) boundless *sınırsız*

11. --- hills / deserts / fields

- A) barren *kurak* B) funny *eglençli*
komik

12. a/an --- exercise / discussion / argument

- A) unlimited *sınırsız* B) pointless *anlamsız*

13. --- lifestyle / marriage / childhood

- A) unconventional *geleneksel olmayan* B) eternal *sonsuz*

14. a/an --- look at teenage life / with a/an --- eye

- A) idle *atıl* B) humorous *eglençli*

15. a --- resident / state of chaos

- A) meaningless *anlamsız* B) permanent *sonsuz*

Adjectives Table 14

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “barren” means -----.
A) arid B) dry C) infertile D) convenient E) humorous
- 2) “ineffective” means -----.
A) futile B) fruitless C) individual D) different E) pointless
- 3) “unconventional” means -----.
A) different B) funny C) separate D) diverse E) amusing
- 4) “funny” means -----.
A) perpetual B) infertile C) entertaining D) permanent E) humorous
- 5) “eternal” means -----.
A) arid B) limitless C) infinite D) pointless E) distinctive
- 6) “permanent” means -----.
A) unconventional B) useless C) dry D) eternal E) everlasting
- 7) “infertile” means -----.
A) arid B) barren C) endless D) separate E) individual
- 8) “useless” means -----.
A) humorous B) futile C) idle D) vain E) funny
- 9) “separate” means -----.
A) unlimited B) different C) diverse D) bottomless E) unconventional
- 10) “amusing” means -----.
A) fun B) distinct C) humorous D) futile E) entertaining
- 11) “infinite” means -----.
A) boundless B) limitless C) waterless D) meaningless E) pointless
- 12) “different” means -----.
A) permanent B) distinct C) separate D) arid E) everlasting

Large predators, such as lions and tigers, may evoke fear in humans, but this instinctual response can sometimes be ineffective in modern, urban settings.

Aslanlar ve kaplanlar gibi büyük avcılar insanlarda korku hissiyatı uyandırabilir ama bu içgüdüsel tepki bazen modern, kentsel alanlarda etkisiz olabilir.

İçgüdüsel: instinctual

Avcılar: predators, hunters (prey: av)

Uyandırmak: evoke

Kentsel: urban (rural)

Tepki: response

'such as' hangi ismi örneklendirmiştir: predators

angora
enŞilish

The gravitational force in a black hole is so strong that not even light can escape, making it a distinctive and fascinating cosmic phenomenon.

*** Kara bir delikte yerçekimsel kuvvet o kadar güçlüdür ki ışık dahi ondan kaçamaz, ki bu onu ayırt edici ve harika bir kozmik olgu yapar.

Harika: excellent, marvellous, awesome, fascinating

Ayırt edici: distinctive

Yer çekimsel: gravitational

Güç, kuvvet: force

Kaçmak: escape

O kadar...ki: so...that //// such...that

Olgu: fact, event, phenomenon

'so...that' arasına ne alır: adj / adv / little-few-many-much

+ noun

angora
enŞilish

Although wind turbines have the potential to generate an infinite amount of clean energy, their construction and maintenance can have environmental and visual impacts on the landscape.

Rüzgar türbünleri sonsuz miktarda temiz enerji üretme potansiyeline sahip olmasına rağmen, yapımları ve idameleri arazide çevresel ve görsel etkilere yol açabilir.

Sonsuz: eternal, permanent, ever-lasting, infinite

Görsel: visualize

Üretmek: generate, produce

Yapım / inşa: construction / construct / build / erect

Etkiler: impacts

-e rağmen: although, much as, while,

Bakım / idame: maintenance

angora
enŞilish

ADJECTIVES TABLE 15

A. KARŞILIKLI & ORTAK	B. YETERLİ	C. İSTEKSİZ	D. ANA & TEMEL	E. HAYALİ & KURGUSAL
1. mutual 2. reciprocal 3. dual 4. joint 5. bilateral 6. shared 7. common in common lingual	1. sufficient 2. adequate 3. enough 4. satisfactory memnuniyet verici fabrikate	1. unwilling 2. reluctant 3. half-hearted 4. averse	1. prime 2. main 3. primary 4. chief 5. principal 6. major 7. mainstream 8. premier 9. foremost 10. key*	1. fictional 2. fictitious 3. imaginary 4. fabricated 5. unreal 6. virtual 7. non-existing 8. illusory 9. unreal 10. invented* 11. made-up* 12. false*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. through ---- respect / understanding / hatred

- A) mutual B) prime
karşılıklı ana, başlıca

2. ---- evidence / time / funds / energy

- A) unwilling B) sufficient
isteksiz yeterli

3. a ---- smile / participant / agreement / applause

- A) primary B) reluctant
başlıca gönülsüz

4. ---- purpose / goal / culprit / concern

- A) main B) satisfactory
ana, başlıca yeterli

5. ---- stories / characters / events

- A) fictional B) adequate
hayali yeterli

6. a/an ---- effort / venture / project / endeavor

- A) enough B) joint
yeterli birleşik

7. a/an ---- protection / explanation

- A) adequate B) chief
yeterli ana, başlıca

8. a ---- attempt / aspiration

- A) half-hearted B) fictitious
isteksiz kurgusal

9. the ---- source / education / aim / objective

- A) primary B) dual
ana, başlıca karşılıklı

10. a/an ---- friend / world / fear

- A) principal B) imaginary
ana, başlıca hayali

11. ---- agreements / relations / kidney operation

- A) mainstream B) bilateral
ana karşılıklı

12. a ---- performance / result / solution

- A) virtual B) satisfactory
görsel yeterli memnuniyet verici

13. ---- to pay higher prices / to learn from mistakes

- A) unwilling B) unreal
isteksiz gerçek olmayan

14. a ---- cause / source of vitamin C / obstacle

- A) reluctant B) major
gönülsüz ana

15. ---- shopping / reality / keyboards / tours

- A) virtual B) fluctuating
görsel değişen

Adjectives Table 15

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “reciprocal” means -----.
A) enough B) unwilling C) dual
D) chief E) mutual
- 2) “enough” means -----.
A) reciprocal B) adequate C) key
D) major E) sufficient
- 3) “averse” means -----.
A) main B) enough C) reluctant
D) mutual E) sufficient
- 4) “prime” means -----.
A) main B) reluctant C) chief
D) primary E) unwilling
- 5) “imaginary” means -----.
A) fictitious B) made-up C) primary
D) enough E) chief
- 6) “mutual” means -----.
A) adequate B) bilateral C) reciprocal
D) joint E) imaginary
- 7) “satisfactory” means -----.
A) joint B) sufficient C) main
D) adequate E) bilateral
- 8) “main” means -----.
A) major B) satisfactory C) premier
D) virtual E) mainstream
- 9) “adequate” means -----.
A) joint B) enough C) sufficient
D) main E) satisfactory
- 10) “major” means -----.
A) mutual B) main C) chief
D) prime E) reluctant
- 11) “main” means -----.
A) dual B) major C) unwilling
D) reluctant E) bilateral
- 12) “unenthusiastic” means -----.
A) averse B) enough C) reluctant
D) mutual E) sufficient

Performing a software upgrade on your computer is crucial to ensure it operates smoothly and efficiently, so that it can handle the latest applications and functions with sufficient resources.

*** Bilgisayarınızda bir yazılım güncellemesi yapmak (((bilgisayar yeterli kaynak ile son uygulamaları ve fonksiyonları çalıştırabilsin diye))) (((bilgisayarın pürüzsüz ve etkin bir şekilde çalıştığını))) garanti etmek için çok önemlidir.

'it' refers to: computer

Yeterli: enough, sufficient // abundant: more than enough

(abundant: bol olmak /// mosquitos abound in this region)

Yazılım: software /// hardware

Pürüzsüz bir şekilde: smoothly /// roughly

Uygulamalar: applications

Yeterli: sufficient

Yapmak: perform /// ele almak: handle, address

Hayati: critical, vital, crucial

Garanti etmek: guarantee, ensure, make sure, assure

Çalışmak / işlemek: operate

-sın diye: in order that, so that

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The sea surface holds vast energy potential, but unless we harness this resource, many countries remain reluctant to fully embrace renewable energy solutions.

Deniz yüzeyi ciddi miktarda enerji potansiyelini tutar ama biz bu kaynağı kullanmazsak, bir çok ülk tamamaen yenilenebilir enerji çözümlerini kucaklamak / kabul etmek için gönülsüz kalır.

Gönülsüz: involuntary, reluctant, unwilling

Kaynak: resource

Kullanmak: utilize, exploit, make use of, use, harness

Yenilenebilir: renewable /// renew: yenilemek

Yüzey: surface

Geniş: vast

-mezse: unless

Çözümler: solutions (solve: çözmek)

Kalmak: remain

Renewable energy, such as solar and wind, is considered a primary source of power because it is sustainable and has a minimal environmental impact.

Güneş ve rüzgar gibi yenilenebilir enerjinin ana bir güç kaynağı olduğu düşünülür çünkü yenilenebilir enerji sürdürülebilirdir ve minimal bir çevresel etkisi vardır.

Gibi: like, such as

Çünkü: since, as, for, because

Sürdürülebilir: sustainable

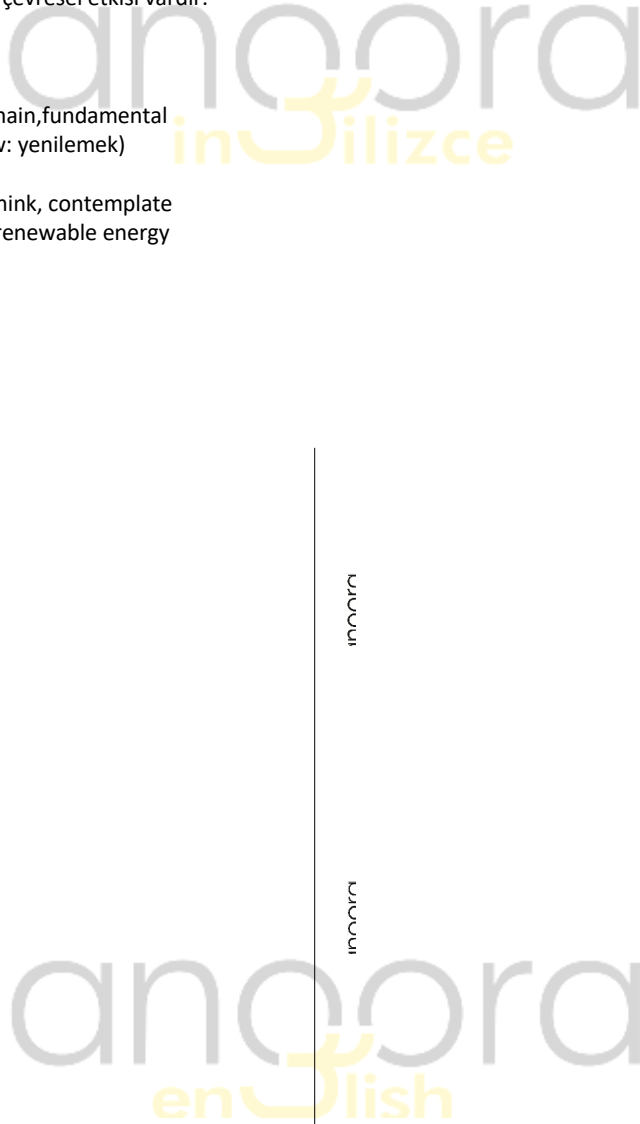
Ana / başlıca: primary, major, main, fundamental

Yenilenebilir: renewable (renew: yenilemek)

etki: impact

Düşünmek: consider, ponder, think, contemplate

'such as' neyi örneklendirmiş: renewable energy



ADJECTIVES TABLE 16

A. YENİLMEZ	B. TEMEL & İLK	C. ÜZÜCÜ & RAHATSIZ EDİCİ	D. BEDENSEL	E. DEĞİŞKEN & İSTİKRARSIZ
1. invincible 2. unbeatable 3. supreme 4. unconquerable 5. mighty*	1. basic 2. fundamental 3. essential 4. initial 5. preliminary 6. first 7. preparatory* 8. introductory* 9. elementary*	1. sad 2. upsetting 3. disappointing 4. frustrating 5. disturbing 6. distressing 7. depressing 8. annoying 9. bothering 10. irritating	1. bodily 2. physical 3. somatic 4. corporal*	1. changeable 2. variable 3. volatile 4. fluctuating 5. unsteady 6. unstable 7. inconsistent 8. irregular
Yiyecek Olarak Yenilmez 6. inedible* 7. uneatable 8. poisonous 9. indigestible			fluctuates	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a/an ---- army / country / team
A) bodily
B) invincible
- problems / needs / questions
A) preparatory
B) basic
- a/an ---- result / performance / news
A) unbeatable
B) disappointing
- exercise / strength
A) physical
B) volatile
- a/an ---- economy / relationship / society
A) unstable
B) bodily
- a/an ---- tennis player / price
A) somatic
B) unbeatable
- the ---- response / try / report
A) initial
B) volatile
- a very ---- delay / experience
A) preliminary
B) frustrating

- fluids such as saliva and blood
A) annoying
B) bodily
- prices / situation / temper / economy
A) volatile
B) physical
- changes / to learning / of ---- importance
A) irritating
B) fundamental
- results / findings / exams
A) preliminary
B) variable
- scenes that may be ---- to some viewers
A) disturbing
B) unsteady
- punishment / labour / touch
A) corporal
B) introductory
- findings ---- with those of previous studies
A) distressing
B) inconsistent

Adjectives Table 16

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “unbeatable” means -----.

- A) invincible B) disturbing C) bodily
D) initial E) corporal

2) “fundamental” means -----.

- A) invincible B) basic C) inconsistent
D) unbeatable E) sad

3) “depressing” means -----.

- A) upsetting B) fundamental C)disappointing
D) frustrating E) basic

4) “bodily” means -----.

- A) upsetting B) physical C) corporal
D) disappointing E) somatic

5) “unstable” means -----.

- A) fluctuating B) variable C) unbeatable
D) volatile E) bothering

6) “preliminary” means -----.

- A) preparatory B) first C) bodily
D) sufficient E) introductory

7) “upsetting” means -----.

- A) distressing B) preparatory C) sad
D) annoying E) introductory

8) “unsteady” means -----.

- A) inconsistent B) unstable C) basic
D) invincible E) initial

9) “bothering” means -----.

- A) corporal B) somatic C) frustrating
D) irritating E) basic

10) “fundamental” means -----.

- A) volatile B) basic C) inconsistent
D) unbeatable E) first

11) “fluctuating” means -----.

- A) basic B) variable C) initial
D) disturbing E) volatile

12) “preparatory” means -----.

- A) elementary B) first C) bodily
D) supreme E) introductory

Computer calculations are , for example, fundamental in various fields, such as scientific research, financial analysis, and engineering design.

*** Bilgisayar hesaplamaları örneğin (((bilimsel araştırma, finansal analiz ve mühendislik tasarımı gibi))) çeşitli alanlarda temel teşkil eder.
Hesaplamalar: calculations
Çeşitli: diverse, various, different, miscellaneous
Gibi: such as, like
Tasarım: design
Temel / başlıca / ana: fundamental, main, basic, major

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The study of galaxies has contributed significantly to our understanding of the universe and its vastness, expanding our knowledge of the cosmos and its intricate interplay with our bodily existence.

Galaksilerin incelemesi ciddi anlamda evren ve onun genişliğini anlamamıza katkı sağladı, ki bu bizim kozmos bilgimizi ve onun bedensel var oluşumuz ile ilgili karmaşık etkileşimini genişletti.

Genişletmek: expand

Katkı sağlamak: contribute to

Karmaşık: intricate /// intimacy: yakınlık /// proximity:

mesafe /// approach: yaklaşım

Var oluş: existence (exist: var olmak)

Ciddi anlamda: considerably, significantly

'to': contribute TO

Genişlik: vastness

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Astronomers constantly observe the night sky, studying the volatile nature of celestial objects and phenomena, unraveling the mysteries of our vast universe.

*** Astronotlar gece gök yüzünü sürekli gözlemlerler, göğe ait objelerin ve olguların değişken doğalarını incelerler ve bizim geniş gezegenimizin gizemlerini açığa çıkarırlar.

Açığa çıkarmak: unravel / unearth / unveil / expose / unfold, open

evren: universe

Sürekli olarak: constantly

Değişken: changeable, volatile

Göğe ait: celestial, extraterrestrial //// terrestrial

Olgu: phenomena, fact, event

Gizem: mystery

Geniş: diverse, vast

Gözlemlemek: observe, monitor, watch, keep an eye on

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce