

depth (n) = derinlik

bottom = dip

fair play

indifferent to global problems

neglecting parents

attention = dikkat

caution (v) (n) = uyarmak, dikkat

interim government

tentative results

briefing = kısabilgilendirmetoplantısı

explicit X implicit = açık, belirgin X üstükapalı

evidence = kanıt

lucid dreaming =

lucid dreamer

hostile environment

inhospitable planet

protagonist = esasođlan, esaskız

antagonist = kötükarakter

welcome (v) = kucakaçmak

at random = gelişigüzel

poverty = yoksulluk

unfortunately= neyazık ki

pity = yazık

what a pity = neyazık

fact = gerçek

genuine leather

fear+ful

He was bothered by harsh criticism.

discriminatory behaviour = ayrımcılıķıķerendavranıř

narrow = dar

logic = mantık

accept = Kabul etmek

practical solution = uygulanabilir, mantıklıķözüm

sound plan = mantıklı, sađlam plan

KOŞUL CÜMLECİKLERİ : 'EĞER'

1) ZERO CONDITIONAL / TYPE ZERO: DEĞİŞMEZ GERÇEKLERİ ANLATAN (her ne zaman anlamı verir) % 100

If you heat water, it boils at 100°C.

If you put meat in liquid nitrogen, it freezes.

~~If you study hard, you pass your exam.~~

FORMÜL: IF+SIMPLE PRESENT>>SIMPLE PRESENT

2) FIRST CONDITIONAL / TYPE 1 : PRESENT – FUTURE / REAL

If you study hard, you can pass your exam.

She may join us if her boss lets her leave the office early.

If the children have finished their homework, they may go out.

FORMÜL: IF + PRESENT TENSELER VE MODALLAR >> FUTURE / MODAL / EMİR CÜMLESİ

IF TARAFINDA FUTURE TENSE, MAY, MIGHT KULLANMA

3) SECOND CONDITIONAL / TYPE 2 :PRESENT – FUTURE / UNREAL

If I were you, I would apply for this vacant position.

She could help us if she were here now.

If you could play the piano better, we could take you to our band.

FORMÜL: IF + SIMPLE PAST / PAST CONT. / COULD >>> WOULD / COULD / MIGHT

4) THIRD CONDITIONAL / TYPE 3: PAST / UNREAL

If she had informed us earlier, we would have taken necessary precautions.

We could have saved the farm **if she had told us the truth.**

If he could have arrived at the hall early, we could have finished the presentation before lunch break.

FORMÜL: IF + PAST PERF / COULD HAVE V3 >>> WOULD HAVE V3, COULD HAVE V3, MIGHT HAVE V3

Providing that our policies **conform** to his, he **will support** us at the next elections.

Assume that you **could** fly, where **would** you go?

As long as you stick to the rules and pay attention to safety regulations, paragliding is not dangerous.

You look as if you are very tired.

She treats us as though we **were** her own children.

Your room looks as if a bomb **had been dropped** on it.

look
seem
sound
act
treat
behave
pretend

+ as if / as though

You should take your umbrella in case it rains.

In the event that there are delays, you must take your mobile phone with you to inform us about the situation.

I did not tell anything about the accident to my family lest / for fear that they might be upset.

Unless = if ...not

Unless you memorize the words, it will be difficult to understand the sentences.

Unless you are permitted, you cannot enter this room.

Even if you do not come with me, I will go there. (+ / -)

Whether you like it or not, you will have to get up early in the army.

** ikicümleyiayırانvirgölvarsa, 'whether...or' ya da 'whether....or not' olarak kullanılır.

However hard you study, you cannot catch up with him.

No matter what you will say, he will not change his mind.

**** No matter arkasından her zaman sorukelimesialır**

You had better leave now, or else you will miss your plane.

She should stop smoking; otherwise, her cough will become worse.

clockwise :saatyönü

counter clock**wise** :saatyönününaksi

If it weren't for / But for / Without mobile phones, we could not communicate so easily.

If it hadn't been for/ But for / Without you, I could not have finished that book.

Without you, I will not attend the meeting.

Without beneficial bacteria, we ---- so long.

- a) would not live
- b) had not lived
- c) should not have lived
- d) did not use to live
- e) have not lived

If -----, would, could, might

IF CLAUSE DEVRİK CÜMLE KALIPLARI

SHOULD = 1st conditional

WERE = 2nd conditional

HAD = 3rd conditional

Should you get up early tomorrow again?