

hazard (n) = tehlike

malignant tumour = kötühuyluur

malicious software = kötücüyazılımlar

malware

benign tumour = zararsızur

gentlemen

innocent X guilty

criminal (n) = suçlu (kişiiçinkullanılır)

culprit (n) = kabahatli, suçlu

talent = yetenek

skill = beceri

capable of = yapabilir, edebilir

He is capable of solving complicated problems.

proficiency exam = yeterlik sınavı

He is famous for his theory.

celebrity = ünlükişi

distinct colours

Beijing is **notorious for** its air pollution.

reputation (n) = ün, şan, itibar

profit = kar, fayda, yarar

reward = para ödülü

current = güncel

go on = devam etmek

interrupt = bölmek, kesmek

interrupted = kesilmiş, bölünmüş

relentless = devamlı, kesintisiz, acımasız*

little* - sayılamayan isim

few* – sayılabilen

tiny particles

minor difference

subtle difference = küçük fark

neglect (v) = göz ardı etmek, ihmal etmek

value = değer, paha biçilebilir

Dear Mr Johnson,

estimate = tahmin etmek, hesaplamak

calculate = hesaplamak

replace = yerine başkasıyla koymak

richness = zenginlik

prosperity = zenginlik

wealth = zenginlik

instant coffee

vary = change = deęişmek, deęiştirmek

diverse cultures = farklıkültürler

diversity (n) = çeşitlilik

sort = düzenlemek

certain = kesin, bazı

novelty = yenilik

innovation (n) = yenilik

latest development, news

adverse effect = olumsuzetki

pleasant = hoş

favourable = istenilen, beęenilen

damage = zararvermek

ZITLIK BAĞLAÇLARI (+ / -)

...BAĞLAÇ... 1.CÜMLE, 2.CÜMLE

1.CÜMLE ...BAĞLAÇ... 2.CÜMLE

Although the weather was cold, we went to the beach.

We went to the beach although the weather was cold

He tried really hard to persuade his father to change the car, though he could not convince him to do this.

Whereas / While Türkiye exports vegetables and fruit, Ukraine sells wheat to European countries.

Ukraine sells wheat to European countries, whereas / while Türkiye exports vegetables and fruit

Even though it was raining, the children were playing outside.

Despite the rain, the children were playing outside.

The children were playing outside despite the rain.

For all the efforts of the doctors, the patient passed away.

Unlike the French, British people try to help the foreigners in their native language.

British people try to help the foreigners in their native language unlike the French.

British people, unlike the French, try to help the foreigners in their native language.

Contrary to popular belief, video games do not improve cognitive skills.

Contrary to expectations

Contrary to popular opinion

İKİ CÜMLE ARASI BAĞLAÇLAR :

. bağlaç,

; bağlaç,

The rescue team searched for the victims of the plane crash for hours.
However, they could not find a single trace.

Even though we were behind the schedule, we, nevertheless, caught up with the others.

----- , ----- still / nevertheless / (nonetheless)----- (zıtlıkbağlaçları her zaman önceliklidir)

The southern parts of Türkiye have longer summers. In contrast, the eastern parts live shorter summers.

I don't hate classical music. On the contrary, I like it very much.

He is not a lazy worker. On the contrary, he is the most industrious worker in the office.

She did not answer to his question. Instead, she turned her head away.

Learning a foreign language does not help you increase your income. In fact, you have to spend money to excel in a language.

----- , -----in fact / actually----- (zıtlıkbağlaçları her zaman önceliklidir)

Rather than criticising the other's mistakes, why don't you teach them the right way?

- a) ~~rather / than~~
- b) rather than

Although I felt **tired**, I went to the concert.

Tired as I felt, I went to the concert.

many= çokluk, azlık, azlık (Nerede çokluk, orada azlık)

other, the other, others, the others, another = diğeri, diğerleri, birdiğeri

öncelikli zıtlık kelimeleri ile bağlamaya çalışalım

far from **satisfactory** = tatmin edici olmaktan uzak

far from city centre = şehir merkezinden uzak