

## VERBS TABLE 6

A. AÇIKLAMAK	B. YASAKLAMAK	C. BAŞARMAK & GERÇEKLEŞTİRMEK	D. GÜVENMEK, BAĞLI OLMAK & İNANMAK	E. KULLANMAK & FAYDALANMAK
1. explain <i>explanation</i> 2. clarify <i>clarification</i> 3. make clear 4. shed/throw/cast light on sth 5. enlighten 6. illuminate 7. elucidate 8. elaborate <i>x</i>	1. prohibit <i>x</i> 2. ban <i>α</i> 3. forbid <i>α</i> 4. outlaw <i>α</i> 5. bar <i>α</i> 6. restrain <i>α</i> 7. rule out <i>α</i>	1. succeed in <i>x</i> 2. accomplish <i>shant</i> 3. achievement <i>α</i> 4. attain (goal) <i>α</i> 5. realisation <i>α</i> 6. fulfil a goal/duty 7. complete 8. manage to do sth 9. be able to do sth	1. trust <i>* α</i> 2. count on/upon <i>α</i> 3. rely on/upon <i>α</i> 4. depend on/upon 5. rest on/upon <i>α</i> 6. draw on <i>α</i> 7. believe in <i>α</i> 8. have faith in <i>α</i> 9. have confidence in <i>α</i> <i>confide in</i>	1. utilise <i>α</i> 2. use / spend <i>α</i> 3. employ <i>α</i> 4. exploit <i>α</i> 5. harness <i>αα</i> 6. make use of 7. benefit from <i>α</i> 8. run on* 9. rely/draw on* 10. enjoy* / have* 11. apply* 12. adopt

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. --- a subject / point / position  
A) prohibit B) clarify

2. --- an activity / entry / by law  
A) forbid B) exploit

3. --- college / property market / raising public awareness  
A) run on B) succeed in

4. --- fossil fuels / teamwork / instincts  
A) shed light on B) rely on

5. --- new methods / sophisticated statistical analysis  
A) employ B) enlighten

6. --- a concept / a theory / the consequences  
A) ban B) explain

7. --- smoking in public places / a practice / slavery  
A) outlaw B) believe in

8. --- a goal / task / plan  
A) accomplish B) illuminate

9. --- evidence / experience / facts  
A) fulfil B) rest upon

10. --- all the tools at sb's disposal / resources  
A) achieve B) utilise

11. --- sb (in the dark) about a problem  
A) enlighten B) harness

12. --- growth / spending / oneself  
A) trust B) restrain

13. --- the highest grade / an objective  
A) prohibit B) attain

14. have the utmost --- in sb's ability to succeed / a leader  
A) bar B) confidence

15. --- resources / labor / technology  
A) exploit B) realise

Verbs Table 6

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) "explain" means ----.  
A) clarify B) forbid C) attain  
D) illuminate E) enlighten
- 2) "outlaw" means ----.  
A) bar B) prohibit C) shed light on  
D) restrain E) ban
- 3) "accomplish" means ----.  
A) succeed in B) attain C) achieve  
D) forbid E) have faith in
- 4) "trust" means ----.  
A) complete B) depend on C) count on  
D) rely on E) enlighten
- 5) "use" means ----.  
A) exploit B) employ C) depend on  
D) harness E) utilise
- 6) "cast light on" means ----.  
A) utilise B) restrain C) explain  
D) have faith in E) clarify
- 7) "forbid" means ----.  
A) prohibit B) bar C) outlaw  
D) succeed E) ban
- 8) "achieve" means ----.  
A) realise B) restrain C) attain  
D) accomplish E) succeed
- 9) "count on" means ----.  
A) run on B) rest on C) believe in  
D) enjoy E) trust
- 10) "make use of" means ----.  
A) benefit from B) forbid C) utilise  
D) employ E) harness
- 11) "prohibit" means ----.  
A) harness B) enlighten C) clarify  
D) ban E) forbid
- 12) "clarify" means ----.  
A) explain B) rest on C) shed light on  
D) accomplish E) attain
- 13) "illuminate" means ----.  
A) succeed in B) enlighten C) trust  
D) explain E) achieve
- 14) "exploit" means ----.  
A) utilise B) enjoy C) benefit from  
D) prohibit E) bar
- 15) "benefit from" means ----.  
A) clarify B) harness C) make use of  
D) fulfil E) outlaw

**In cases of suspected pesticide poisoning, prompt medical attention is crucial to diagnose the situation accurately and clarify the potential risks (that are involved) involved.**

\*\*\* Şüpheli ilaç zehirlenmesi durumlarında, ani tıbbi dikkat önemlidir (ne için) doğru bir şekilde durumu teşhis etmek ve dahil olan olası riskleri açıklığa kavuşturmak için.

Olası: potential

dahil olan: involved

zehirlenmesi: (food) poisoning

ani: immediate, instantaneous, prompt (decision)

Önemli / hayati: vital, important, significant, key, essential, crucial

teşhis etmek: diagnose (prescription: reçete)

şüpheli: suspected

durumlarında: in cases of

doğru bir şekilde: accurately

açıklığa kavuşturmak: clarify, explain, elucidate, shed light on

**The dragonfly swiftly hunts its prey, utilizing its exceptional agility and keen vision to achieve successful captures.**

\*\*\*\* Sinek hızlı bir şekilde avını avlar, sıradışı kıvraklığını / çevikliğini ve keskin görüşünü kullanır (ne için) başarılı yakalamaları sağlamak için....

Başarılı: successful

hızlı bir şekilde: swiftly, fast, hastily, speedily

kullanmak: exploit, make use of, dwell on, employ, utilize

sıradışı: exceptional (except (for): hariç tutmak /

exception: harici / exceptionally: harici olarak)

Istekli / arzulu: keen

Başarmak: achieve / attain / succeed / accomplish

Avlamak: hunt / prey: av //// predator: avcı

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**The formation of several geographical phenomena, such as mountains and rivers, relies on various natural processes over long periods of time.**

\*\*\* Dağlar ve nehirler gibi çeşitli coğrafi olgunun oluşumu uzun zamanlar boyunca çeşitli doğal süreçlere bağlıdır.  
Oluşumu: formation (form: oluşturmak)  
bel bağlamak: depend on, rest on, dwell on, rely on  
süreçler: processes  
Olgular: event, fact, phenomena  
çeşitli / bir kaç: several  
Gibi: such as, like  
Çeşitli: various  
???? 'such as' neden kullanıldı: örnek veriyor 'phenomena'

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**To exploit natural gas reserves, the process involves piping gas from the source to distribution networks for further utilization.**

\*\*\* Doğal gaz kaynaklarını kullanmak için süreç, daha fazla kullanım kaynaktan dağıtım ağlarına gazı pompalarla nakletmeyi içerir.

Süreç: process

kaynak: source

Kullanım: utilization

tüketmek, kullanmak: consume, utilize, make use of,

exploit \*\*\*\*

Kaynaklar: reserves

Dağıtım: distribution (distribute: dağıtmak)

içermek: involve

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**VERBS TABLE 7**

A. YÖNETMEK	B. KURMAK & İNŞA ETMEK	C. ENGEL OLMAK & ALIKOYMAK ÖNÜNÜ KESMEK		D. HARCAMAK, TÜKETMEK & KULLANMAK	E. BOŞA HARCAMAK & ATMAK
1. manage $\alpha$ ↑	1. build $\alpha$ ↑	1. hinder $\alpha$	8. prevent/ keep/ stop sb/sth (from n/ving)	1. spend $\alpha$ ↑	1. waste $\alpha$ ↑
2. direct $\alpha$	2. construct $\alpha$	2. hamper $\alpha$	9. deter from	2. consume $\alpha$	2. throw away
3. supervise $\alpha$	3. establish $\alpha$	3. obstruct $\alpha$	10. avert* $\alpha$	3. exploit $\alpha$ exploit ⇒ <i>geçirmek</i>	3. misuse*
4. administer $\alpha$	4. found $\alpha$	4. block $\alpha$	11. avoid* $\alpha$	4. expend $\alpha$	4. ravage
5. govern $\alpha$ <i>ngnt</i>	5. set up $\alpha$	5. impede $\alpha$	12. curtail $\alpha$ <i>cut down</i>	5. devour* } <i>fond</i>	5. squander
6. rule $\alpha$	6. erect $\alpha$	6. inhibit $\alpha$	13. hold back	6. eat and drink*	
7. reign $\alpha$ <i>trajination</i>	7. assemble $\alpha$	7. curb ⇒	14. restrain	7. use up	
8. operate / run $\alpha$	8. create $\alpha$		15. limit $\alpha$ <i>deterrence</i>		<i>wastage of time</i>
9. oversee ⇒	9. institute				
10. control					

*found founded founded*

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

- large projects / your time effectively  
A) found *kurmak* B) manage *yönetmek*
- a house / nest / better future for our children  
A) expend *harcamak* B) build *inşaat etmek*
- sb from doing sth unfavourable / accidents  
A) rule *yönetmek* B) prevent *engellemek*
- energy / time / 25% of world's oil  
A) consume *tüketmek* B) set up *kurmak*
- have --- a lot of water / enough time already / money on sth unnecessary  
A) administered *yönetmek* B) wasted *atmak*
- the distribution of aid / elections / a team  
A) supervise *yönetmek* B) construct *inşaat etmek*
- effective communication links / a business / school  
A) establish *kurmak* B) avert *sakınmak*
- the growth of tumours / competition / innovation  
A) spend *harcamak* B) inhibit *engellemek*
- sb's progress / rescue attempts / recovery  
A) rule *yönetmek* B) impede *engellemek*
- one's potential / resources / gold deposits  
A) exploit *kullananmak* B) build *kurmak*
- around 100 billion plastic bags annually / a promising career  
A) throw away *atmak* B) found *kurmak*
- a country / state / colony  
A) govern *yönetmek* B) consume *tüketmek*
- a company / wildlife sanctuary / an institution  
A) reign *yönetmek* B) found *kurmak*
- learning / mental and physical growth  
A) hinder *sektirmek / vızlatmak* B) waste *atmak / kurtulmak*
- an enemy attack / young people from entering property market  
A) deter *coşkırmak* B) exploit *kullanmak*

Verbs Table 7

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “set up” means ----.

- A) ~~imede~~ B) build C) ~~prevent~~  
D) ~~inhibit~~ E) construct

9) “construct” means ----.

- A) ~~govern~~ B) ~~reign~~ C) establish  
D) set up E) build

2) “hamper” means ----.

- A) ~~found~~ B) ~~govern~~ C) curb  
D) ~~administer~~ E) prevent

10) “rule” means ----.

- A) avoid B) reign C) prevent  
D) spend E) waste

3) “avoid” means ----.

- A) prevent B) rule C) exploit  
D) avert E) spend

11) “prevent” means ----.

- A) deter B) avert C) consume  
D) exploit E) avoid

4) “exploit” means ----.

- A) ~~throw away~~ B) expend C) spend  
D) ~~administer~~ E) consume

12) “supervise” means ----.

- A) build B) administer C) set up  
D) govern E) construct

5) “manage” means ----.

- A) administer B) govern C) expend  
D) ~~avoid~~ E) ~~deter~~

13) “obstruct” means ----.

- A) hinder B) hamper C) reign  
D) found E) establish

6) “impede” means ----.

- A) hamper B) build C) set up  
D) waste E) curb

14) “consume” means ----.

- A) spend B) impede C) curb  
D) inhibit E) exploit

7) “hinder” means ----.

- A) construct B) prevent C) impede  
D) reign E) consume

8) “administer” means ----.

- A) supervise B) establish C) expend  
D) manage E) throw away

15) “expend” means ----.

- A) set up B) spend C) prevent  
D) consume E) exploit



**Scientists (nitelenen) who oversee (niteleyen) fossil research have discovered microorganisms (which are) trapped in ancient amber, providing valuable insights into past ecosystems.**

\*\*\* Fosil arařtırmalarını yöneten / takip eden bilim insanları, keřfettiler (neyi) eski amberlere sıkıřmıř mikroorganizmaları, ki bu gemiř ekosistemlere dair deęerli öngörü saęlar.

??? 'into' edatı neden kullanıldı: insight into...

Deęerli: valuable

antik: ancient

saęlamak: provide

keřfetmek: discover

yönetmek: oversee

öngörü: insight

???? cümlede 'adj cls' var mı??? hangisi / nitelenen / niteleyen / kısaltma / normal...

**Understanding the life cycle of different insect species can help researchers develop effective strategies to inhibit their population growth and control pest infestations.**

\*\*\* Farklı böcek türlerinin yaşam döngüsünü anlamak arařtırmacıların etkili stratejiler geliřtirmelerine yardımcı olabilir (neden yardımcı olabilir) onların nüfus büyümesini durdurmak ve hařeri istilalarını kontrol altına almak için

Böcek: insect

geliřtirmek: develop

büyüme: growth (tümör)

Engellemek: impede, hamper, inhibit

hařeri istilası: pest infestations

yařam döngüsü: life cycle

??? neden 'to inhibit': 'mek / mak için'

??? neden 'develop' olmuş: 'help' fiili özelliđi geređi 'to develop / develop'

**Insect-pollinated flowers** produce nectar and attract insects with their vibrant colors and enticing scents, so that the insects consume the nectar and inadvertently transfer pollen in the process.

böcekler nektarı yesin ve yanlışlıkla süreçte poleni taşıyın diye böcekler tarafından polenlenen çiçekler nektar üretirler ve onların canlı renkleri ve kışkırtıcı kokuları ile böcekleri çekerler,

Kazara: accidentally, inadvertently

üretmek: produce

Koku: scent

tüketmek: exploit, utilize, expend, spend, consume

-sın diye: in order that, so that

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**Chinese engineer Liang Ling-Zan developed innovative recycling methods to ensure that valuable materials are not needlessly thrown away.**

\*\*\*\* Çinli mühendis Liang Ling-zan geliştirdi (ne geliştirdi)  
yenilikçi dönüşüm metotları geliştirdi (ne için) garanti  
etmek için (neyi garanti etmek için) değerli materyallerin  
gereksiz bir şekilde atılmamasını garanti etmek için.

Yenilikçi: innovative

garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure

Değerli: valuable

??? neden 'to ensure': amaç bildiriyor, -mek / mak için

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