

Cümleleri Çevirelim

1. When faced with two equally qualified candidates, employers tend to choose the one most **like** themselves in accent or background.
2. Anyone who went to school in the 1980s and 1990s will remember the overhead projector whose roots can be traced to a device known **as** a magic lantern.
3. By 2050, researchers estimate there will be **more** plastic in the oceans **than** there are fish.
4. **The higher** up the social rank you rose, **the more** elaborate the costume became in the Aztecs.
5. The darkroom was invented around **the same time as** photography in the early-19th century and today it's often referred to as the 'Photoshop of the film age'.
6. The citizens of Rome had to be properly housed to ensure that the vast urban sprawl could operate **as** an organized society.
7. The motorized vacuum cleaner patented by British engineer Hubert Cecil Booth in 1901 was **so** cumbersome **that** it had to be drawn by a horse and cart.
8. Researchers have created a virus in the lab that infects cells and interacts with antibodies just **like** the COVID-19 virus, but lacks the ability to cause severe disease.
9. Children without siblings have long been thought of **as** spoiled and selfish.
10. Songbirds are the most species-rich bird group, accounting for roughly half of the **more than** 10,000 bird species alive today.

In the United States, there has been a long history of anti-war movements. These movements arise from a desire **(1)**---- the consequences of war and its impact **(2)**---- society. Activists and scholars have come up with various strategies to voice their opposition to war, **(3)**---- protests, public campaigns, and scholarly research. Despite these efforts, achieving a complete resolution to the issue of war remains challenging. **(4)**----, the persistence of anti-war movements shows that there is still hope for change.

1. A) comprehended B) to comprehend C) comprehending
2. A) on B) in C) for
3. A) despite B) due to C) such as
4. A) In addition B) Therefore C) However

Supermarkets play a crucial role (1)---- ensuring food security because they provide a wide range of food options. However, it is important to note that reliance solely (2)---- supermarkets can be problematic. (3)---- supermarkets offer convenience, they can also reveal issues related to food waste and inequalities in access. Therefore, it is necessary (4)---- comprehensive strategies that address these challenges. Abandoning traditional food systems completely may not be the solution, but rather a balance (5)---- supermarket availability and sustainable alternatives should be sought.

- | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A) to | B) on | C) in |
| 2. A) on | B) among | C) into |
| 3. A) When | B) Although | C) Since |
| 4. A) implemented | B) implementing | C) to implement |
| 5. A) between | B) towards | C) among |

Tanzania, a diverse country in East Africa, is home (1)---- various ethnic groups. The ethnic diversity of Tanzania is the result of historical and cultural factors, including migration and intermingling. (2)---- each ethnic group has its own distinct traditions and languages, they coexist peacefully and harmoniously. The unity (3)---- these groups is so strong that Tanzania is often regarded as a model of ethnic tolerance. This unity is (4)---- the shared values and the collective effort to promote national cohesion and integration.

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. A) in | B) to | C) for |
| 2. A) Unless | B) Because | C) Although |
| 3. A) to | B) among | C) on |
| 4. A) due to | B) despite | C) rather than |

Old people in Western technological societies are vulnerable due to the fast-paced nature of modern life. (1)---- advancements in technology have brought convenience, they have also created a gap between generations. The elderly often struggle to (2)---- the rapid changes and navigate the complexities of digital tools. As a result, they may feel isolated and left behind. A thorough understanding of their needs and providing support through accessible resources and training can help (3)---- this gap and ensure their inclusion in the digital age.

1. A) Unless B) Even though C) Since
2. A) bring about B) carry out C) keep up with
3. A) bridge B) bridging C) bridged

1. The threat posed by pandemics is ---- great ---- government agencies such as BARDA might provide assistance for emerging vaccine platforms.

A) as / as
B) more / than
C) so / as
D) so / that
E) such / as

2. The Colosseum became the cultural centre of Rome after its construction in 80 CE, but the capital also contained one of the largest sports stadiums of all time, the Circus Maximus, as well as other examples of stunning engineering, ---- the Pantheon, the Arch of Septimius Severus and the Theatre of Pompey.

A) such as
B) more than
C) as much as
D) so many as
E) as

3. ---- forces ---- unmanned systems may lack the prestige of massive warships. But they are better adapted to a world in which the projection of military power is growing ever harder.

A) So / that
B) Such / that
C) Such / as
D) As / As
E) More / than

4. It is legitimate ---- why we keep sending rockets to Mars and surely we have acquired enough images of the surface and its landscapes to know that water ---- there, but has now vanished.

A) to question / used to be
B) questioning / was
C) being questioned / is
D) to be questioned / has been
E) to have questioned / had been

5. Europe's major airlines are likely to see their turnover drop by 50% in 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, while European airports expect to welcome 700 million fewer passengers and it is a brutal shock to a global industry that, in the previous decade, grew by ---- 5% a year on average.

A) such as
B) more than
C) like
D) as
E) as many as

6. Anxiety about the effects of social media on young people has risen to ---- an extreme ---- giving children smartphones is sometimes equated to handing them a gram of cocaine.

A) so / that
B) as / as
C) more / than
D) such / that
E) too / to

7. Since the pandemic began, thermal cameras have been deployed in ---- areas of high-density foot traffic ---- airports, shopping centers, nursing homes, factories, office buildings, schools, even hairdressers.

A) so / that
B) more / than
C) such / that
D) as / as
E) such / as

8. Humans have a huge capacity to overeat over an extended period of time; for example, members of the Massa tribe participate in Guru Walla, the traditional fattening festival where they attempt to gain ---- much weight ---- possible by eating as much as they can.

A) so / that
B) as / as
C) too / to
D) such / as
E) such / that

9. For the past decade, approximately one in six – or 83,000 – of the 1.5m home care and care workers in England ---- non-UK nationals and while the proportion of migrants has been stable, their countries of origin ----.

- A) had been / changed
- B) are / change
- C) will be / will change
- D) have been / have changed
- E) were / had changed

10. The Aurora is an incredible light show caused by collisions between electrically charged particles released from the sun that enter the earth's atmosphere and collide with gases ---- oxygen and nitrogen.

- A) more than
- B) as
- C) such as
- D) too
- E) as much as

11. By the end of the nineteenth century, industrialization had begun ---- to the continent of Europe, where it took a different path than ---- in Great Britain.

- A) spreading / will have been followed
- B) to have spread / has been followed
- C) to spread / had been followed
- D) having spread / is followed
- E) to be spreading / was being followed

12. Whether it's a summer barbecue with friends, your favorite fast food takeaway, or Christmas dinner, we can probably all recall times when we've eaten ---- food in one sitting ---- we needed to.

- A) more / than
- B) so / as
- C) too / to
- D) as / as
- E) so / that

13. Neural Machine Translation (NMT) is an end-to-end learning approach for automated translation, with the potential ---- many of the weaknesses of conventional phrase-based translation systems and unfortunately, NMT systems are known ---- computationally expensive both in training and in translation inference.

- A) overcoming / being
- B) to have overcome / to have been
- C) to overcome / to be
- D) to be overcome / having been
- E) being overcome / to being

14. Researchers tested approximately 4,518 drug compounds on 578 human cancer cell lines and found nearly 50 that ---- previously unrecognized anti-cancer activity and these drugs have been used ---- conditions such as diabetes, inflammation, alcoholism, and even arthritis in dogs.

- A) will have / to be treated
- B) have had / to have been treated
- C) had had / to be treating
- D) had / to have treated
- E) have / to treat

15. A new blood test demonstrated remarkable promise in discriminating between persons with and without Alzheimer's disease and in persons at known genetic risk may be able to detect the disease ---- early ---- 20 years before the onset of cognitive impairment.

- A) as / as
- B) more / than
- C) the same / as
- D) too / to
- E) so / that

16. Scientists ---- an experimental device and protocol for manipulating the content of people's dreams while they are sleeping, by making them ---- specific cues that can trigger targeted dream themes and experiences.

- A) had developed / recalling
- B) have developed / recall
- C) develop / to recall
- D) will develop / to be recalled
- E) developed / being recalled

17. It has been scientifically proven that ----money people earn, ---- generous they become in the long run.

- A) so / that
- B) such / as
- C) the more / the more
- D) more / than
- E) too / to

18. Extensive power outages and satellite blackouts that ---- air travel and the internet are some of the potential consequences of massive solar storms and these storms are believed ---- by the release of enormous amounts of stored magnetic energy due to changes in the magnetic field of the sun's outer atmosphere.

- A) affected / being caused
- B) affect / to be caused
- C) will affect / having been caused
- D) have affected / to have been caused
- E) are affecting / to cause

19. Pet ownership raises all sorts of ethical questions, for owners, for the veterinary profession and for society and you could argue that if someone is unable to provide a home for themselves, they shouldn't be allowed ---- a pet but this ignores the fact that owners ---- their pet before becoming homeless.

- A) to have / may have had
- B) having / must have
- C) having had / must have had
- D) to be having / could have
- E) to have had / might have had

20. It may seem hard ---- that a tiny tropical fish can tell us anything useful about distinctive human physiology but they are more similar to us than they ---- at first glance.

- A) to have imagined / appeared
- B) to be imagined / have appeared
- C) to imagine / appear
- D) imagining / had appeared

E) having imagined / will appear

21. A new technique that ---- a potential preterm birth in asymptomatic high-risk women, with up to 73% accuracy months before delivery, ---- by scientists.

- A) can spot / has been developed
- B) could spot / had been developed
- C) must spot / was developed
- D) will spot / is developed
- E) may spot / will have been developed

22. Edward Jenner, English surgeon and discoverer of vaccination for smallpox, was the first ---- vaccination and proved that an injection of mild cowpox ---- you immune to more deadly smallpox.

- A) understanding / will make
- B) to be understood / could make
- C) to understand / would make
- D) being understood / might make
- E) to have understood / has to make

23. Though it is recommended that we get a daily average of 60 minutes of physical activity, many of us struggle ---- that much time and this ---- one of the reasons high-intensity interval training (HIIT) workouts – which take just 15-30 minutes to complete – have become so popular.

- A) finding / has to be
- B) to be finding / could be
- C) having found / will be
- D) to find / might be
- E) to have found / needs to be

24. Holding wide, expansive postures – known as power poses – were once thought to boost confidence by producing hormonal changes and making us ---- psychologically more powerful and attempts ---- the hormonal findings have proven difficult, though the psychological effect has gone largely unchallenged.

- A) to have felt / replicating
- B) to be felt / being replicated
- C) feeling / to have replicated
- D) to feel / to be replicated
- E) feel / to replicate