

ADJECTIVES TABLE 31

A. ZALİM & ACIMASIZ	B. BATMIŞ & İFLAS ETMİŞ	C. ESNEK & EĞİLİP BÜKÜLEN	D. KARMAŞIK & DETAYLI	E. KAFA KARIŞTIRICI
1. cruel 2. brutal 3. merciless 4. ruthless 5. inhuman(e) 6. pitiless 7. fierce*	1. bankrupt 2. broke* 3. penniless* 4. impoverished* 5. ruined You ruined my life } ruins of an ancient city	1. flexible 2. elastic 3. malleable 4. resilient* 5. bendable	1. complicated 2. complex 3. elaborate 4. intricate 5. sophisticated	1. puzzling 2. perplexing 3. confusing 4. bewildering 5. misleading* 6. distorted 7. ambiguous 8. baffling

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a --- leader / action / policy
 A) cruel acımasız B) penniless metelikiz
2. go / morally ---
 A) complex karmaşık B) bankrupt iflas etmiş
3. --- working hours / plastic materials / plans
 A) flexible esnek B) broke parasız
4. --- instructions / issues
 A) elastic esnek B) complicated karmaşık
5. a --- situation / question
 A) ruthless acımasız B) puzzling kafa karıştırıcı
6. --- dictator / murder
 A) malleable flexible B) brutal acımasız / cruel / ruthless
7. go --- / be (flat) --- / be fed up with being ---
 A) broke iflas etmiş B) bewildering kafa karıştırıcı
8. --- material / clothing
 A) merciless acımasız B) elastic esnek
9. a --- procedure / issue
 A) complex karmaşık B) resilient esnek
10. --- attitude / decision
 A) penniless metelikiz B) perplexing kafa karıştırıcı
11. --- conditions / factory farming
 A) inhumane acımasız B) elastic esnek
12. a --- artist / youth
 A) penniless metelikiz B) intricate karmaşık
13. nature / certain metals / children are ---
 A) malleable esnek B) misleading yanlış
14. an --- excuse / ceremony for which each detail is carefully planned
 A) inhumane acımasız B) elaborate detaylı
15. a --- period / instruction / answer
 A) confusing kafa karıştırıcı B) resilient esnek, hızlı uyum sağlayan

Adjectives Table 31

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “brutal” means -----.

- A) cruel B) merciless C) bankrupt
D) broke E) inhuman

7) “penniless” means -----.

- A) resilient B) bankrupt C) cruel
D) brutal E) broke

2) “broke” means -----.

- A) ruthless B) penniless C) flexible
D) bankrupt E) malleable

8) “resilient” means -----.

- A) cruel B) bankrupt C) elastic
D) malleable E) flexible

3) “elastic” means -----.

- A) flexible B) malleable C) resilient
D) brutal E) cruel

9) “intricate” means-----.

- A) elaborate B) ruthless C) brutal
D) complicated E) complex

4) “elaborate” means -----.

- A) intricate B) merciless C) complex
D) complicated E) inhuman

10) “misleading” means -----.

- A) inhumane B) perplexing C) flexible
D) confusing E) merciless

5) “confusing” means -----.

- A) ruthless B) misleading C) broke
D) bewildering E) puzzling

11) “inhuman” means -----.

- A) bankrupt B) merciless C) brutal
D) confusing E) ruthless

6) “ruthless” means -----.

- A) brutal B) cruel C) flexible
D) merciless E) bankrupt

Even though there are laws in place to protect people's rights, some ancient civilizations were known for their cruel and inhumane treatment of prisoners and slaves.

*** Mevcut kanunlar olmasına rağmen korumak için insanların haklarını, bazı antik medeniyetler bilindi onların zalim ve insanlık dışı davranışlarıyla mahkumlara ve kölelere.

Davranış: treatment (treat: davranmak)

-e rağmen: much as, while, even though, although, though

Korumak için: to protect, to shelter, to shield

Haklar: right / basic human rights / basic needs

Köleler: slaves / slavery: kölelik / slave trade: köle ticareti

'for' neden: famous FOR, known FOR, reputed FOR,

prominent FOR, responsible FOR, blame FOR,

'to protect':

1. Mek / mak için
2. Sifat + to verb
3. The first / the most + to verb
4. For + noun + to verb
5. What / where / why TO VERB
6. Soyut isim + to verb
7. Verb + object + to verb
8. Verb + to verb (hope to go)

Understanding the complex interplay between the immune system and various pathogens is crucial for developing effective vaccines and treatments for infectious diseases.

*** Karmaşık etkileşimini anlamak bağışıklık sistemi ve çeşitli patojenler arasındaki çok önemlidir geliştirmede etkili aşılar ve tedaviler enfeksiyonlu hastalıklar için.

Çeşitli: variour, diverse

Geliştirme: develop

Karmaşık: complex, sophisticated, complicated, intricate

Bağışıklık: immune response, immunity: bağışıklık durumu

/// being immune to a disease: +++ immunize: aşılama /

immunization: aşılama

Hayati / çok önemli: vital, critical, significant, considerable, noticeable, crucial

tedaviler: treatments

angora
enŞilish

Misleading health information on the internet can be 'on': about /// on the internet
harmful, as it may lead individuals to make uninformed
decisions about their well-being and treatment options.

**** Yanıltıcı sağlık bilgisi internet üzerinde zararlı olabilir
çünkü o bireyleri yönlendirebilir bilgisiz / bilinçsiz kararlar
vermeye iyi oluş halleri ve tedavi seçenekleri hakkında.

Yanıltıcı: misleading

İyi oluş hali: well-being, welfare: refah ///warfare: harp

Çünkü: as, because, since, for

Yönelmek: lead: yönlendirmek

Seçenekler: options /// opt for: tercih etmek, choose, pick,
select

Zararlı: harmful, destructive, detrimental, menace to,
devastating

ADJECTIVES TABLE 32

A. -NIN EŞİĞİNDE / -MAK ÜZERE	B. KADEMELİ & YAVAŞ	C. HIRSLI & KARARLI	D. DÜŞÜNCESİZ & DİKKATSİZ	E. KESKİN & DİK
1. on the brink of	1. gradual ✓	1. ambitious ✓	1. thoughtless	1. sharp ✓ <i>fall</i>
2. on the verge of	2. step-by-step	2. determined ✓	2. inconsiderate	2. dramatic <i>increase</i>
3. on the edge of	3. slow	3. motivated	3. insensitive	3. drastic <i>drop</i>
4. be about to v ₀	4. sluggish	4. aspiring	4. careless	4. steep <i>decline</i>
	Devam eden	5. resolute	5. reckless	5. sheer* <i>measures</i>
	5. ongoing	6. firm*	6. uncaring	6. sudden*
	6. continuing			Dikey
	7. current		<i>thoughtful</i>	1. vertical <i>horizontal</i>
	8. enduring / durable			2. upright
				3. perpendicular

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- death / a civil war
A) on the brink of *esiginde* B) vertical *dik*
- a/an --- increase / improvement *improvement*
A) inconsiderate *düşüncesiz* B) gradual *kademeli*
- a/an --- student / plan / nation
A) ambitious *hırsli* B) sharp *keskin*
- people / actions
A) thoughtless *düşüncesiz* B) drastic *neşvur*
- a/an --- hill / slope / increase / fall
A) ambitious *hırsli* B) steep *keskin*
- collapse / bankruptcy / suicide
A) vertical *dik* B) on the verge of *graduy esiginde*
- plan / approach / change / instructions
A) step-by-step *adim adim* B) dramatic *keskin*
- a --- opponent / effort / smile
A) steep *keskin* B) determined *azimli*
- a --- spending / driving
A) reckless *dikkatsiz* B) vertical *dik*
- fall / difference / knife / eves
A) motivated *azimli* B) sharp *keskin*
- imminent and --- to happen *hissas dogru*
A) insensitive B) about *hakkinda* *about to* *olmak* *isare*
- a --- economy / performance
A) sluggish *kademeli* B) steep *keskin*
- a highly --- learner / employee
A) drastic *keskin* B) motivated *kararli*
- remarks / so --- as to laugh sb in pain
A) insensitive *hissas* B) gradual *kademeli*
- measures / changes *olmayan*
A) motivated *motivde* B) drastic *keskin*

Adjectives Table 32

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “on the edge of” means -----.
A) on the brink of B) be about to C) on the verge of
D) ambitious E) sluggish
- 2) “step-by-step” means -----.
A) gradual B) motivated C) drastic
D) sluggish E) thoughtless
- 3) “determined” means -----.
A) thoughtless B) ambitious C) dramatic
D) gradual E) motivated
- 4) “inconsiderate” means -----.
A) ambitious B) thoughtless C) insensitive
D) careless E) sharp
- 5) “dramatic” means -----.
A) sharp B) drastic C) careless
D) be about to E) steep
- 6) “be about to” means -----.
A) on the edge of B) gradual C) on the verge of
D) determined E) ambitious
- 7) “sluggish” means -----.
A) slow B) steep C) reckless
D) step by step E) gradual
- 8) “motivated” means -----.
A) vertical B) careless C) determined
D) ambitious E) drastic
- 9) “insensitive” means -----.
A) inconsiderate B) thoughtless C) careless
D) be about to E) vertical
- 10) “drastic” means -----.
A) steep B) dramatic C) sluggish
D) step-by-step E) sharp
- 11) “steep” means -----.
A) ambitious B) determined C) insensitive
D) dramatic E) sharp

The healthcare industry is continuously striving to implement ambitious advancements in medical technology and treatments to improve patient outcomes and overall well-being.

*** Sağlık endüstrisi sürekli olarak amaçlıyor uygulamaya hırslı ilerlemeleri tıp teknolojisinde ve tedavilerinde geliştirmek için hasta çıktılarını ve tüm iyi oluş halini.

Tüm / tam: complete, overall

İlerlemeler: improvements, developments, advancement, advance: ilerlemek

Hırslı: determined, motivated, ambitious

Uygulamak / yapmak: conduct, carry out different task, execute, do, make, implement

Geliştirmek: improve, develop, blossom, bloom, boom, thrive, flourish, prosper

İyi oluş hali: well-being, welfare, warfare

Sürekli olarak: continuously, non-stop, ever-lasting, permanently, ongoing

'to improve': mek / mak için

innorri

innorri

innorri

innorri

Due to the thoughtless use of computers and the internet, many people's personal information has been exposed in malicious data leaks.

*** Bilgisarların ve internetin düşüncesin kullanımından ötürü, birçok insanın kişisel bilgisi açığa çıktı tehlikeli bilgi sızıntılarıyla

Maruz kalmak: be exposed to /// expose: maruz bırakmak
Zararlı: detrimental, hazardous, menace, malicious
-den dolayı: due to, because of, as a result of, as a consequence of, owing to, thanks to

Düşüncesiz: thoughtless, thought: düşünce, thoughtful: düşünceli

Kullanım: use of sth...

Bilgi sızıntısı: data leaks /// wikileaks /// petrol leakage:

I will expose some information about the current economic situation of our country.

The process of deconstruction in literary theory involves a steep learning curve, requiring readers to critically analyze and challenge established interpretations of a text.

*** Edebi teoride çözümlenme süreci içerir keskin bir öğrenme eğrisini, ki bu gerektirir okuyucuların eleştirel bir şekilde analiz etmelerini ve bir metnin sabit / mevcut yorumlarını sorulamayı.

Süreç: process /// proceed: devam etmek

Çözüm / ????: deconstruction // construct: build, erect
///

İçermek: involve, include /// exclude / exclusion

Yorumlar: interpret: çevirmek /// interpretation

Mevcut / sabit: established / fixed... ideas / decisions /// opinions

Zorlamak: challenge yourself...

Gerektirmek: require, necessitate, need / requirement: gereklilik
Keskin öğrenme eğrisi: a steep learning curve
Explode: patlamak::: explosion: patlama


inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

ADJECTIVES TABLE 33

A. ELİ KULAĞINDA & YAKIN	B. GENİŞ & KALIN	C. SAHTE	D. AŞINA & TANIDIK	E. BOZUK & HASAR GÖRMÜŞ
1. close ✓ 2. approaching 3. imminent danger 4. impending 5. loon ing 6. awaiting	1. wide open 2. broad ideas 3. large 4. thick thin 5. dense* 	1. fake document 2. forged } 3. counterfeit drug 4. imitation* 5. phony* 6. replica*	1. familiar with / to ✓ 2. acquainted with 3. accustomed to with 4. usual 5. common* 6. household* 7. memorable* } memory ✓	1. malfunctioning 2. broken 3. defective 4. impaired 5. faulty 6. out of order 7. out of service 8. gone off (food) 9. spoiled
-NIN EŞİĞİNDE				
7. be about to v ₀ 8. on the verge of 9. on the brink of 10. on the edge of				

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a --- relative / friend / look at sth

- A) thick kalın → B) close yakın

2. a/an --- range / category / definition

- A) broad geniş → B) approaching yaklaşan

3. a/an --- painting / name / account

- A) impaired bozuk → B) fake sahte

4. a/an --- accent / face / figure

- A) imminent eli kulağında → B) familiar aşina

5. --- goods / genes

- A) faulty hatalı/kusurlu → B) counterfeit sahte

6. an --- threat / death / war

- A) acquainted aşina/tanidik → B) imminent eli kulağında

7. a --- road / range / variety / diversity of sth

- A) wide geniş → B) forged sahte

8. a --- currency / painting

- A) malfunctioning hatalı/kusurlu → B) counterfeit sahte

9. --- with a person (in question) / a celebrity

- A) acquainted aşina/tanidik → B) defective well known reported famous kusurlu

10. --- food / a/an --- child / plan

- A) spoiled bozuk → B) impending eli kulağında

11. --- a mental breakdown / bankruptcy

- A) out of service bozuk → B) on the verge of ediliğinde

12. --- than life / -than-expected fall

- A) larger geniş → B) thicker geni

13. a --- passport / signature / work of art

- A) malfunctioning bozuk → B) forged sahte

14. be / get --- to messy ways / the dark

- A) imitation kopya sahte → B) accustomed alışın bildiğdik

15. --- eyes / organs / hearing

- A) impending eli kulağında → B) impaired bozuk

Adjectives Table 33

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “approaching” means -----.
A) wide B) forged C) broad
D) imminent E) be about to happen
- 2) “large” means -----.
A) wide B) spoiled C) broad
D) fake E) counterfeit
- 3) “forged” means -----.
A) broken B) counterfeit C) defective
D) fake E) impending
- 4) “malfunctioning” means -----.
A) imminent B) approaching C) impaired
D) out of order E) out of service
- 5) “impending” means -----.
A) broad B) large C) approaching
D) close E) imminent
- 6) “thick” means -----.
A) wide B) broad C) large
D) counterfeit E) gone off
- 7) “imitation” means -----.
A) familiar B) forged C) accustomed to
D) fake E) counterfeit
- 8) “familiar” means -----.
A) defective B) gone off C) acquainted
D) faulty E) accustomed
- 9) “broken” means -----.
A) gone off B) impaired C) close
D) defective E) broad
- 10) “close” means -----.
A) deceitful B) wide C) familiar
D) imminent E) impending
- 11) “counterfeit” means -----.
A) impending B) fake C) forged
D) approaching E) broad

King Solomon's wisdom and deconstruction of normative gender roles is an example of the broad societal impact that early philosophers had ON their respective cultures.

*** Kral Solomon'un bilgeliği ve normatif cinsiyet rollerini çözümlemesi bir örnektir geniş toplumsal etkinin eski filozofların kendi kültürleri üzerinde yaptıkları.

Bilgelik: wisdom

Kendi: respective

Cinsiyet: gender roles...

Etki: impact, influence, effect

Geniş: broad

'on':

innnr

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innnr

innnr

The problem of counterfeit products has been exacerbated due to the increase in global trade, because it is difficult for consumers to determine the authenticity of goods.

*** Sahte ürünler problemi kamçlandı küresel ticaretteki artıştan dolayı çünkü zordur müşterilerin belirlemesi eşyaların / malın mülkün özgünlüğünü / gerçekliğini.

Eşyalar: commodity, goods, tools

Belirlemek: determine // determined: motivated

Sahte: imitation, forged, counterfeit

Küresel ticaret: global trade

-den dolayı: due to, because of, thanks to, owing to

Kamçulamak / artırmak: exacerbate// exaggerate: abartmak

çünkü: as, since, for, because

Özgünlük: authenticity

'to determine': for + noun + to verb

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

**Despite the best efforts of researchers and scientists,
faulty data and flawed methodologies can sometimes
undermine the validity of their findings and conclusions.**

*** En iyi çabalarına rağmen araştırmacıların ve bilim insanlarının, hatalı bilgi ve sorunlu metodolojiler bazen baltalayabilir geçerliliğini bulguların ve sonuçların....

Baltalamak: undermine /// mine: mayın

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

Kusurlu (X2): faulty, flawed

Sonuçlar / çıkarımlar: conclusion

Geçerlilik: validity / valid identity card

angora
inŞilize

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innnr

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angora
enŞilish