

over take
= surpass

PHRASAL VERBS / EXPRESSIONS - SET 1 TABLO 1

take into account /consideration

account:

1. <u>account for</u> on account of = due to	1. oluşturmak (miktarını), 2. nedenini açıklamak <i>explain</i>	12. <u>put up with</u> bear*/ stand*/ tolerate	katlanmak
2. <u>make up</u> 3. makyaj 4. telafi <i>(e)</i>	1. oluşturmak, constitute 2. uydurmak fabricate / lie	13. <u>take over</u>	devralmak, <i>assume</i> üstlenmek
3. <u>bring about</u> lead to /trigger/ cause	sebepl olmak	14. <u>carry out perform</u> commit / execute/ conduct	icra etmek, yürütmek
4. <u>break down</u>	bozulmak, yıkılmak, bölmek	15. <u>rely on</u> depend /rest /count /base /centre	güvenmek, muhtaç olmak, kullanmak, ile çalışmak
4. <u>make up for</u> compensate	telafi etmek	16. <u>come up with</u> put forward / suggest*/	bulmak, ortaya atmak (fikir vb.)
5. <u>pull through</u> recover /get well/ get over/ overcome/	iyileşmek, kurtulmak	17. <u>run out (of)</u>	tüketmek, bitirmek
6. <u>build up</u>	heal* health biriktirmek, güçlendirmek, kurmak	18. <u>cut down on</u> <i>salt</i>	kısmak, azaltmak
7. <u>put off</u> procrastinate* postpone defer* retard	ertelemek, soğutmak	19. <u>set out</u> =aim	başlamak, koyulmak
8. <u>call for</u> necessitate /require /take*	gerektirmek, çağrıda bulunmak	20. <u>depend on</u>	güvenmek, bağlı olmak, muhtaç olmak
9. <u>keep on go on carry on</u>	devam etmek, sürdürmek	21. <u>give in</u> yield to sth/st surrender	pes etmek, boyun eğmek
10. <u>keep up (with)</u> catch	ayak uydurmak, yetişmek	22. <u>make out</u> figure out /sort out / work out*	anlam çıkarmak
11. <u>look after</u> care / take care of	ilgilenmek, göz kulak olmak		

assume a role

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü / ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ----- 60 % of the workforce
A) give in B) account for
2. ----- after an operation
A) run out of oil B) pull through
3. ----- a company
 A) take over B) cut down on
4. ----- current events
A) run out of B) keep up with
5. ----- sugar / salt
 A) cut down on B) make up for
6. ----- somebody / fossil fuels / electricity
 A) rely on B) set out
7. ----- revolutionary changes / collapse
 A) bring about B) look after
8. ----- research / tests / a mission
A) break down B) carry out
9. ----- a scheme (an idea / a cure) B) come up with find
A) put off
10. ----- a patient / a baby
A) set out B) look after
11. cars / machines -----
 A) break down B) pull through
12. ----- bad behaviours / grave conditions
 A) put up with B) make up
13. ----- your mistake / a financial loss
 A) make up for B) depend on
14. ----- solidarity / certain additives
A) take over B) call for
15. ----- talking even after a warning
 A) keep on B) look after
16. ----- time / money
A) keep up with B) run out of

TABLO 2

1. set up	kurmak	12. find out	bulmak, ortaya çıkarmak, öğrenmek
2. do away with	ıcabına bakmak, ortadan kaldırmak	13. take up	yapmaya başlamak, işgal etmek (yer / zaman)
3. take after	benzetmek, (birine) çekmek	14. get along with	geçinmek, anlaşabilmek
4. end up	neticelenmek	15. turn down	geri çevirmek
5. take off	uçanın havalanması kıyafet çıkarmak	16. get through	tüketmek, bitirmek
6. end up with	ile sonuçlanmak	17. turn out	olduğu anlaşılacak, çıkmak (sahte, yanlış vb.)
7. take on	üstüne almak, üstlenmek	18. give away	açığa vurmak, ele vermek
8. figure out	anlamak, hesaplamak, bulmak, çıkarmak (plan vb.)	19. give up	vazgeçmek, bırakmak
9. turn up	varmak, çıkagelmek	20. hand in	teslim etmek, iletmek, sunmak
10. use up	tüketmek, bitirmek	21. keep off	uzak durmak, yaklaşmamak
11. wipe out	yok etmek, öldürmek	22. hold up	gecikmek, takılmak (trafik vb.)

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü / ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ----- racism / restrictions
A) hand in B) do away with
2. ----- the grass / toxic waster
A) keep off B) end up
3. ----- dinosaurs
A) figure out B) wipe out
4. ----- a lot of coffee / work / a project
A) get through B) take after
5. ----- a plan / the reason for sth.
A) figure out B) turn down
6. ----- your colleagues
A) take up B) get along with
7. ----- your mother / someone
A) take after B) take on
8. ----- more work / responsibility
A) take on B) give away
9. ----- bad / in prison
A) give away B) end up
10. ----- Earth's resources
A) use up B) turn out
11. ----- an offer
A) hold up B) turn down
12. ----- a crisis / a high paying career
A) end up with B) hand in
13. ----- an essay / a document / keys
A) hand in B) take off
14. ----- vital military secrets
A) get through B) give away
15. ----- to be fake / a liar / better than expected
A) turn out B) wipe out
16. ----- a company / a business
A) set up B) use up