

1.

To become more adaptable to changing conditions in the workplace, leaders must approach performance monitoring with a new --- to understand the root cause of any performance shortfall.

A) inception – başlangıç

B) mindset – zihniyet, düşünce yapısı

C) entanglement - karmaşıklık

D) indication - işaret /// indicate: göstermek / indicator: gösterge

E) prevention – önlem, tedbir, koruma

Soru / Gramer

*** To become: mek / mak için /// must approach /// to understand

*** root cause...

Vocabulary

Adaptable: adapte olabilir /// adapt: adapte olmak /// adopt: benimsemek, evlat edinmek /// adept at: hünarlı

Changing conditions: değişen şartlar

Root: kök, temel /// root out: kökünü kazımak

Cause: sebep

Shortfall: eksiklik

2.

One of the reasons for the ---- of science during the Middle Ages **was that** very few could learn of new discoveries since the printing press did not exist **at that time**, limiting the dissemination of scientific information.

- A) classification – sınıflandırma // class: sınıf /// classify: sınıflandırmak
B) assurance – garanti /// assure: garanti etmek: make sure, guarantee
C) substitution – yedek /// substitute: ikame etmek
D) stagnation – duraklama /// stagnate: duraklamak
E) consistency – tutarlılık

Soru / Gramer

*** During the Middle Ages: was...

*** since: çünkü, dışı için

*** at that time: did not exist...

*** , limiting: , Ving...

Vocabulary

At that time: o zamanda: Middle Ages

Reason: sebep

Few: az /// very few: çok az /// a few: bir kaç

Discovery: keşif / discover: keşfetmek

Printing press: matbaa

Exist: var olmak

Limit: sınırlandırmak

Dissemination: yayılım, yayma

3.

Libraries and schools have been granted exemptions from many of the specific rules contained in copyright law, since these institutions are supposed to make knowledge widely ---- to the public.

A) variable – deęiřken /// vary: deęiřiklik gstermek /// variety: eřitli

B) accessible – ulařılabilir /// access (TO)

C) debatable – tartıřılabilir /// debate: tartıřma

D) comprehensive – kapsamlı /// comprehend: kavramak, anlamak

E) superficial – yzeysel

SORU / GRAMER

*** have been granted: gemiřte tamamlanmıř olsa dahi zaman belirtilmedięi durumlarda ya da gemiřte bařlayıp NOW noktası ile baęlantı kurduęumuz durumlarda biz HAVE / HAS V3 kullanırız.

*** exemption from...

*** rules contained /// noun + V3: pasif kısaltma

*** in law...

*** since: nk...

*** are supposed TO MAKE...

*** WIDELY accessible...

*** accessible TO

VOCABULARY

Grant: vermek

Exemption: muafiyet

Rule: kural / ynetmek

Contain: iermek

Be supposed to: beklenmek

Knowledge: bilgi

Widely: yaygın bir řekilde

4.

When Mustafa Kemal Atatürk chose Ankara as the capital of Türkiye in the 1920s, his determination to modernise led him to commission the German architect [REDACTED] to build a/an ---- new city.

A) faithfully – içtenlikle

B) thoroughly – kapsamlı bir şekilde, tamamıyla

C) accidentally – kazara

D) ambiguously – muğlak bir şekilde

E) vaguely – muğlak bir şekilde

SORU / GRAMER

*** When...

*** in the 1920s: chose

*** neden 'to modernize' olmuş: soyut isim + to verb /// determination + to modernise

*** neden 'to commission' olmuş: lead him to commission: verb + object + to verb

*** neden 'to build': mek / mak için

VOCABULARY

Merkez, başkent: capital

Azim, kararlılık: determination

Yetkilendirmek: commission

Sebeup olmak, yol açmak, itmek: lead to

5.

Populations are collections of individuals, and rather than being some particular age, populations are characterised by the frequency distribution of the ages of the individuals who ---- them.

- A) restrain – kısıtlamak
- B) perceive – algılamak
- C) necessitate – gerekli kılmak
- D) prioritise – önceliklendirmek
- E) constitute – oluşturmak**

SORU / GRAMER

*** rather than: den ziyade...

VOCABULARY

Dağılım: distribution

Bireyler: individuals

Topluluklar: collections

Den ziyade: rather than

6.

In Ancient Greek theatre, tragedies often included human suffering which was the consequence of the way honour, justice, or fate forced them to ---- their feelings.

A) go against – e karşı olmak

B) hand in – vermek, teslim etmek

C) break down – bölünmek, parçalanmak, bozulmak

D) pick up – seçmek

E) run into – karşılaşmak

SORU / GRAMER

*** Ancient...: included: V2

*** human suffering which...

*** force them to go against: verb + object + to verb...

VOCABULARY

Sonuç: consequence

İçermek: include

Müzdariplik olma: suffering

Zorlamak: force

Onur: honour

Adaleet: justice

7.

In the year 2000, it ---- that over 15 per cent of the students enrolled in public education in the United States ---- a public school of choice in five years' time.

- A) would be estimated / had been attending
B) was estimated / would attend
C) had been estimated / attend
D) is estimated / are attending
E) has been estimated / have been attending

GRAMER / SORU

*** Kısaltma var / adjective clause reduction: 15 percent of the students (WHO WERE) ENROLLED

VOCABULARY

Seçim / seçenek: choice

Katılmak / dahil olmak: enroll / attend

TENSE ÖNEMLİ NOKTALAR**1. Öncelik Verilmesi Gerekenler**

- Present Perfect
- Past Simple
- Present Simple

2. Yanlış Cevap Olma Olasılığı Çok Yüksek Olanlar

- Ving lerden uzak duruyoruz.
- had V3 / had V3 lerden uzak duruyoruz.

*** Çözerken hızlıca bak, herhangi bir gönderim var mı gör, sonra şıklara o şekilde yaklaş...

8.

Households in many low-income countries ---- a variety of challenges in their efforts ---- **drinkable water** in large urban centres.

- A) **were facing** / secured
- B) will face / **having secured**
- C) **faced** / to be secured
- D) are facing** / to secure
- E) have faced / **being secured**

KISALTMA (NOUN + ...)

AKTİF PASİF

Ving V3

Being V3

Having V3 having been V3: cümle başında değilse kolay kolay seçme uzak dur...

To Verb to be V3: to verb kurallarını kontrol et

To have V3 to have been V3: bunlarda fiillerden sonra kullanılırlar...

SORU / GRAMER

*** ways / efforts / means TO VERB...

VOCABULARY

Düşük gelirli: low-income

Çeşitli: variety

Zorluk: challenge

Kentsel: urban

Household: ev ahalisi...

9.

The widespread concern ---- body shape is a relatively new historical development that mirrors the increasing tendency ---- media outlets to feature dieting information and images of extremely thin characters and models.

- A) about / at
B) among / towards
C) with / for
D) over / behind
E) on / into

VOCABULARY

Yaygın: widespread

Aşırı derecede: extremely

İnce: thin

Göreceli olarak: relatively

Aynalamak: mirror

Artan eğilim: increasing tendency

Gelişme: development

Göstermek: feature

Görüntü: image

10.

In Western society, relationships ---- siblings usually comprise the longest relationships experienced by individuals ---- the lifespan.

A) with / beyond

B) between / on

C) among / across

D) against / at

E) about / upon

SORU / GRAMER

*** comprise

*** noun + experience (V3)

VOCABULARY

Kardeş: sibling

Oluşturmak: comprise

Ömür: lifespan

Karşılaşmak, deneyimlemek: experience

11.

Narrative history connects the dots of things that have happened, identifies causes and meanings ---- this series of events, and distinguishes the important events and processes ---- the ordinary and inconsequential.

A) behind / onB) within / from

C) over / beyond

D) by / betweenE) at / among**GRAMER / SORU**

*** the dots of things THAT have happened

*** connects... have happened..

VOCABULARY

Bağlamak, irtibatlamak: connect

Belirlemek: identify

Olmak: happen

Ayırt etmek: distinguish

Ehemmiyetsiz: inconsequential

Süreçler: processes

Anlamlar: meanings

Sebepler: causes

Seri olaylar: series of events

12.

---- monetary rewards typically **diminish basic motivation**, they **can maintain or enhance** it if they are administered in an autonomy-supportive context.

A) Although – e rağmen

B) Since – diğı için

C) Just as – tıpkı...dığı gibi

D) Only when – sadece ...dığı zaman

E) Supposing that – farzedelim ki

*** zıtlığı: diminish basic motivation //// maintain / enhance

SORU / GRAMER

*** if: eğer...se/sa anlamında çok değerli...

VOCABULARY

Monetary: parasal

Diminish: azaltmak

Maintain: kurmak, sağlamak

Enhance: geliştirmek, artırmak

Administer: yönetmek

Supportive: destekleyici

13.

---- a small area has a different climate from its surroundings, it is said to have a microclimate, which often happens in a city centre where the air temperature can be a little higher than the countryside around it.

- A) In order that – sını diye
B) While – ken, se de
C) When – dıđı zaman
D) Before – meden önce
E) Until – e kadar

SORU / GRAMER

*** is said to have... /// pasif fiil + to verb...

*** from its surrounding

*** in a city centre WHERE

VOCABULARY

Climate: iklim

Surrounding: çevresi /// surround: çevrelemek

Happen: olmak

Temperature: ısı

14.

One of the basic character types in Greek drama from which the word irony derives is eiron who pretends to be ignorant ---- other characters will be provoked to reveal an absurd point during the course of a conversation.

- A) as if
- B) so that
- C) as soon as
- D) unless
- E) because

15.

Long established schools of yoga have been overshadowed by crowd-pleasing gimmicks, including rage yoga and karaoke yoga; ----, there is a lot of confusion for those newly-interested in this form of exercise.

- A) for example
- B) rather
- C) otherwise
- D) hence
- E) however

16.

---- educational technologists and instructional designers are interested in facilitating and improving learning and performance, they take the notion of change seriously.

- A) Because
- B) Although
- C) Unless
- D) As if
- E) By the time

17.

According to Swiss developmental psychologist Jean Piaget, egocentrism is the tendency of children to perceive their environment only in terms of their own point of view ---- analysing a situation from many perspectives.

- A) due to
- B) with the goal of
- C) as well as
- D) rather than
- E) by means of

18.

The first constellations recorded are the lion (Leo), the bull (Taurus), and the scorpion (Scorpio), and eventually, these constellations, ---- nine others, are used to name the 12 regions of the skies that Babylonian astrologers call the zodiac.

- A) along with
- B) thanks to
- C) in comparison to
- D) in pursuit of
- E) in spite of

19.

The terrain of Argentina varies dramatically across the country's different regions since ---- elevation ---- latitude play a major role in Argentina's geography.

- A) as / as
- B) neither / nor
- C) both / and
- D) such / that
- E) the more / the more

20.

Geographers tell us there are 5,675 islands on Earth and they cover only 7% of the planet's surface but make up 22% of its sovereign states ---- claims to territorial waters extend to a quarter of the oceans.

- A) what
- B) whom
- C) whose
- D) why
- E) when