

YÖKDİL

Karma Sorular

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

11. Scientific discoveries may be made simultaneously by scientists working independently, but almost every ---- depends on previous work and theories.
- A) expense B) precaution
C) threat D) advance
E) decline
12. Artificial selection is the conscious attempt by human beings to change the environments or ---- of other organisms so as to alter the evolution of these organisms.
- A) instructions B) traits
C) profits D) intentions
E) causes
13. Taxonomy is the area of biological science comprising three ---- but highly interrelated disciplines: classification, naming and identification of organisms.
- A) respectable B) regular
C) distinct D) virtual
E) consistent
14. A volcanic catastrophe is often thousands of years in the making - many volcanoes gain strength for millennia before an ---- powerful explosion occurs.
- A) immensely B) insufficiently
C) adversely D) inconveniently
E) elaborately
15. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be ---- from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.
- A) derived B) prevented
C) extracted D) distinguished
E) obtained

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

16. In the US, the recent trend toward accountability in education has increased the legal ---- for becoming and remaining certified as a teacher.
- A) requirements B) incidents
C) facilities D) attitudes
E) implications
17. Being an island, Britain has always had a fresh --- of fish and seafood, both from the sea and freshwater rivers.
- A) prospect B) supply
C) opportunity D) reception
E) appeal
18. Tour operators occupy a ---- role in tourism industry, given their role as agents that design, organise, package, market and operate vacation and other tours.
- A) significant B) dependant
C) vague D) current
E) descriptive
19. Although there is some disagreement regarding - --- how to define transfer of learning, it is clear that it involves seemingly simple similarity relations.
- A) peculiarly B) importantly
C) precisely D) intentionally
E) fiercely
20. Ancient explorers named the Canary Islands *Canaria* from the Latin word *canis* because of the large dogs ----the islands.
- A) resisting B) treating
C) inhabiting D) replacing
E) inheriting

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

21. Seven out of ten children consume too much salt, and according to health experts, this will have critical ---- for a child's cardiovascular health later in life.

- A) obligations B) separations
C) attempts D) substitutes
E) consequences

22. A vegetative state can be caused by a traumatic or non-traumatic brain injury, and if non-trauma patients do not make progress in the first few months, they are usually considered beyond hope of ----.

- A) challenge B) elimination
C) examination D) recovery
E) observation

23. Although the risks of ---- complications from general anaesthesia are very low, they can include heart attack and even brain damage.

- A) severe B) beneficial
C) precise D) intentional
E) accessible

24. The body has to ---- regenerate the cells that make up the nails, and it needs a regular, healthy supply of certain nutrients to do so.

- A) approximately B) constantly
C) briefly D) mutually
E) familiarly

25. Researchers have found that practising yoga for just 25 minutes a day can be good for you, ---- brain function due to the release of endorphins and increased blood flow.

- A) disturbing B) allowing
C) boosting D) resisting
E) measuring

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

26. In regions with a relatively dry climate, intensive cultivation by farmers can have terrible ----, draining water sources, and causing soil erosion.

- A) consequences B) assumptions
C) functions D) distinctions
E) observation

27. The spectacular discoveries and ---- in molecular biology in the last fifty years have created a gene-based medical revolution.

- A) delays B) celebrations
C) difficulties D) achievements
E) imitations

28. In recent years ---- efforts have been made in introducing improved forest harvesting practices to tropical forests to support sustainable forest management.

- A) considerable B) deniable
C) vulnerable D) habitable
E) changeable

29. Asian sea bass, a fish species farmed in several Asian countries, feed ---- on small crustaceans (crab, shrimp, etc.) and later switch to fish as they grow up.

- A) openly B) firmly
C) initially D) mutually
E) virtually

30. Infectious microbes from animals can be ---- directly to humans through an animal bite, or indirectly through the bite of insects that feed on both animals and humans.

- A) sentenced B) designated
C) restricted D) transmitted
E) adjust

ÇIKMIŞ PREPOSITIONS

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

1. **Archaeological sites can develop ---- great or small amounts of time and space, and ---- large or small actions of humans and nature.**
- A) in / above B) over / through
C) for/ on D) from / at
E) along / beyond
2. **The Enlightenment was a period characterised by a decline ---- religious authority and the replacement of the medieval focus on the next world by a greater emphasis ---- mankind's place in this world.**
- A) off / to B) for / at
C) from / with D) about / by
E) in / upon
3. **Most theories of development attempt to define the social, economic, or political conditions ---- which humans are able to live ---- dignity and fulfilment.**
- A) for / onto B) through / from
C) around / across D) under / with
E) above / along

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

4. **Chickenpox is caused by the varicella zoster virus and is transmitted through dose contact ---- an infected person, and if you have never had chickenpox or been immunised ---- it, you can still get it in your lifetime.**
- A) by / under B) on / in
C) at / about D) with / against
E) from / towards

5. **If salt consumption is high, the body retains water to dilute the high concentrations of sodium, which in turn increases the volume of blood ---- the bloodstream and puts more pressure ---- the heart and blood vessels.**
- A) over/ by B) in / on
C) at/about D) from / along
E) to / for
6. **The nervous system directs the functions of the body, both voluntary and involuntary, ---- an intricate network of specialised cells called neurons which convey information ---- the form of electrochemical messages.**
- A) with / around B) for / at
C) from / to D) along / on
E) through / in

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

7. **The biological basis ---- variations in human intelligence is not well understood, but research in neuroscience, psychology, and other fields has begun to yield insights ---- what may underpin such differences.**
- A) through / to B) in / about
C) of / by D) for / into
E) at / from
8. **The tension in Britain ---- modernism and the bourgeois theatre that had surfaced before the World War was not resolved ---- after the Second.**
- A) between / until B) among / by
C) from/ over D) towards / with
E) through / for

9. Venice's vibrant commerce, ---- its peak during the early to middle years of the Renaissance, brought traders from ---- the known world to the port city.

- A) about / on B) through / along
C) at / around D) in / beyond
E) with / off

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

10. Excessive bleeding is the most common cause of anaemia, and the speed ---- which blood loss occurs has a significant effect ---- the severity of symptoms.

- A) to / over B) with / on
C) for / in D) from / around
E) about / at

11. Patients recovering ---- amputations often report that ---- healing, they feel pain or itching from the lost limb.

- A) to / in B) at / on
C) from / during D) for / with
E) of / about

12. Water sources ---- factories may contain numerous bacteria and parasites that can cause illness ---- contact or consumption.

- A) in / for B) of / at
C) from / against D) around / with
E) along / about

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

12. Temperament is an emotional trait that is relatively stable ---- the life span, and is at least - ---- some degree, influenced by biology.

- A) over / to B) into / at
C) through / on D) with / of
E) about / from

14. ---- the 20th century, the discovery of extrasolar planets made a great contribution to the existing efforts in the search ---- extraterrestrial intelligence.

- A) over / at B) within / about
C) throughout / under D) during / for
E) with / above

15. The arrival of the printing press had a profound effect ---- Renaissance Europe and introduced an era of mass communication ---- many different languages.

- A) upon / at B) among / from
C) on / in D) by / with
E) to / through

YÖKDİL ZAMAN (TENSE) SORULARI

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

1. **Most sociologists ---- that over the past decades, the concept of family ---- significant and rapid changes.**

- A) should agree / would undergo
- B) agree/has undergone
- C) need to agree / had undergone
- D) might agree / used to undergo
- E) had agreed / will have undergone

2. **Though it is now part of Greater London, Hampstead in England ---- once a separate village, and it ---- a village character to this day.**

- A) would be / will retain
- B) has been/is retaining
- C) had been / retained
- D) is / has retained
- E) was/ retains

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

3. **You ---- stretching many times, but you ---- of it as a key part of your workout; as stretching for 10-15 minutes post-workout relieves sore muscles.**

- A) must have skipped / could have thought
- B) should have skipped / have to think
- C) might have skipped / would have thought
- D) may have skipped / should think
- E) could have skipped / used to think

4. **In 2014, the US confirmed 125 cases of measles and declared that nearly half of the victims ---- against measles, so it seems the reason of the outbreak ---- America's growing anti-vaccination movement.**

- A) have not been vaccinated / is
- B) had not been vaccinated / was
- C) were not vaccinated / will be
- D) will not be vaccinated / has been
- E) are not vaccinated / had been

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

5. **At the end of the 17th century. Isaac Newton ---- his laws of motion and gravity, making science more precise and mathematical than it ---- before.**

- A) had set down /would have been
- B) was setting down /has been
- C) set down / had been
- D) would set down / was
- E) had been setting down / would be

6. **Over the past 100 years, the relativity theories and quantum mechanics ---- major triumphs at the cost of us, ---- our classic conception of time.**

- A) have celebrated / losing
- B) celebrated / to have lost
- C) have been celebrated / having been lost
- D) had celebrated / being lost
- E) were celebrated / to be lost

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

7. The Amish ---- from a relatively small founding population, and each major settlement ---- largely genetically isolated from both other Amish settlements and the surrounding U. S. populations for over 200 years.

- A) originate / will remain
- B) originated / has remained
- C) had originated / remained
- D) were originating / remains
- E) have originated / had remained

8. A popular social networking site says if everything ---- as planned, they ---- a new privacy-protected messaging service by the end of 2020.

- A) has gone / start
- B) is going / will be starting
- C) had gone / will start
- D) went / are to start
- E) goes / will have started

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

9. Findings of a recent study ---- that green teas and carrots ---- a part in fighting Alzheimer's disease, though there is need for more research.

- A) has suggested / would pay
- B) have suggested / should have played
- C) suggest / could play
- D) suggested / used to play
- E) are suggesting / will have played

10. The essential oil ---- from the lavender flower is used in aromatherapy ---- anxiety, insomnia, nervousness, and restlessness.

- A) deriving / to have treated
- B) derived / to treat
- C) to have derived / treated
- D) to be derived / treat
- E) to be deriving / treating

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

11. Although smartphones ---- arguably the most popular gaming platform for the past couple of years, they do not have the ability ---- with desktop computers.

- A) have been / to complete
- B) were / to be competing
- C) could be / competing
- D) are / to have completed
- E) must have been / compete

12. E-mail advertising ---- a good reputation these days, as people realise that it ---- affordable and effective.

- A) gets / has to be
- B) was getting / could be
- C) has been getting / used to be
- D) will get / should be
- E) is getting / can be

CEVAP ANAHTARI

YÖKDİL ÇIKMIŞ KELİME SORULARI

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 2. A | 3. D | 4. C | 5. A | 6. D | 7. A | 8. B | 9. E | 10. D |
| 11. D | 12. A | 13. C | 14. A | 15. D | 16. A | 17. B | 18. A | 19. C | 20. C |
| 21. E | 22. D | 23. A | 24. B | 25. C | 26. A | 27. D | 28. A | 29. C | 30. D |

TENSES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. E | 3. D | 4. B | 5. C | 6. A | 7. B | 8. E | 9. C | 10. B | 11. A | 12. E |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|

ÇIKMIŞ PREPOSITIONS

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|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. E | 3. D | 4. D | 5. B | 6. E | 7. D | 8. A | 9. C | 10. B |
| 11. C | 12. D | 13. A | 14. D | 15. C | 16. B | 17. E | 18. D | 19. D | 20. B |
| 21. E | 22. D | 23. A | 24. C | 25. B | 26. C | 27. D | 28. A | 29. D | 30. C |