

ZITLIK: ..E-RAĞMEN

1. in spite of: -e rağmen
2. despite
3. for all
4. notwithstanding

AKSİNE old X young/ new

1. in contrast to: -in aksine
2. contrary to: -in aksine
3. unlike: aksine
4. opposed to: -e karşı

...YERİNE

1. instead of: -in yerine = in its stead
2. in place of: -in yerine
3. rather than: -den ziyade
yapmaktansa

not

özül

SEBEP ..DEN DOLAYI / SAYESİNDE

1. because of: -den dolayı
2. due to: -den dolayı
3. on account of: -den dolayı
4. owe: borçlu olmak
owing to: -den dolayı
5. with the help of: -in yardımıyla / with* ile birlikte
6. with the aid of: -in yardımıyla
7. thanks to: -in sayesinde / via / through / with yoluyla aracılığıyla
8. by means of: (sayesinde) vasıtasıyla
9. in view of: -den dolayı, göz önüne alarak

2 accountable for = responsible for

3 account : anlatım narration

4 account for: 1. make up 2. explain

AMAÇ / SONUÇ

1. so as to + VERB: -mek için
2. in order to + VERB: -mek için
3. to + VERB: -mek için
4. so that + cümle: ... olsun diye
5. in order that + cümle
6. with a view to + v-ing: -mek amacıyla

verb adjective modal
önemli gerekli zorunlu

s + be able to verb
s + can / could
s + will / would

*We bought the house with a view to retiring there.

7. for the sake of: ...uğruna / hatirina
8. for the purpose of
9. in exchange for: ...karşılığında
10. in return for: karşılığında
10. at the expense / cost of:pahasına*

on purpose: kasıtlı olarak deliberately intentionally knowingly *voluntarily

It comes at a price / cost bedeli olmak it has dire consequence

For the sake of 70 and over,

In order to get 70 and over on the test, you should study effectively. it is important to learn exam vocabulary one needs to study regularly

various >>>> certain
different
diverse
several
many/most/plenty

some

like

angora
in Dilizce

Angora Dil - İsmail Turasan

ÖRNEKLEME

1. cities such as Ankara
2. such cities as Ankara

EK OLARAK / -DEN BAŞKA

1. such as : ...gibi

2. like: ... gibi* → similar to

3. for example: örneğin

4. for instance: örneğin

5. to illustrate: örneğin

1. in addition to: -e ilaveten

2. also: ayrıca, -de, -da

3. as well as :ve de, yanısıra

4. besides: -e ilaveten (ayrıca)

5. not to mention: saymaya bile gerek yok

6. along with: ile birlikte

7. apart from: -den başka* hariç*

8. aside from*

9. other than *

10. another: aynısından bir tane daha

11. other: diğer

12. including: dahil, içeren

even

1. bile , hatta
2. also, da
3. eşit evenly
4. çok
- hot
- hotter
- even hotter
- even= much / alot / way / far
5. even number
- çift sayı
- odd number
- tek sayı

KAYNAK , KONU-ODAK GÖSTERME / DEĞİŞTİRME

1. according to: -e göre depending on age/income/ race

2. in accordance with: -e uygun olarak

3. as to: -e dair, -ile ilgili

4. as for -e gelince

5. with regard to: ile ilgili

6. as regards: gelince, ile ilgili regard ...a: olarak görmek view /consider

7. related to: ile ilgili concern: konu mesele, point, issue

8. about: hakkında

9. concerning: ile ilgili

10. in reference to / with reference to: -e dair

11. pertaining to: ile ilgili

12. with respect to: ile ilgili, -e göre respect for the elderly

13. regarding: -ile ilgili respect: açı yön

14. in terms of: -e dayanarak, açısından = in

15. in response to: -e karşılık olarak

16. in connection with: ile ilgili olarak

17. on behalf of/ in the name of :.. adına/ temsilen

represent
stand for
symbolize

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BENZERLİK

1. like ..gibi* Like father, like son.

2. just like... tıpkı...gibi

3. similar to / akin to -e benzer

4. the same ... as -ile aynı / identical to: tıpatıp

5. too-de , -da

6. as well -de , -da

7. along with ile birlikte

8. as in / as with... -de olduğu gibi

any/all --- but x..

HARIÇ / İSTİSNA

1. except for: ..hariç/ istisna
2. with exception of: istisnasıyla
3. *apart/*aside from : -den başka
4. *other than: -den başka
5. but : - hariç

Everyone was smiling but Jack. (was not doing so)

-IN DURUMUNDA

1. in case of : ...durumunda **fire**
2. in the event of: ...durumunda
- ***In case: önlem olarak, ...olursa diye
- Lest: kurkusuyla, ..olmasın diye

-E BAKILMAKSIZIN

gender /race/age, all citizens / every /whole

1. regardless of: -e bakılmaksızın
2. irrespective of: -e bakılmaksızın
3. no matter who/where/when/how/ how much/...
4. whatever/ whenever / however + SVO

VURGULAMA - ÖZELLİKLE

1. in particular
2. especially
3. particularly
4. specifically
5. notably / remarkably

KIYASLAMA: -den az / çok

1. less than: -den az
2. less...than / fewer:.... than -den az
3. more than: -den fazla
4. in excess of :-den fazla **exceed surpass overtake go beyond**
5. at least / minimum en azından, hiç olmazsa
6. at most / maximum / up to: ..en çok, en fazla **e kadar**
7. compared with / to: ile karşılaştırılırsa
8. up to: -e kadar /* it is up to you. Sana kalmış, sen bilirsin

compare and contrast
benzerlikleri ve farklılıkları kıyaslamak
"Nothing compares to you."

Who one resembles you.
is like

You should give up smoking.
It is up to you to take it or leave it

kararında

Consume salt/sugar in moderation

AZ MİKTARDA

balance /diminish /lower

1. a limited, minute, moderate, negligible, small,
tiny amount / quantity of

2. little /very little / only a little --

3. not much

4. a little ++

5. minimum

6. hardly any / scarcely any /

barely any / almost no

7. little to no

next to none

take minutes: tutanak tutmak
minute taker: yazıcı

ile hiç
arasında

none: hiç
no

ÇOK MİKTARDA

1. a large amount / quantity of

2. a great/good deal of çok, bir hayli

3. a large number of çok sayıda

4. many birçok, bir hayli

5. plenty bol, çok

6. a number of birkaç, birçok

7. a (wide) range of bir dizi

8. a diversity of birçok farklı

9. a variety of birçok farklı

10. an array of birçok farklı

11. several

12. at least en azından, hiç olmazsa

13. at most ..en çok, en fazla

çeşitli
çok

Dikkat: ** the number of - in sayısı

stand by sb/sth
support

TARAFTAR / DESTEKÇİ

1. in favour of: -in lehinde / proponent
2. for: ...-lehinde advocate
3. with/ along with: yanında
4. sided with yanında

MUHALİF/ KARŞIT

1. against: -e karşı
2. opposite: - karşısında / opponent
3. (as) opposed to:... -in aksine
4. in contrast to: -in aksine
5. contrary to: -in aksine

ZAMAN

-DEN SONRA / -DEN İTİBAREN

1. as of -den sonra: -den itibaren
2. as from -den sonra: -den itibaren
3. since + başlangıç noktası: cümle
4. after + başlangıç noktası: cümle
5. in the wake of: ardından following: - in ardından
6. subsequent to: - in ardından
7. (only)second to: -in (hemen) ardından ikinci

-DEN ÖNCE

1. prior to: -den önce
2. before: -den önce
3. ahead of: ilerisinde, önünde

ŞİMDİYE KADAR/ ŞU ANA KADAR

1. as yet: şimdiye kadar, henüz
2. to date
3. so far
4. thus far
5. up to now
6. till now
7. until now
8. hitherto
9. for a long time now şu an itibariyle uzun zamandır
10. for a while bir süredir
11. for hours / days / years/ages uzunzamandır
12. over the years / decades / centuries / millennia

Şimdilik / Geçici Olarak

1. for the time being
2. temporarily / tentatively / ephemerally / provisionally
3. nowadays / these days / currently
4. at the present time / in this day and age