

VERBS TABLE 14

A. (KURALA) UYMAK RİAYET ETMEK BAĞLI KALMAK	B. ANLAMINA GELMEK	C. BAKMAK	D. AYIRMAK, AYRILMAK & AYRIŞMAK	E. SAVAŞMAK
1. obey α 2. conform to α 3. abide by α the rules 4. comply with / to * 5. keep to 6. stick to * 7. adhere to * 8. follow 9. remain loyal to* 10. observe*	1. refer to α 2. mean α 3. signify 4. stand for α 5. symbolise 6. connote* 7. suggest* 8. imply* α 9. evoke 10. remind* α 11. arouse α	1. look at α 2. stare at α 3. gaze at α 4. glance at α 5. glimpse at α 6. peek at	1. separate α separation 2. break apart / up α 3. diverge α 4. deviate α 5. differ α 6. set apart 7. split (up) \Rightarrow 8. break up 9. divorce 10. detach } attach 11. disconnect	1. fight α 2. combat α 3. battle α 4. clash α 5. struggle 6. strive 7. try to do sth

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- the regulations / standards

- A) stare at bakmak
B) comply with uymak

2. --- lower prices / that technology is already available

- A) diverge ayrılmak
B) mean anlamına gelmek

3. --- the ruined town from the windows of the train

- A) glimpse bakmak
B) symbolise anlamına gelmek

4. --- with a partner / a pattern / a fight

- A) gaze at bakmak
B) break up ayırmak

5. --- over territory / for a right / against prejudice

- A) battle savaşmak
B) signify işaretli vurgulamak

6. --- the rules / orders / the law of gravity

- A) obey uymak
B) split ayırmak

7. GMT --- Greenwich Mean Time

- A) adhere to uymak
B) stands for anlamına gelmek

8. --- the feasibility of a building / things differently

- A) set apart ayırmak
B) look at incelemek

9. --- into groups / into categories / from the group

- A) separate ayırmak
B) clash savaşmak

10. --- with attackers / to get free / for survival

- A) comply uymak
B) struggle mücadele etmek

11. --- to high standards / the fire code / with new trade agreements

- A) conform uymak
B) refer anlamına gelmek

12. --- the success of a country / peace and friendship

- A) divorce boşanmak
B) symbolise anlamına gelmek

13. --- around the room / over an article / at a watch

- A) glance bakmak
B) mean anlamına gelmek

14. --- considerably / markedly / radically / in pronunciation / from sb or sth / on religious matters

- A) differ farklı olmak
B) peek bakmak

15. --- over an issue / like cats and dogs / to the death / to the bitter end / against racism

- A) fight savaşmak
B) stick uymak

Verbs Table 14

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) *şavcasmak / mücadele etmek*
“combat” means ----.
A) separate ~~✗~~ B) mean ~~✗~~ C) comply with ~~✗~~
D) fight E) battle
- 2) “symbolise” means ----.
A) mean B) signify C) differ
D) deviate E) struggle
- 3) *ayrılmak*
“separate” means ----.
A) stick to ~~✗~~ B) break apart C) look at ~~✗~~
D) refer to ~~✗~~ E) stare at ~~✗~~
- 4) *uyumak*
“obey” means ----.
A) set apart ~~✗~~ B) combat ~~✗~~ C) conform to
D) divorce ~~✗~~ E) adhere to
- 5) “struggle” means ----.
A) separate B) glimpse at C) fight
D) gaze at E) stand for
- 6) *anlamına gelmek*
“refer to” means ----.
A) adhere to ~~✗~~ B) mean C) clash ~~✗~~
D) obey ~~✗~~ E) split up ~~✗~~
- 7) “glance at” means ----.
A) look at B) combat C) stick to
D) abide by E) glimpse at
- 8) “battle” means ----.
A) mean B) signify C) struggle
D) combat E) comply with
- 9) “stand for” means ----.
A) glimpse at B) fight C) refer to
D) differ E) set apart
- 10) “gaze at” means ----.
A) stare at B) signify C) mean
D) adhere to E) conform to / with
- 11) “break up” means ----.
A) refer to B) signify C) divorce
D) peek at E) clash
- 12) “adhere to” means ----.
A) stick to B) obey C) struggle
D) refer to E) stand for
- 13) “mean” means ----.
A) fight B) adhere to C) split up
D) stand for E) refer to
- 14) “differ” means ----.
A) glimpse at B) stare at C) comply with
D) obey E) deviate
- 15) “look at” means ----.
A) comply with B) peek at C) refer to
D) abide by E) signify

Although it may be tempting to deviate from one's personal values in order to fit in with a certain group, it is important to stick to one's beliefs in order to maintain a sense of personal integrity.

*** Belli başlı bir gruba uymak için birisinin kişisel değerlerinden sağması çekici olabilmesine rağmen, bir kişinin inandığı şeylere (((bir kişisel bütünlük hissi sağlaması için))) bağlı olması önemlidir.

Sapmak: deviate

Uymak: fit in (with)

Çekici: appealing, tempting, interesting

-mek için: so as to, with a view to, in order to, to

değerler: values

-e rağmen: much as, even though, though, although, even

if, while, despite the fact, in spite of the fact that

Inançlar: beliefs (believe (in): inanmak

??? neden 'to stick': 'sıfat + to verb'

In linguistics, the term "phoneme" refers to the smallest unit of sound that can distinguish words, meaning that two words may differ in meaning by only one sound.

*** Dilbilimde, 'phoneme' kelimesi (((kelimeleri ayırt edebilecek))) sesin en küçük birimi anlamına gelir, ki bu iki kelimenin sadece bir ses ile anlamca farklılık gösterebileceği anlamına gelir.

Anlamına gelmek: refer, mean

Farklı olmak: differ

Birim: unit

Anlamca: in pronunciation / in rank / in meaning

Dil bilim: linguistic

Ayrırmak: distinguish / distinguishing performance

??? neden 'meaning': 'virgöl + Ving'

angora
enŞilish

To separate fact from fiction in historical accounts, scholars must carefully analyze primary sources, such as diaries, letters, and official records, to identify biases and discrepancies.

*** Tarihi anlatılarda gerçeği kurgudan ayırmak için, bilim insanları dikkatli bir şekilde ((günlükler, mektuplar ve resmi kayıtlar gibi)) başlıca kaynakları (((ön yargıları ve farklılıkları belirlemek için))) analiz etmelidir.

Farklılıklar: discrepancies

anlatılar: accounts (personal accounts / historical accounts)

Başlıca: main, basic, primary /// prime time

Gibi: such as, like

Bilim insanları: scholars / scholastic

Ayırmak: separate

Belirlemek: identify (identification card / spot / locate)

Ön yargı: prejudice, biase

'such as' hangi ismi örneklemektedir: primary sources

??? neden 'to identify': '-mek/-mak için' anlamına gelir...

Despite efforts to combat gender inequality in the workplace, women continue to struggle with issues of unequal pay and limited career progression opportunities.

*** İş yerinde cinsiyet eşitsizliği ile mücadele etme çabalarına rağmen, kadınlar eşit olmayan ücret ve sınırlı kariyer ilerleme fırsatları ile mücadele etmeye devam ediyorlar.

Mücadele etmek: struggle (with)

İlerleme: progression / advancement / improvement / development

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

cinsiyet eşitsizliği: gender inequality

Savaşmak / mücadele etmek: fight, clash, combat

fırsatlar: opportunities

??? neden 'despite':

angora
enŞilish

VERBS TABLE 15

A.BELİRLEMEK & TANIMLAMAK	B.TEŞHİS & TESPİT ETMEK	C.FARK ETMEK	D.TARİF ETMEK & BETİMLEMEK	E.YARDIM ETMEK & DESTEKLEMEK
1. classify <i>classification</i>	1. detect <i>teşhis</i>	1. recognize →	1. describe }	1. help
2. determine <i>determination</i>	2. spot }	2. realise →	2. depict }	2. aid
3. specify →	3. locate <i>location</i>	3. notice →	3. portray }	3. assist <i>teknik</i>
4. define → <i>tanımlamak</i>	4. diagnose <i>diagnosis</i>	4. discern* →	4. picture →	4. facilitate → <i>kolaylaştırmak</i>
5. label / tag	5. find →	5. perceive/ sense*	5. paint →	5. support }
6. name / call	6. recognize -	6. make out }	6. represent →	6. back (up) }
7. pin down	7. sense <i>-hissetmen</i>	7. figure out }	7. characterise	7. cooperate →
8. identify	8. perceive } <i>perception</i>	8. distinguish*	8. illustrate	8. contribute to →
<i>identity card</i>	9. unveil / uncover / unearth*	9. discriminate* →		9. lead to*
				10. give/lend a hand

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- the boundaries / a term / a concept
 define *tanımlamak* locate *yerini belirtmek*
2. --- as some type of blood disorder / with diabetes
 aided *yardımlı* diagnosed *teşhis edilmiş*
3. --- sth strange / a difference / an error
 support *desteklemek* notice *dikkat etmek*
4. --- a person / sth in detail / sb as shy / the city you live in
 describe *tanımlamak* identify *bulunmak*
5. --- data / a plan / a claim
 back up *desteklemek* characterize
6. --- the cause / outcome / why sth has happened
 depict *tasvir etmek* determine *belirlenmek*
7. --- a problem / a change / an odor
 assist *desteklemek* detect *saptamak*
8. --- sb at first / from far away / the importance of good institutions
 recognise *tanımak* picture *resmetmek*
9. --- sb as a tyrant / the sense of otherness
 cooperate *işbirliği yapmak* depict *tanımlamak*
10. --- poorer countries / digestion / in recovery
 aid *desteklemek* find *bulmak*
11. --- according to subject / something as
 classify *sınıflandırmak* locate *yerini saptamak*
12. --- a body / missing pet / one's priorities
 cooperate identify
13. --- a danger / how difficult sth is
 label *etiketlemek* realise *fonksiyonuna varmak*
14. --- an era as a period of radical change / the behaviour
 back up *desteklemek* characterise
15. --- the local economy / recession / pollution / high rates of depression
 contribute to *desteklemek* pin down *yerini belirtmek*

Verbs Table 15

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “specify” means ----.
A) picture B) notice C) identify
D) assist E) determine
- 2) *tanım kelime*
“define” means ----.
A) aid *support* B) describe C) classify
D) pin down E) back up *support*
locate
- 3) *katkıya bulunmak*
“contribute to” means ----.
A) help B) ~~specify~~ C) ~~determine~~
D) aid E) ~~portray~~
- 4) “depict” means ----.
A) notice B) assist C) define
D) detect E) describe
- 5) “realise” means ----.
A) aid B) picture C) find
D) identify E) recognise
- 6) “describe” means ----.
A) define B) depict C) characterise
D) portray E) locate
- 7) *Buz lightizer Sen! rainforaments*
“back up” means ----.
A) ~~find~~ B) ~~support~~ C) ~~assist~~
D) ~~pin down~~ E) ~~classify~~
- 8) “recognise” means ----.
A) realise B) help C) identify
D) spot E) determine
- 9) “aid” means ----.
A) help B) notice C) pin down
D) assist E) picture
- 10) “locate” means ----.
A) ~~spot~~ B) ~~find~~ C) ~~back up~~
D) ~~portray~~ E) ~~characterise~~
- 11) “determine” means ----.
A) contribute B) depict C) notice
D) classify E) specify
- 12) “classify” means ----.
A) spot B) aid C) assist
D) diagnose E) label
- 13) “detect” means ----.
A) contribute to B) depict C) locate
D) recognize E) pin down
- 14) “characterise” means ----.
A) support B) determine C) assist
D) represent E) support
- 15) “identify” means ----.
A) notice B) classify C) portray
D) pin down E) specify

It is important to determine the chronology of the archaeological findings in order to establish a coherent narrative of the cultural and technological changes that took place over time.

*** Arkeolojik bulguların kronolojisini (((zamanla meydana gelen))) (((kültürel ve teknolojik değişikliklerin tutarlı bir anlatımını kurmak için))) belirlemek önemlidir.

Belirlemek: determine

yer almak / olmak / meydana gelmek: occur, happen, take place

Kurmak: found / establish / set up

Bulgular: findings

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Although the Great Pyramids of Giza have been studied extensively for centuries, archeologists continue to locate new hidden chambers within the structures, which suggest that there is still much to learn about these ancient marvels.

*** Giza piramidleri yoğun bir şekilde yüzyıllardır incelenmesine rağmen, arkeologlar yapılar içerisinde yeni gizli odacıkları belirlemeye devam ediyorlar, ki bu (((bu antik mükemmel şeyler ile ilgili hala öğrenecek çok şey olduğunu))) gösterir.

Geniş ölçüde: extensively

yerini saptamak: spot, find, locate

yapılar: structures

gizli odacıklar: hidden chambers

öğrenecek çok şey: much to learn /many things to do

-e rağmen: much as, while, although

??? neden 'have been studied' present perfect olarak kullanıldı: 'for + zaman'... 'for centuries'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The Louvre Museum's collection of ancient Egyptian artifacts depicts the intricate artistry of mummification and the value (which is) placed on burial with belongings.

*** Antik Mısır sanat eserlerinin Louvre Müzesi koleksiyonu mumyalamanın karmaşık sanatını ve sahip oldukları şeylerle gömülmeye atfedilen değeri tasvir eder / tanımlar..

sanat eserleri: artifacts

karmaşık: intricate

değer: value / valuables: değerli şeylerimiz

mumyalama: mummification

tasvir etmek / tanımlamak: depict

??? sıfat cümlecığı sadeleştirme var mı??? nerede??? Nasıl

kullanılmış??? Var----pasif

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Despite economic challenges, immigrants and refugees have contributed to the economies of many host countries through their work and entrepreneurial efforts.

*** Ekonomik zorluklara rağmen, göçmenler ve mülteciler birçok ev sahibi ülkenin ekonomisine çalışma ve girişimsel çabalar yoluyla katkı sağladı.

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

Mülteciler: refugees (immigrants: göçmenler---immigrate)

girişimsel: entrepreneurial

Zorluklar: challenges

Ev sahibi: host

Katkı sağlamak / sebep olmak: lead to, contribute to, bring about, result in, cause //// support, back up, aid, assist

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish